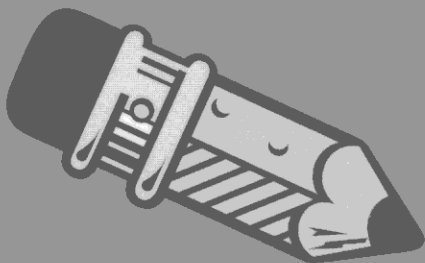


Berlitz

basic

Japanese

workbook



*A practical,
hands-on
workbook filled
with exercises
and activities to
strengthen
fundamental
Japanese
language skills*

basic

Japanese
workbook

Lynne Strugnell



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Introduction

For over a century, Berlitz language courses and books have helped people learn foreign languages for business, for pleasure and for travel – concentrating on the application of modern, idiomatic language in practical communication.

This *Berlitz Japanese Workbook* is designed for students who have learned enough Japanese for simple day-to-day communication and now want to improve their linguistic knowledge and confidence.

Maybe you are following an evening class or a self-study course and want some extra practice – or perhaps you learned Japanese some time ago and need to refresh your language skills. Either way, you will find the *Berlitz Japanese Workbook* an enjoyable and painless way to improve your Japanese.

How to Use the Workbook

We recommend that you set yourself a consistent weekly, or, if possible, daily study goal – one that you can achieve. The units gradually increase in difficulty and have a continuous storyline, so you will probably want to start at Unit 1.

Each unit focuses on a specific topic or situation: introducing yourself; going out for the evening; making purchases; travel and many more. Within the unit you will find exercises and word puzzles that build your vocabulary, grammar and communication skills. The exercises vary, but each unit follows the same basic sequence:

Match Game	relatively easy matching exercises that introduce each topic
Talking Point	a variety of exercises based on lively, idiomatic dialogues. Read these dialogues thoroughly, as they introduce the language you will use in the subsequent exercises
Word Power	imaginative vocabulary-building activities and games
Language Focus	specific practice in problem areas of grammar
Reading Corner	reading exercises in <i>hiragana</i> , <i>katakana</i> and <i>kanji</i>

We have provided space for you to write the answers into your Workbook if you wish, although you may prefer to write them on a separate sheet of paper.

If you want to check the meaning of a Japanese word, the Glossary at the back of the Workbook gives you its English translation. The Grammar section offers a handy overview of the essential structures covered in this Workbook, and you can check all of your answers against the Answer Key.

We wish you every success with your studies and hope that you will find the *Berlitz Japanese Workbook* not only helpful, but fun as well.

UNIT 1: Getting started

In this unit, you'll practice giving names and telephone numbers. You'll also practice nationalities, and saying who things belong to.

Match Game

1. Question and answers

Match each question to an appropriate response.

1. Amerikajin desu ka.

(f)

2. Gakusei desu ka.

()

3. Nan desu ka.

()

4. Igrisujin desu ka.

()

5. Tanaka san desu ka.

()

6. Sensei no hon desu ka.

()

a. Hai, Igrisu kara desu.

b. Iie, gakusei no hon desu.

c. Chigaimasu. Matsuda desu.

d. Eigo no hon desu.

e. Hai, sō desu. Gakusei desu.

f. Iie, Igrisujin desu.

Talking Point

2. Introductions

Kenji Matsuda, a student, is having coffee in the university before classes begin. He tries to start up a conversation with a foreigner sitting nearby, although she's rather reluctant to talk to him. Choose which words are appropriate to complete their conversation.

Kenji Shitsurei desu ga, gakusei san desu ka.

Susan (Hai/lie), _____ sō desu.

Kenji Sō desu ka. Dochira kara desu ka. Amerikajin desu ka.

Susan Iie, chigaimasu. Kanada (wa/kara) _____ desu.

Kenji Aa, Kanadajin desu ka. Ii desu ne. (handing her his name card) Watashi (wa/no) _____ meishi desu. Dōzo.

Susan Arigatō.

- Kenji** Matsuda desu. Matsuda Kenji. Hajimemashite.
- Susan** Hajimemashite. (Watashi/Meishi) _____ wa Kūpā [Cooper] desu. Sūzan Kūpā.
- Kenji** Kūpā san. Ii (gakusei/namae) _____ desu ne! (*pointing to his card*) Watashi no denwa bangō desu. (Sumimasen/Chigaimasu) _____ ga, Kūpā san no denwa bangō wa?
- Susan** (*looking at her watch and standing up quickly*) Shitsurei shimasu. Kurasu no jikan desu.
- Kenji** Demo...

Word Power

3. Telephone numbers

Write the telephone numbers in Kenji's phone book.

Example: Matsuda san no denwa bangō wa zero-san no yon-san-yon-go no hachi-zero-hachi-ichi desu.

1. Tanaka san no denwa bangō wa zero-yon-kyū-ni no san-ni no ichi-ichi-san-ichi desu.
2. Yamada san no denwa bangō wa zero-san no san-ni-san-ichi no yon-ni-go-san desu.
3. Fukuda san no denwa bangō wa zero-nana-ni-roku no hachi-ichi no san-hachi-ni-hachi desu.
4. Saitō sensei no denwa bangō wa zero-kyū-hachi-hachi no roku-ni no nana-kyū-roku-yon desu.
5. Ogawa san no denwa bangō wa zero-nana-hachi no ni-ni-ichi no roku-yon-san-nana desu.



Language Focus

4. Word order

Rearrange the words to make sentences.

1. ka/gakusei/san/wa/desu/Matsuda _____
2. meishi/no/desu/sensei _____
3. kara/wa/san/Tōkyō/Tanaka/desu _____

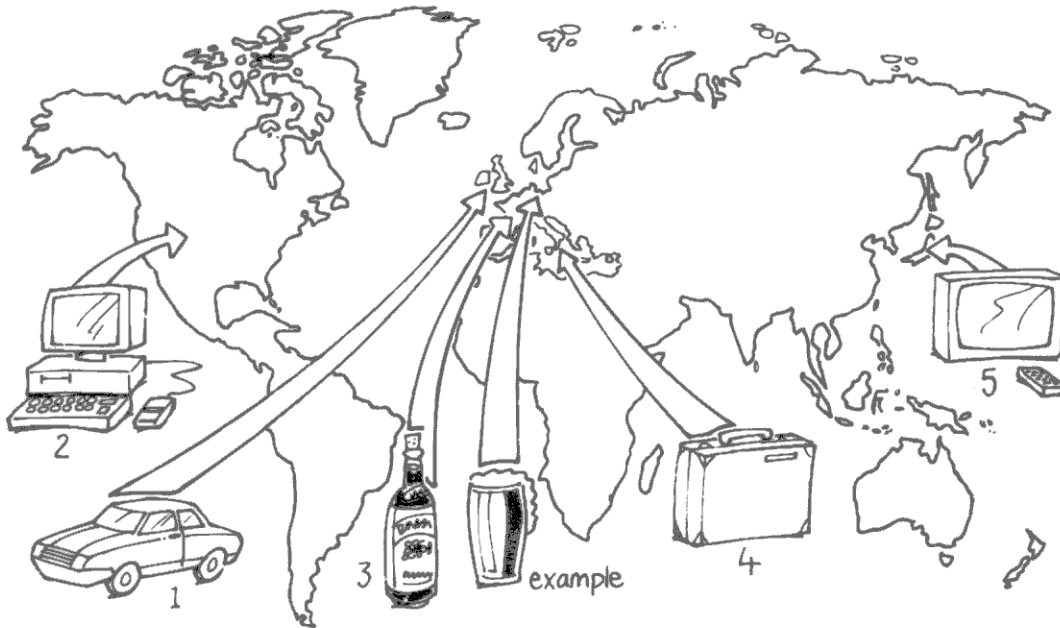
4. 4163-7709/bangō/desu/denwa/wa _____

5. nan/ka/desu/namae/wa _____

6. Furansujin/desu/wa/sensei/ka _____

5. Where is it from?

Write a sentence about each country's products, as in the example.



Example: Doitsu no biiru desu.

- 1. _____
- 2. _____
- 3. _____

- 4. _____
- 5. _____

6. Is it or isn't it?

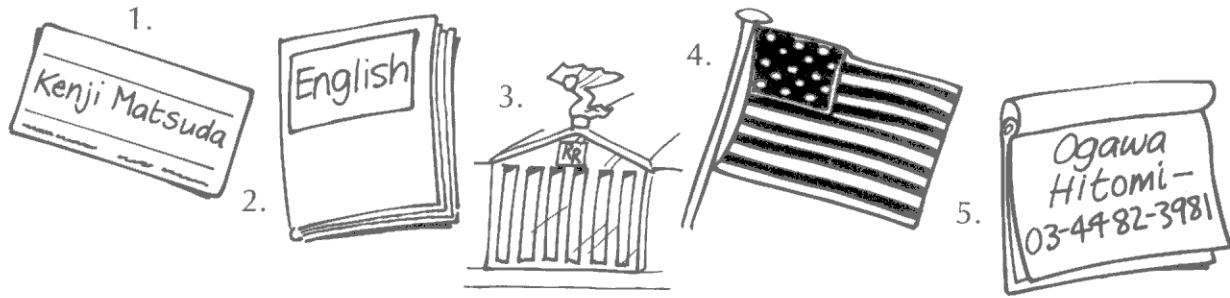
Write questions and answers using the pictures, as in the example.



Example:

Q: (student?) Gakusei desu ka.

A: Iie, chigaimasu. Sensei desu.



1. (Mr Maeda's name card)

Q: A:

2. (English book?)

Q: A:

3. (English car?)

Q: A:

4. (Canadian?)

Q: A:

5. (Ms Ogawa's telephone number?)

Q: A:

Reading Corner

7. Match these *hiragana* characters to their sounds.

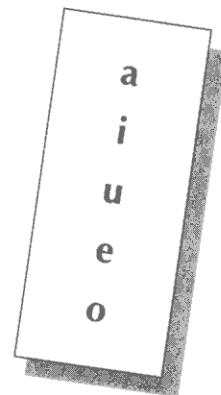
1. い

2. あ

3. う

4. お

5. え



8. Read these words, and write them in *rōmaji* (roman letters).

1. うえ

2. いいえ

3. あい

4. あおい

5. いえ

UNIT 2: Look at the time!

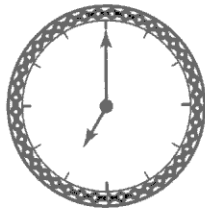
In this unit, you'll practice telling time, asking for personal information, and saying what something *isn't*.

Match Game

1. Look at the time!

Match the clocks to the times.

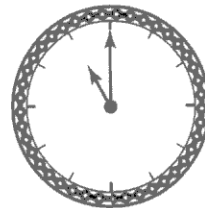
1. Jū-ichi-ji desu.
2. Ku-ji han desu.
3. San-ji han desu.
4. Shichi-ji desu.
5. Roku-ji han desu.



a. _____



b. _____



c. _____



d. _____



e. _____

Talking Point

2. Wake up! You're late!

Kenji is dreaming in bed one morning, when he is awakened by the telephone ringing. It is Ms Hayashi, manager of the coffee shop where Kenji is supposed to be starting his part-time job today. Put the lines in order to find out what she says.

1. **Hayashi** lie, osoi desu. Kissaten wa hachi-ji kara desu yo.
2. **Hayashi** Sō desu. Atarashii arubaito wa kyō kara desu. Demo Matsuda san wa mō osoi desu ne.
3. **Hayashi** Matsuda san, Hayashi desu.
4. **Hayashi** Hai, sō desu. Kissaten no Hayashi desu. Matsuda san, ima hachi-ji han desu yo.
5. **Kenji** (suddenly awake) Kissaten?! Aa! Arubaito! Atarashii arubaito! Kissaten no arubaito wa kyō kara desu!
6. **Kenji** (puzzled) Hayashi san desu ka.

- 7. **Kenji** Hayashi san, sumimasen!
- 8. **Kenji** Hachi-ji han desu ka. Hayai desu ne.
- 9. **Kenji** (*sleepily*) Moshi moshi, Matsuda desu.



Word Power

3. Categories

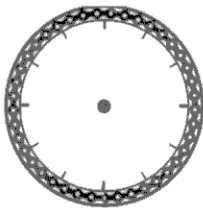
Assign the words below to the appropriate boxes.

konpyūtā, biiru, Nihongo, bideo, sensei, Eigo, wain, Amerikajin, Furansugo, gakusei, terebi, o-cha, Supeingo, rajio, kōhii, tomodachi

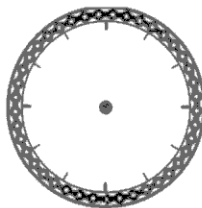
DRINKS	LANGUAGES	PEOPLE	ELECTRICAL GOODS

4. What's the time?

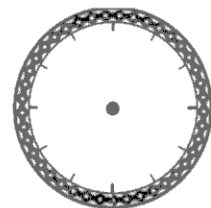
Draw the correct time on the clocks.



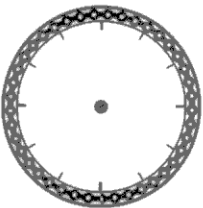
1. Jū-ni-ji han desu.



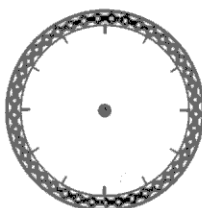
2. Ichi-ji han desu.



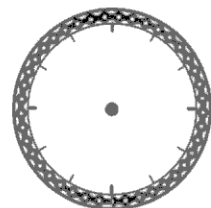
3. Hachi-ji desu.



4. Jū-ji han desu.



5. Ni-ji desu.



6. Yo-ji han desu.

Language Focus



5. Asking questions

Kenji's friend has been asking him about his new part-time job in the coffee shop. Look at Kenji's answers, and write down what his friend's questions were.

1. Arubaito wa ku-ji kara desu.

2. Roku-ji made desu.

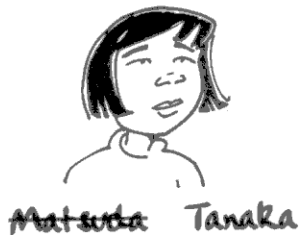
3. Kissaten no namae wa "Dandelion" desu.

4. 03-4123-9931 desu.

6. No, it isn't.

Look at the pictures, and write sentences like the one in the example.

Example:



Matsuda san ja arimasen.

Tanaka san desu.



French
Spanish



America Canada



Coffee
Tea



German Italian

1. -----

Supeinjin desu.

2. -----

Kanada kara desu.

3. -----

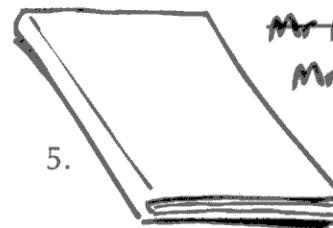
Kōcha desu.

4. -----

Italia no kuruma desu.

5. -----

Ogawa san no hon desu.

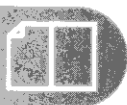


Mr Matsuda
Mr Ogawa

7. All about you

Answer these questions about yourself.

1. O-namae wa nan desu ka. _____
2. Igrisujin desu ka. _____
3. Dochira kara desu ka. _____
4. Gakusei san desu ka. _____



Reading Corner

8. Choose the appropriate *rōmaji* equivalent from the box for each of the *hiragana* characters given below.

ka	ki	ke	ko	ku	ga	gi	gu	ge	go
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

1. ぎ _____
2. か _____
3. ぐ _____
4. け _____
5. こ _____
6. げ _____
7. く _____
8. が _____
9. き _____
10. ご _____

9. Circle the word which has the pronunciation given at the beginning of the line.

1. akai (red) a. おかい b. あかい c. おこい d. あかえ
2. kaigi (meeting) a. かいき b. かえぎ c. かいぎい d. かいぎ
3. koi (carp) a. こえ b. ごい c. こい d. かえ
4. eiga (movie) a. いいが b. えいか c. いえが d. えいが
5. keikaku (plan) a. けいかく b. けえかく c. かいかく d. けいがく
6. koe (voice) a. こい b. こえ c. かい d. ごえ

UNIT 3: Where is it?

In Unit 3, you'll practice describing where people and things are, talking about floors in department stores, and listing the things that are sold on each one.

Match Game

1. Complete the sentences.

Match the two parts of each sentence.

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| 1. Matsuda san wa doko | () | a. wa nikai ni arimasu. |
| 2. Watashi no heya | () | b. kissaten ni imasu. |
| 3. Kenji san no tomodachi mo | () | c. ni imasu ka. |
| 4. Kagi wa | () | d. ni arimasu. |
| 5. Eigo no sensei | () | e. doko ni arimasu ka. |
| 6. Watashi no kuruma wa asoko | () | f. wa soko ni imasu. |

Talking Point

2. *ni, no or wa?*

Kenji just made it on time to the coffee shop where he's starting his part-time job today. The manager, Ms Hayashi, shows him where his locker is. Fill in the blanks with *ni*, *no*, or *wa* to complete their conversation (there are three of each).

Hayashi Rokkā _____ kono heya _____ arimasu. Matsuda san _____ rokkā wa koko desu. Dōzo.

Kenji Dōmo arigatō. (*trying the door of the locker*) Sumimasen, kono doa wa chotto ...

Hayashi Hmm, sō desu ne. Kagi _____ arimasen ne. Kono rokkā _____ kagi wa doko ni arimasu ka. Saitō san? Saitō san!

Saitō Hai, nan desu ka.

Hayashi Kono rokkā _____ kagi wa doko _____ arimasu ka.

Saitō Nan-ban desu ka.

Hayashi 331-ban (san-san-ichi-ban) desu.

Saitō Sumimasen. Kagi _____ koko _____ arimasu ga

- Hayashi** Arigatō. (taking the key and opening the locker door) Hai, dōzo ... Ee?! Nani?
Kenji (laughing) Neko! Neko ga imasu! Watashi no rokkā ni!
Hayashi (angry) Dare no neko desu ka. Saitō san? Saitō san!
Saitō Sumimasen. Watashi no neko desu ...



Word Power

3. Which department?

Can you find 10 items of clothing in the word square?



4. Connections

Look at the six groups of words below, and assign the rest of the words from the box to the appropriate group.

1. ni, san _____
2. sono, ano _____
3. terebi, sutereo _____
4. o-cha, wain _____
5. sūtsu, bureausu _____
6. sumimasen, shitsurei shimasu _____

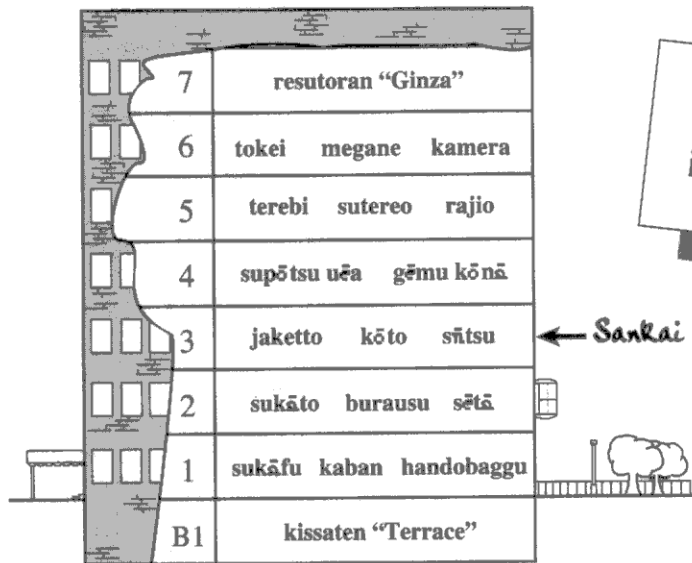
dono jūsu go
 kyū dōzo
 rajio shatsu
 dōmo arigatō
 eiga pantsu
 kono kōcha
 yon bideo
 kutsu biiru

Language Focus



5. Which floor is it on?

Write the floor number on each floor of the department store. (Note that Japan uses the US system of floor numbering.)



yonkai sankai nikai rokkai
ikkai nanakai gokai chika ikkai

Some customers are at the information desk in the department store asking where certain goods are sold. Write questions and answers like the ones in the example, using the floor guide.

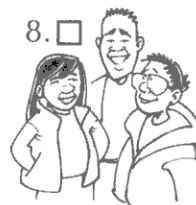
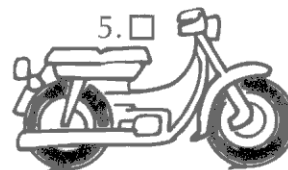
Example: (TVs and radios) Q: Terebi to rajio wa nankai ni arimasu ka.
A: Gokai ni arimasu.

- 1. (coffee shop) Q: _____
A: _____
- 2. (briefcases and handbags) Q: _____
A: _____
- 3. (skirts) Q: _____
A: _____
- 4. (watches and cameras) Q: _____
A: _____
- 5. (restaurant) Q: _____
A: _____

6. All about Kenji

Read the information about Kenji, and then put a check (✓) against the items which are connected to him, and a cross (✗) against the things which aren't.

Matsuda Kenji san no uchi wa ōkii desu. Apāto ja arimasen. Kenji san no heya wa nikai ni arimasu. Niwa ni, ōtobai ga arimasu. Kenji san wa kuruma wa arimasen ga, ōtobai wa arimasu. Ōkii ōtobai ja arimasen. Petto mo imasu. Kono petto no namae wa Kitty-chan desu ga, neko ja arimasen. Inu desu. Petto mo tomodachi mo imasu ga, gārufurendo wa imasen.



Reading Corner

7. Match each *hiragana* to the appropriate sound.

1. さ 2. ぜ

3. し 4. ざ

5. そ

6. ず

7. せ

8. ぞ

9. す

10. じ

zu
sa su
so
zo shi ze
ji
za se

8. Read the following words in *hiragana*, and pick out the ones which mean "over there" and "student." Then write all the words out in *rōmaji*.

1. いす

2. かさ

3. ちいさい

4. がくせい

5. あそこ

6. しずか

7. えき

8. おおきい

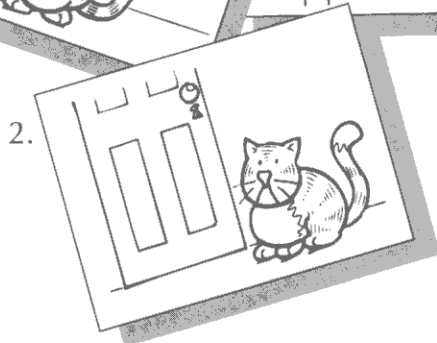
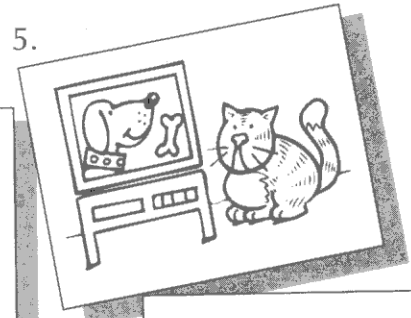
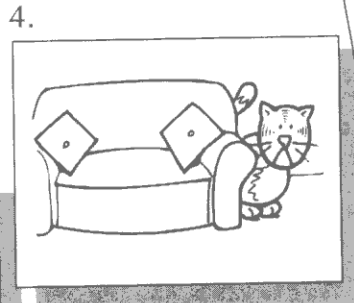
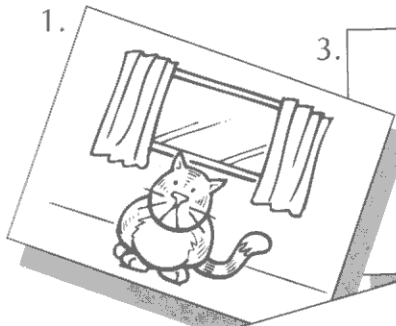
UNIT 4: Could I have a coffee, please?

In this unit, you'll again practice saying where things are, and telling time. You'll also practice asking for things.

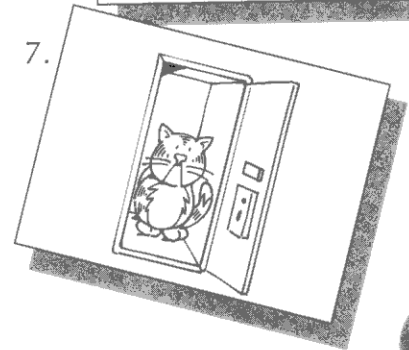
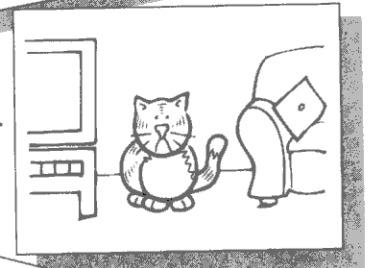
Match Game

1. Where's the cat?

Match the cat to the location.



- a. terebi to sofā no aida ni
- b. isu no ue ni
- c. rokkā no naka ni
- d. sofā no ushiro ni
- e. terebi no tonari ni
- f. mado no shita ni
- g. doa no soba ni



Talking Point

2. Serving a customer

After the cat in the locker fiasco, Ms Hayashi regains her composure, and quickly shows Kenji where things are in the coffee shop. Choose the appropriate words from the box to complete their conversation. (Be careful – there are two words too many.)

o-genki
kudasai

sumimasen
kono

shitsurei
konban

koko
daigaku

arimasen
doko

Hayashi Naifu to fōku to supūn wa _____ hikidashi no naka ni arimasu. Napukin
wa _____ desu. Ii desu ka.

Kenji Hai, wakarimashita.

Hayashi (A customer comes in.) Matsuda san, o-kyakusan desu yo. (loudly) Irasshaimase!

Customer Hotto o

Kenji Hai, ... (recognizing her) Aa! Kūpā san desu ne.

Customer Hai, sō desu. desu ga...

Kenji Matsuda desu. Matsuda Kenji. Onaji no gakusei desu.

Customer (unenthusiastic) Aa, sō desu ne, Matsuda san desu ne ...

Kenji Kūpā san wa desu ka.

Customer Hai, o-kage sama de. Sumimasen ga, watashi no kōhii ...

Kenji Kūpā san, totemo ii konsāto ga arimasu ga ...

Customer Sumimasen. Jikan ga Kōhii o kudasai!

Kenji Demo ...

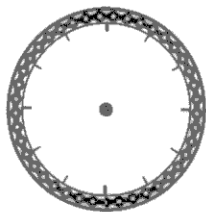
Hayashi Matsuda san! Mondai desu ka.

Kenji (flustered) Iie, shitsurei shimashita.

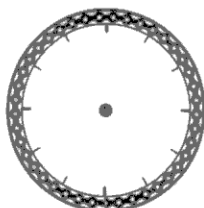
Word Power

3. What's the time?

Draw the correct time on the clocks.



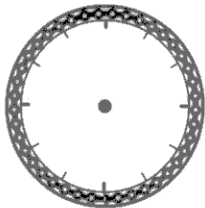
1. go-ji go-jip-pun



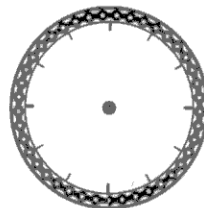
2. jū-ji jū-go-fun



3. ichi-ji ni-jip-pun



4. san-ji yon-jū-go-fun



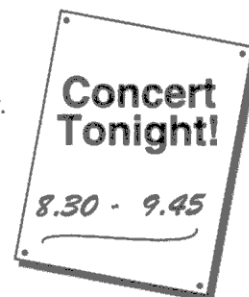
5. hachi-ji go-fun

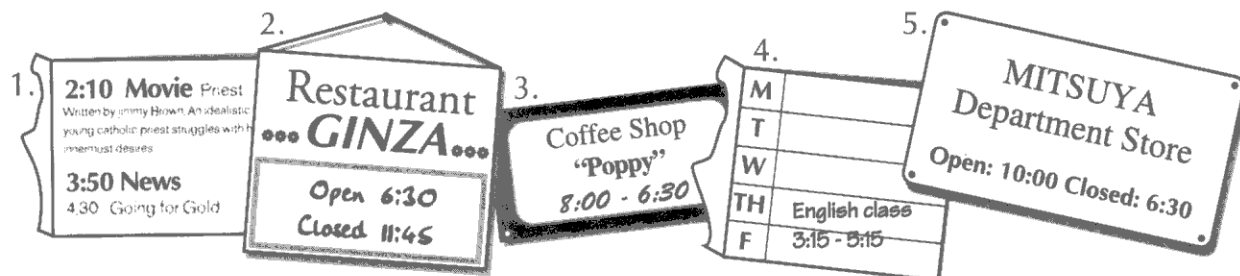
Language Focus

4. When's the concert?

Write sentences giving the starting and finishing times of the situations shown below.

Example: Konsāto wa hachi-ji han kara ku-ji yon-
jū-go-fun made desu.

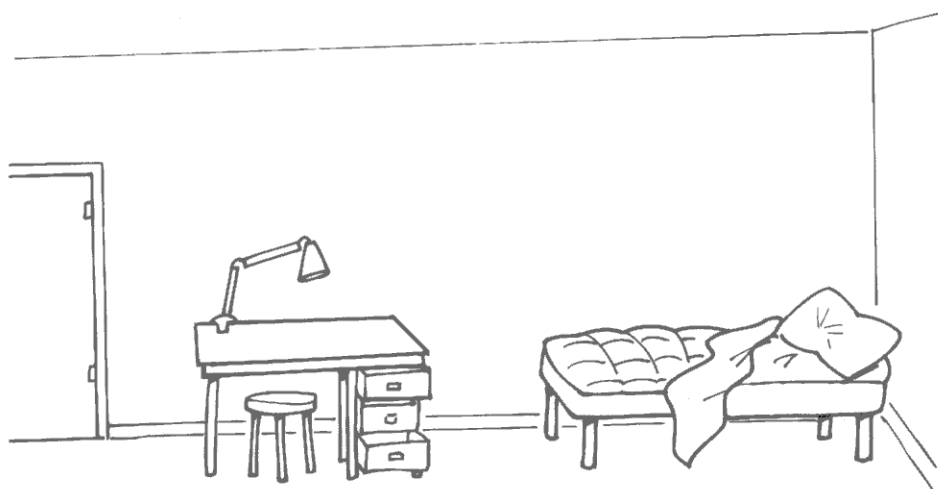




1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

5. Kenji's room

Look at the picture of Kenji's room, and draw in the items described below.



Kenji san no heya wa totemo kitanai desu. Beddo no shita ni, hon to zasshi ga arimasu. Beddo to tsukue no aida ni, ōtobai no taiya ga arimasu. Taiya no tonari ni, tenisu raketto to bōru ga arimasu. Tsukue no ue ni, kasetto tēpu to CD [shii dii] ga takusan arimasu. Doa no ushiro ni, kōto to pajama ga arimasu. Kenji san wa ima imasen ga, Kitty-chan (Kenji san no inu) wa beddo no ue ni imasu.

6. Find the mistake.

One of the sentences in each pair contains a mistake. Put a check (✓) against the correct sentence, and a cross (✗) against the one with the mistake.

1. _____ a. Sono kissaten wa atarashii desu.
- _____ b. Sono wa atarashii kissaten desu.

2. _____ a. Kuruma no kagi wa doko ni arimasu ka.
 _____ b. Kuruma kagi wa doko ni arimasu ka.
3. _____ a. Matsuda wa uchi ni imasen.
 _____ b. Matsuda san wa uchi ni imasen.
4. _____ a. Nihongo no kurasu wa nan-ji kara made desu ka.
 _____ b. Nihongo no kurasu wa nan-ji kara nan-ji made desu ka.
5. _____ a. Saitō san no neko wa rokkā no naka ni imasu.
 _____ b. Saitō san no rokkā wa, neko no naka ni imasu.



Reading Corner

7. Choose the appropriate *rōmaji* equivalent for each of the *hiragana* characters below.

to ji de ta tsu
da chi do te zu

- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. で _____ | 2. ち _____ | 3. と _____ | 4. づ _____ | 5. た _____ |
| 6. つ _____ | 7. て _____ | 8. だ _____ | 9. ぢ _____ | 10. ど _____ |

8. Match the English and Japanese *rōmaji* words, and then circle the same words in *hiragana*.

1. university 2. where? 3. please give me ... 4. job, work 5. chair 6. student
 7. watch 8. is, are 9. please, go ahead 10. shoes 11. movie 12. desk

a. desu b. isu c. eiga d. daigaku e. dōzo f. doko
 g. tsukue h. kudasai i. kutsu j. tokei k. shigoto l. gakusei

あしごとけいさえだいがくつくえたえいがくせい
 くださいすぞどこがどうぞあいですおち

UNIT 5: Like it or hate it?

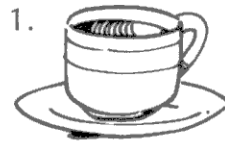
In Unit 5 you'll practice talking about everyday activities, and likes and dislikes.

Match Game

1. Verbs

Match each picture to an appropriate verb.

- a. yomimasu
- b. kakimasu
- c. kikimasu
- d. nomimasu
- e. tsukurimasu
- f. mimasu
- g. kaerimasu
- h. denwa shimasu



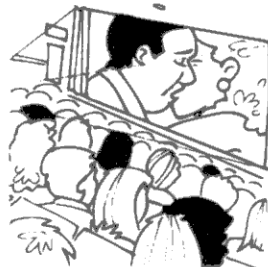
2.



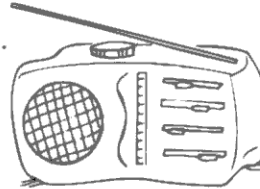
3.



4.



5.



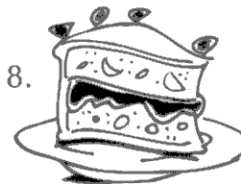
6.



7.



8.



Talking Point

2. Kenji's birthday

Today is Kenji's birthday, and tonight the family are going out to dinner to celebrate. Mrs Matsuda is just on her way home from work, and is telling a colleague about the evening's plans. Fill in an appropriate verb to complete their conversation.

tsukurimasen desu (x3) kaerimasu shimasu ikimasu
tsukurimasu nomimasen ikimasu wakarimasen arimasen

Mrs Wada Matsuda san, kōhii o _____ ka.

Mrs Matsuda Sumimasen ga, kyō wa jikan ga _____. Sugu uchi e _____ . Kyō wa Kenji no tanjōbi _____ .

Mrs Wada Aa, Kenji san no tanjōbi desu ka. Ii _____ ne. Kēki o _____ ka.

- Mrs Matsuda** lie, Ryōri ga dai-kirai desu.
- Mrs Wada** Sō desu ka. Ja, nani o ka.
- Mrs Matsuda** Minna issho ni resutoran e
- Mrs Wada** Doko no resutoran?
- Mrs Matsuda** Mada Kenji wa Indo ryōri ga dai-suki desu ga, watashitachi wa kirai Watashi wa Nihon ryōri ga suki desu ga, Tomoko wa hanbāgā dake suki desu.
- Mrs Wada** Aa, Tomoko chan mo issho ni resutoran e ka.
- Mrs Matsuda** (*sighing*) Hai. Sore wa mondai desu. Kenji to Tomoko wa itsumo kenka shimasu. Resutoran no naka de mo itsumo kenka shimasu.



Word Power

3. Daily activities

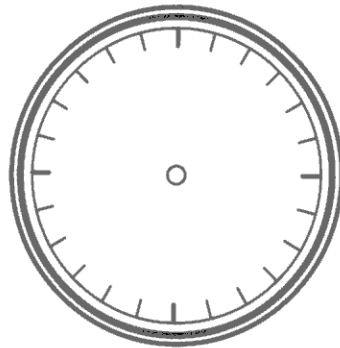
Number the activities 1–8 to show the order in which you usually do them, and then draw the time you do them on the clock.

..... shinbun o yomimasu

..... bangohan o tsukurimasu

..... okimasu

..... kaisha/gakkō e ikimasu

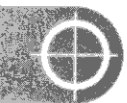


..... asagohan o tabemasu

..... nemasu

..... terebi o mimasu

..... hirugohan o tabemasu



Language Focus

4. Word order

Ask questions 1-6 correctly to find out more information about Kenji's mother.

1. itsumo/wa/ni/Matsuda/okimasu/nan-ji/san/ka
6:30 ni.

2. shigoto/kanojo/shimasu/donna/wa/o/ka
Fasshon dezainā desu.

3. ga/wa/shigoto/suki/Matsuda/sono/desu/san/ka
Hai, dai-suki desu.

4. no/doko/ikimasu/konban/e/resutoran/ka _____
Mada wakarimasen.

5. asagohan/dare/tsukurimasu/o/itsumo/ga/ka _____
Matsuda san desu.

5. Love or hate?

Rearrange these phrases in order of strongest like to strongest dislike, adding words of your own to complete the sentences.

- a. __ ga mā-mā suki desu
- b. __ ga kirai desu
- c. __ ga dai-kirai desu
- d. __ ga dai-suki desu
- e. __ ga suki desu
- f. __ ga amari suki ja arimasen.

- LOVE**
1. _____
 2. _____
 3. _____
 4. _____
 5. _____
- HATE**
6. _____

6. Do you like to go bowling?

Mrs Matsuda, Kenji, and Tomoko, his younger sister, considered various possibilities before deciding to go to a restaurant to celebrate Kenji's birthday. Look at the chart, and write sentences like the ones in the example.

	Mrs Matsuda	Kenji	Tomoko
ice skating?	dislike	not much	love
movie?	like very much	like very much	so-so
bowling?	like	dislike	like
kabuki theatre?	like	dislike	hate

Example: Kenji san/kabuki?

Q: *Kenji san wa kabuki ga suki desu ka.*

A: *ie, kirai desu.*

1. Matsuda san/bōringu?

Q: _____

A: _____

2. Kenji san/aisu sukēto?

Q: _____

A: _____

3. Tomoko chan/kabuki?

Q:

A:

4. Matsuda san/aisu sukēto

Q:

A:

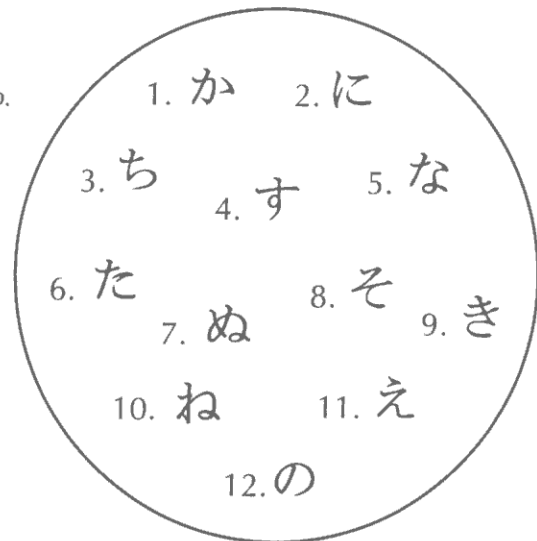
5. Matsuda san to Kenji san/eiga?

Q:

A:

Reading Corner

7. Circle the *hiragana* characters for *na*, *ni*, *nu*, *ne*, and *no*.



8. Find the words in *hiragana* which mean the same as the English words.

1. いぬ 2. なか 3. なに 4. だいすき 5. この
6. おなじ 7. しごと 8. その 9. ねこ 10. うち

a. same b. inside c. this d. cat e. like very much
f. what? g. dog h. that i. work k. home

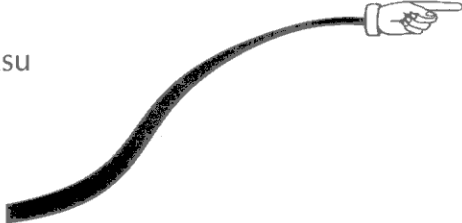
UNIT 6: Do you come here often?

Unit 6 provides more practice talking about daily activities and how often you do them, and there is also some work on the family, and giving people's ages.

Match Game

1. Opposites

Join the words that are opposites.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. sukoshi | a. hayai |
| 2. ikimasu | b. zenzen |
| 3. haha | c. iie |
| 4. okimasu | d. kimasu |
| 5. osoi | e. chichi |
| 6. suki | f. takusan |
| 7. hai | g. nemasu |
| 8. itsumo | h. kirai |
- 

Talking Point

2. At the restaurant

Mr and Mrs Matsuda, Kenji, and Tomoko are at the restaurant to celebrate Kenji's birthday. Kenji pours the beer for everyone, ready for a toast. Complete their conversation by writing Kenji's lines in the right place.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1. Otōsan wa? | 2. Mada wakai yo. Biiru wa dame desu. |
| 3. Uso! Uisukii wa kirai! | 4. Dame desu yo, Tomoko. Mada 13-sai deshō? |
| 5. Okāsan, biiru wa? | 6. Tomoko wa? Jūsu? |

Kenji

Mrs Matsuda Hai, sukoshi onegai shimasu.

Kenji

Mr Matsuda Aa, dōmo.

Kenji _____

Tomoko lie, watashi mo biiru.

Kenji _____

Tomoko lie, 14-sai desu.

Kenji _____

Tomoko (loudly) Demo, o-niisan wa maiban uisukii mo biiru mo ...

Kenji (angrily) _____

Mr Matsuda Urusai! Mō ii desu. Kyō wa Kenji no tanjōbi deshō? Ja, Tomoko, biiru o sukoshi dake, dōzo.

Tomoko Arigatō.

Mrs Matsuda Hai, kanpai!

Everyone Kanpai! Kenji, omedetō gozaimasu.



Word Power

3. My family, your family

Look at the words listed below, and write "M" by those which are male, and "F" by those which are female. Then put a check (✓) in the box at the side of each word for a member of your family and a cross (✗) for someone else's family.

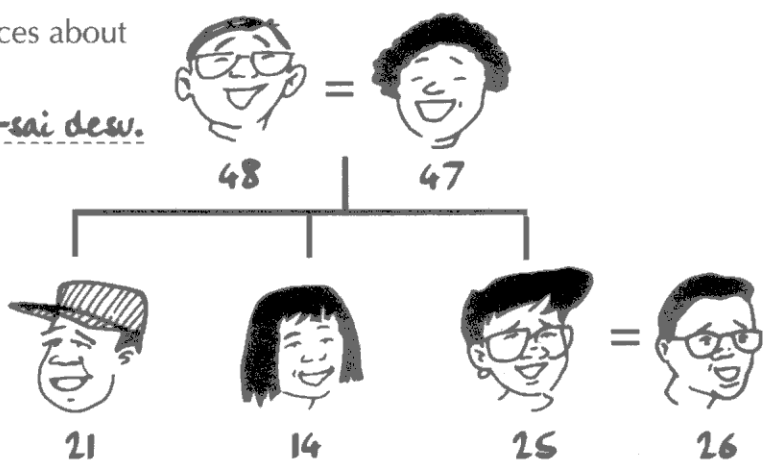
- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ... okusan <input type="checkbox"/> | ... ane <input type="checkbox"/> | ... haha <input type="checkbox"/> | ... o-tōsan <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ... imōtosan <input type="checkbox"/> | ... chichi <input type="checkbox"/> | ... o-niisan <input type="checkbox"/> | ... otōto <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ... o-kāsan <input type="checkbox"/> | ... go-shujin <input type="checkbox"/> | ... kanai <input type="checkbox"/> | ... shujin <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ... o-nēsan <input type="checkbox"/> | ... ani <input type="checkbox"/> | ... imōtō <input type="checkbox"/> | ... otōtosan <input type="checkbox"/> |

4. The family tree

Look at Kenji's family tree, and write sentences about how old everyone is.

Example: (Kenji) Kenji san wa ni-jū-is-sai desu.

1. (mother) _____
2. (father) _____
3. (younger sister) _____
4. (older sister) _____
5. (sister's husband) _____



Language Focus



5. Always, often, sometimes, seldom, never

Answer these questions about yourself, using one of the words in the box.

Example: Yoku uisukii o nomimasu ka.

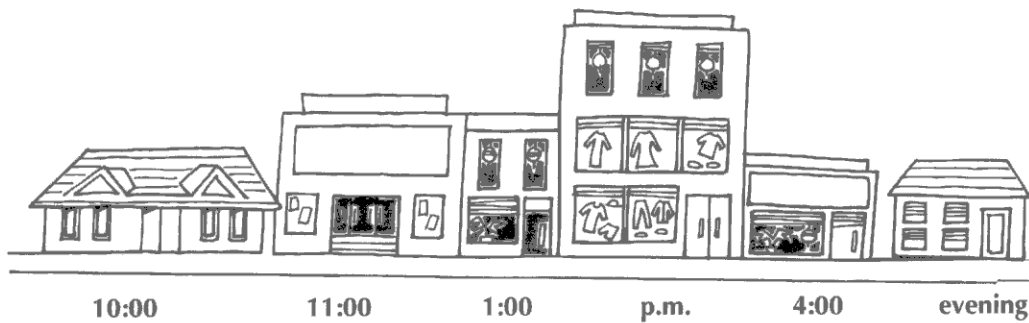
Hai, yoku nomimasu. / Tokidoki nomimasu. / Iie, amari nomimasen.

1. Yoku Nihongo o hanashimasu ka. _____
2. Yoku eiga o mimasu ka. _____
3. Tokidoki sushi o tabemasu ka. _____
4. Opera o yoku kikimasu ka. _____
5. Tokidoki depāto de kaimono o shimasu ka. _____
6. Yoku kēki o tsukurimasu ka. _____
7. Itsumo terebi de nyūsu o mimasu ka. _____
8. Yoku tegami o kakimasu ka. _____

itsumo
yoku
tokidoki
amari
zenzen

6. Locations + de

Kenji's mother has her sister Sachiko coming to visit tomorrow. Look at the picture and write sentences about how they plan to spend the day.



Example: 10:00 ni eki de Sachiko ni aimasu.

1. 11:00 ni _____
2. 1:00 ni _____
3. Gogo ni _____
4. 4:00 ni _____
5. Yoru ni _____

Train station – meet Sachiko
Sports center – tennis
Restaurant – lunch
Department store – shopping
Coffee shop – coffee
Evening – cook dinner



Reading Corner

7. Write the *rōmaji* equivalent next to each *hiragana* character.

_____ ぼ	ふ _____
_____ ぶ	ひ _____
_____ べ	ほ _____
_____ ぽ	ふ _____
_____ ば	び _____
_____ は	へ _____

8. Circle the word in *hiragana* which is the same as the one given at the beginning of the line.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. ikebana (flower arranging) | a. いけはな | b. いけばな | c. いけはな |
| 2. hanabi (fireworks) | a. へなび | b. はなべ | c. はなび |
| 3. kabuki (traditional theater) | a. かふけ | b. かぶき | c. かふき |
| 4. heta (unskillful) | a. へた | b. ひた | c. へな |
| 5. hosoi (slim) | a. はそい | b. ぽそい | c. ほそい |
| 6. fune (boat) | a. ふね | b. ふぬ | c. ふね |

UNIT 7: Is it expensive?

Unit 7 provides practice with large numbers, prices, colors, and describing things.

Match Game

1. -i adjectives

Match the words or phrases which have a similar meaning.

1. tsumaranai	()	a. samuku arimasen
2. ii	()	b. oishiku arimasen
3. atsui	()	c. takaku arimasen
4. kuroi	()	d. waruku arimasen
5. atarashii	()	e. muzukashiku arimasen
6. kantan	()	f. hayaku arimasen
7. mazui	()	g. omoshiroku arimasen
8. yasui	()	h. furuku arimasen
9. osoi	()	i. shiroku arimasen

Talking Point

2. At the coffee shop

Mrs Matsuda and her sister Sachiko have come to Kenji's coffee shop for a break during their afternoon's shopping, and they are trying to decide what to have. Read through their conversation, and then see if the statements which follow it are true or false.

Mrs Matsuda Kēki wa, nani ga oishii? Sono chokorēto no kēki wa?

Kenji lie, (*whispering*) o-kāsan, sore wa amari ...

Mrs Matsuda Sō desu ka. Ja, remon pai wa?

Kenji Remon pai wa totemo amai yo.

Sachiko (*laughing*) Kenji, kono kissaten no kēki wa zenbu oishiku arimasen ka.

Kenji Chiizukēki wa oishii yo. Demo, chotto takai desu.

Sachiko Ikura desu ka.

Kenji Sen hyaku en.

Sachiko Sen hyaku en? Takai desu ne. Ja, kōhii dake de ii desu. (*whispering*) Kenji, kono kissaten wa amari yoku arimasen ne. Iro mo chotto ...

Mrs Matsuda Sō desu ne – pinku to murasaki ...



Kenji Demo kōhii wa oishii desu yo. Sore kara, ongaku mo ii desu ne.

Mrs Matsuda Chotto urusai desu ga ...

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1. Matsuda san wa chokorēto no kēki o tabemasu. | True/False |
| 2. Remon pai wa amari amaku arimasen. | True/False |
| 3. Kissaten no kēki wa zenbu oishiku arimasen. | True/False |
| 4. Sachiko san wa chiizukēki o tabemasen. | True/False |
| 5. Sachiko san wa, kissaten no iro ga suki ja arimasen. | True/False |
| 6. Kenji san wa, kissaten no ongaku ga suki desu. | True/False |

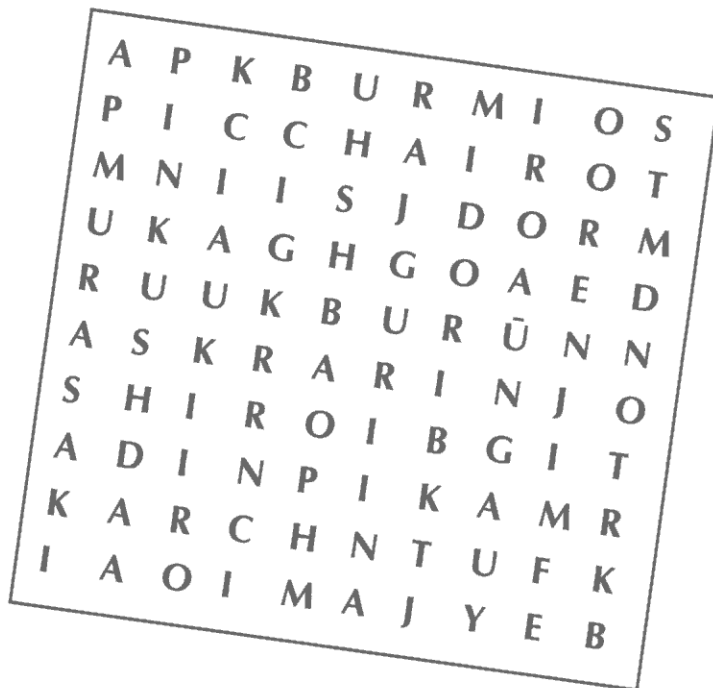


Word Power

3. Colors

The following 12 colors are hidden in the word square, horizontally, vertically, and diagonally. (There are two ways of saying "blue" and "green.") Can you find them?

red	white
black	blue x 2
yellow	green x 2
brown	pink
orange	purple

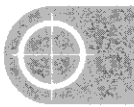


4. Large numbers

Find the appropriate number to go with the words.

1. ni-sen san-byaku
2. ni-man san-zen
3. san-man go-hyaku go-jū
4. san-byaku jū
5. has-sen hap-pyaku san-jū
6. sen san-byaku
7. jū-man go-sen
8. ichi-man go-sen rop-pyaku

2,300	105,000	470	
30,550	8,830	310	1,560
15,600	1,400	15,000	23,000
1,300	230	80,830	301



Language Focus

5. How much?

Mrs Matsuda and Sachiko have had a successful day's shopping. Look at the items they bought, and write how much each one cost.

Example: (coat) *Kōto wa kyū-man go-sen en deshita.*

1. (handbag)

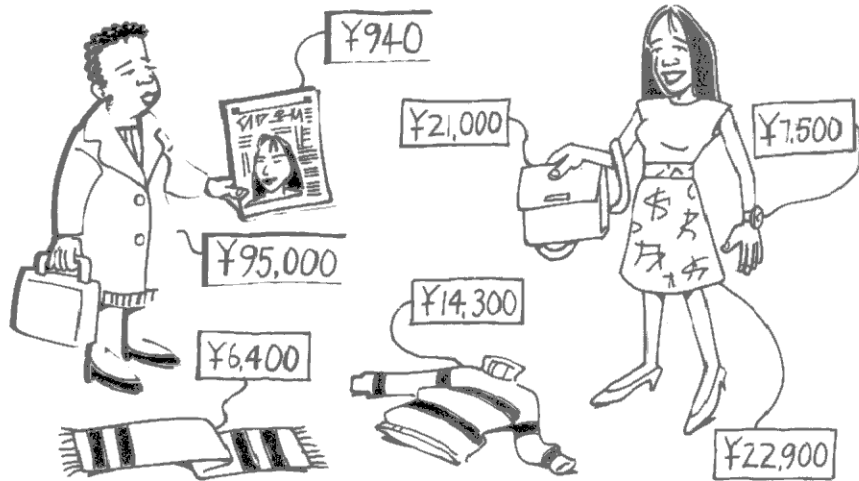
2. (sweater)

3. (scarf)

4. (watch)

5. (magazine)

6. (skirt)



6. Word order

Rearrange the groups of words to make questions. (Be careful – there is one word too many in each group.)

1. wa/desu/akai/no/kono/dare/imōto/sukāfu/ka

Imōto no desu.

2. muzukashii/arubaito/kantan/desu/Kenji/wa/no/san/ka

lie, zenzen muzukashiku arimasen.

3. wa/ga/Matsuda/shimasu/suki/san/desu/kaimono/ka

Hai, dai-suki desu.

4. urusai/ongaku/wa/kikimasu/desu/no/kissaten/ka

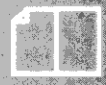
Hai, chotto urusai desu.

5. ikura/kutsu/wa/atarashii/deshita/nani/Matsuda/no/san/ka

¥26,500 deshita.

6. desu/wa/oishii/ano/resutoran/o/atarashii/ka

lie, amari oishiku arimasen.



Reading Corner

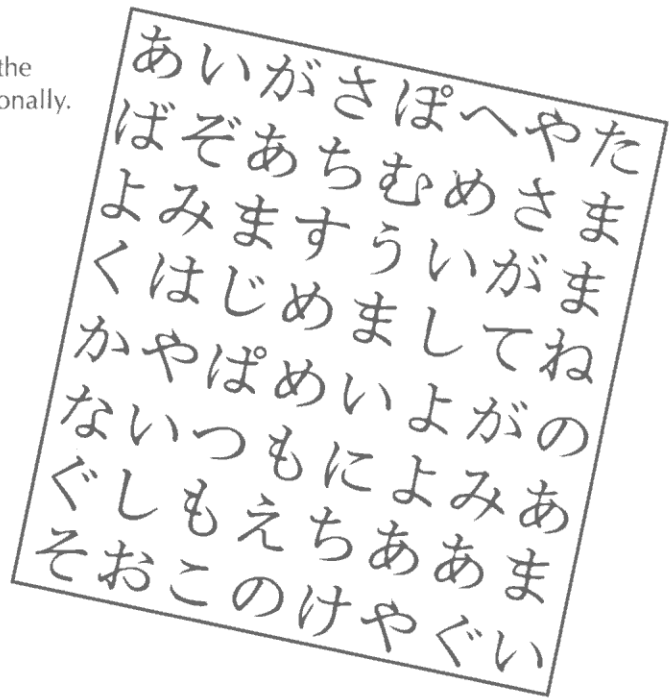
7. Match the words in *hiragana* to their *rōmaji* equivalents.

1. mimi
 2. yomu
 3. yume
 4. yama
 5. yomi
 6. momo
 7. yamu
 8. mame
 9. yome

a. ゆめ
 b. やむ
 c. よみ
 d. まめ
 e. よめ
 f. みみ
 g. やま
 h. よむ
 i. もも

8. Find the Japanese equivalents of the words listed below in the puzzle. They are lined up horizontally, vertically, and diagonally.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. How do you do? | 8. read |
| 2. shopping | 9. often |
| 3. cold | 10. name card |
| 4. room | 11. letter |
| 5. always | 12. sweet |
| 6. early | 13. glasses |
| 7. every day | |



UNIT 8: What did you do on the weekend?

In Unit 8 you'll practice describing things which happened in the past, days of the week, schedules, and forms of transportation.

Match Game

1. Verbs in the past

Match each word or phrase on the left with an appropriate verb on the right.

1. tomodachi ni	()	a. wakarimasen deshita
2. sērusu repōto o	()	b. narimashita
3. Amerika e	()	c. shimashita
4. atarashii sētā o	()	d. aimashita
5. haha ni denwa	()	e. ja arimasen deshita
6. Furansugo no eiga ga	()	f. kakimashita
7. byōki ni	()	g. ikimasen deshita
8. amari suki	()	h. kaimashita

Talking Point

2. The weekend

It's Monday morning, and on the train to work Mr Matsuda is talking to an acquaintance about the weekend. Use all the verbs below to fill in the blanks and complete their conversation. (Some of the verbs are in the negative.)

- Ishii** Matsuda san, daijōbu desu ka. Amari genki ja arimasen ne.
Matsuda Sō, amari ii shūmatsu (-) ja arimasen deshita.
Ishii Dō (+) ka.
Matsuda Kinyōbi no yoru, byōki ni (+)
Ishii Byōki desu ka. Demo, kinyōbi no yoru, Indo ryōri no resutoran e (+) ne.
Matsuda Sō desu. Musuko no tanjōbi (+)

narimashita x 2
 kaerimashita
 deshita x 5
 shimashita
 kaimashita
 ikimashita x 2
 tabemashita
 nomimashita x 2

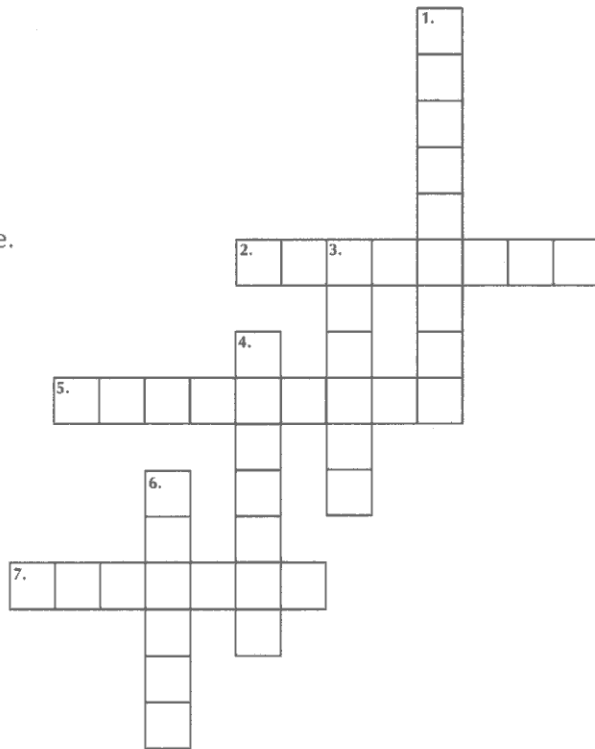
- Ishii** Resutoran no ryōri wa dame (+) _____ ka.
- Matsuda** Wakarimasen ne. Kanai mo Kenji mo Tomoko mo takusan (+) _____ ga, daijōbu (+) _____.
- Ishii** Dō shite deshō. Takusan (+) _____ ka.
- Matsuda** Iie, amari (-) _____.
- Ishii** Sō desu ka. Ja, ii shūmatsu (-) _____ ne.
- Matsuda** Sō, zenzen dame deshita. Takai purezento o (+) _____. Takai resutoran e (+) _____ Sore kara, resutoran de byōki ni (+) _____ kara, takai takushii de (+) _____. O-kane wa mō arimasen.



Word Power

3. Days of the week

Write in the days of the week to complete the puzzle.



4. Transportation

Look at the picture and write sentences about how Mrs Matsuda's sister Sachiko made it to her home near Osaka with all her luggage and shopping.

Example: *Magome eki made kuruma de ikimashita.*

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



Language Focus

5. What did he do?

Mr Matsuda has had a busy week, and has hardly seen anything of his family. Look at his schedule, and write questions and answers about what he's been doing.

Example: (Mon./a.m.)

Q: Getsuyōbi no asa, nani o shimashita ka.

A: Ōsaka e ikimashita.

Getsu	Ōsaka e Kaigi Guriin Hoteru
Ka	Kaigi Tōkyō e
Sui	Ōsaka shutchō no repōto Yokohama de kaigi
Moku	Haha no tanjōbi Haha ni denwa
Kin	Wada san to bangohan

1. Q: (Tue./p.m.)

A:

2. Q: (Tue./evening)

A:

3. Q: (Wed./a.m.)

A:

4. Q: (Thu./a.m.)

A:

5. Q: (Fri./evening)

A:

6. Things to do

Mr Matsuda made a list of the things he had to do before he went on his business trip to Osaka, but he didn't manage to do all of them. Write sentences about what he did and didn't do.

Example: O-kāsan no tanjōbi no purezento o kaimasen deshita.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

X	haha no tanjōbi no purezento (buy)
X	1. haha ni tegami (write)
✓	2. Ōsaka Hoteru ni denwa (call)
X	3. Ōsaka shisha no sērusu repōto (read)
✓	4. kurai sūtsu (buy)
X	5. Ōsaka no o-kyakusan to (speak to)

7. Asking questions

You are talking to someone on the telephone, but it's a bad line, and you can't hear them very well. Ask questions to confirm the information you didn't hear clearly.

Example: ***** to issho ni Ōsaka e ikimashita.

Sumimasen, dare to issho ni ikimashita ka.

1. ***** kara takushii de kimashita. _____
2. Kinō no asa ***** ni okimashita. _____
3. Kinyōbi no yoru, ***** de bangohan o tabemashita. _____
4. Ano atarashii depāto de ***** o kaimashita. _____
5. Nyū Yōku de ***** o takusan mimashita. _____
6. Rondon de ***** ni aimashita yo. _____



Reading Corner

8. Match the *hiragana* characters to the appropriate *rōmaji* equivalents.

1. る	5. ん
2. を	6. わ
3. ろ	7. り
4. ら	8. れ

a. ra	e. ro
b. ri	f. wa
c. ru	g. wo
d. re	h. n

9. Write these kana words in *rōmaji*, and then match them to the English equivalents.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. どんわをします _____ | 6. あたらしい _____ |
| 2. おもしろい _____ | 7. ありがとう _____ |
| 3. ひるごはん _____ | 8. わるい _____ |
| 4. わかりました _____ | 9. いくら _____ |
| 5. しつれいします _____ | 10. うしろ _____ |

a. interesting	b. new	c. thank you	d. behind	e. telephone
f. how much?	g. lunch	h. bad	i. I understand	j. excuse me

UNIT 9: *The interview was difficult.*

In this unit, there is more practice with the past tense, time phrases, and saying the year.

Match Game

1. Years

Match the words to the numbers.

1. sen kyū-hyaku kyū-jū-nana-nen
2. sen kyū-hyaku roku-jū-nen
3. sen kyū-hyaku hachi-jū-san-nen
4. sen nana-hyaku nana-jū-kyū-nen
5. sen hap-pyaku kyū-jū-san-nen
6. sen kyū-hyaku yon-jū-roku-nen
7. sen kyū-hyaku kyū-jū-ni-nen
8. sen kyū-hyaku nana-jū-kyū-nen

1983

1997

1893

1946

1779

1979

1960

1992

Talking Point

2. The job interview

Yesterday Kenji went for a job interview at an American company, and today one of his lecturers is asking him about it. Read through their conversation, and then see if the statements which follow it are true or false.

Sensei Kinō no mensetsu wa dō deshita ka.

Kenji Totemo muzukashikatta! Zenzen dame deshita.

Sensei Sō? Dō shite desu ka. Shitsumon wa muzukashikatta desu ka.

Kenji Iie, shitsumon wa sonna ni muzukashiku nakatta kedo, Amerika no kaisha deshō? Dakara minna Eigo de hanashimashita! Yo-nin imashita – Amerika-jin futari to Nihon-jin futari. Totemo hazukashikatta desu.

Sensei Daijōbu deshō. Matsuda san wa Eigo ga jōzu desu yo.

Kenji Iie, iie, sonna koto wa arimasen. Iroiro-na shitsumon ga arimashita. “Doko ni umaremashita ka. O-tōsan wa donna shigoto o shimasu ka. Kyōdai wa nan-nin imasu ka. Shumi wa nan desu ka.” Taihen deshita!



Sensei Sō desu ka. Kūpā san mo sō iimashita.
Kenji Kūpā san? Sūzan Kūpā?
Sensei Hai. Kūpā san mo ototoi onaji kaisha de mensetsu ga arimashita.
Kenji Ee?!

1. Kūpā san no mensetsu mo, Kenji san no mensetsu mo kinō deshita. *True/False*
2. Mensetsu wa, Amerika no kaisha de arimashita. *True/False*
3. Kenji san wa, Eigo ga muzukashii to omoimasu. *True/False*
4. Amerika no kaisha no hito wa futari imashita. *True/False*
5. Amerika-jin mo Nihon-jin mo Eigo de shitsumon o shimashita. *True/False*
6. Kūpā san mo sensei to mensetsu no hanashi o shimashita. *True/False*



Word Power

3. Odd man out

Which word doesn't fit in each of the groups below?

1. natsu atsui fuyu aki haru
2. yoru asa gogo konbanwa ban
3. ashita kinō kyonen ototoi otōto
4. san-nin hidari jū-nin futari hitori
5. tanoshikatta samukatta atsukatta atatakakatta suzushikatta
6. hanashimashita iimashita denwa shimashita shitsumon shimashita kaerimashita

4. Time phrases

Rearrange the following words or phrases in order, beginning with the most recent.

1. senshū no kinyōbi _____
2. kinō no ban _____
3. kyonen no aki _____
4. go-nen mae _____
5. ima _____
6. ototoi _____
7. ototoshi _____
8. san-nen mae _____
9. kesa _____

Language Focus

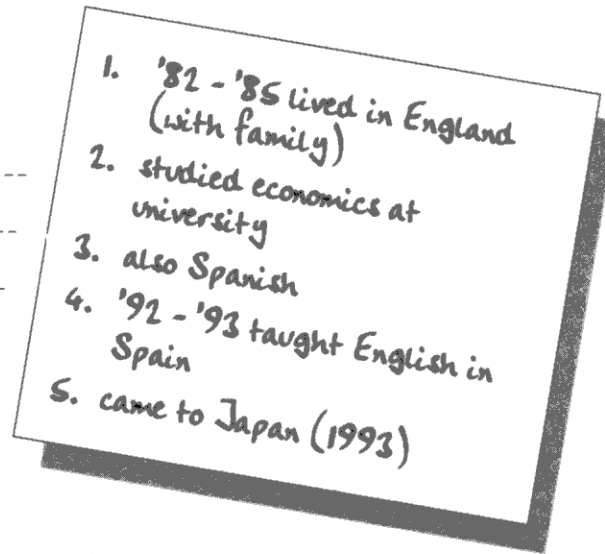


5. About Susan

Here are some of the notes taken by one of the Americans at Susan Cooper's job interview. Write sentences about Susan, using the notes.

Example: Sen kyū-hyaku nana-jū-nen ni Toronto ni umaremashita. born in Toronto (1970)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



6. When I was a child ...

Write sentences comparing how things were when you were a child, and how they are now, as in the example.

Example: (swimming/good at – not very good at)

Kodomo no toki, suiei ga jōzu deshita ga, ima wa amari jōzu ja arimasen.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

<p>eyesight was poor lived in London didn't like cheese often played sport TV was interesting winters were very cold</p>	<p>okay live in Paris love it never play sport isn't interesting at all not very cold</p>



Reading Corner

7. All of the following words have a small *ya, yu, or yo*. How would you write these words in *rōmaji*?

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1. りょうり | _____ | 6. びょうき | _____ |
| 2. かいしゃ | _____ | 7. ちゃいろ | _____ |
| 3. きよねん | _____ | 8. じょうず | _____ |
| 4. せんしゅう | _____ | 9. おきやくさん | _____ |
| 5. ひやく | _____ | 10. しゅみ | _____ |

8. All of these words have a small *tsu*, which doubles the consonant that follows it. Match the beginnings and ends of the words, write the word in *rōmaji*, and then match it to its English meaning, as in the example.

- | | | | | |
|---------|---|-------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. ちよ | っ | かい | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. が | っ | しよ | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. い | っ | と | <u>chotto</u> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. いら | っ | ちょう | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. い | っ | ぴやく | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. き | っ | こう | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. しゅ | っ | しゃいませ | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. ざ | っ | た | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. ろ | っ | さてん | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. あつか | っ | し | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| a. business trip | b. was hot | c. 1st floor | d. together | e. six hundred |
| f. a little | g. coffee shop | h. school | i. magazine | j. welcome |

UNIT 10: Please wait over there.

In this unit, you'll practice making polite requests, responding to suggestions, giving directions, and describing the location of buildings.

Match Game

1. Please do it.

Match the sentence halves.

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 1. Kusuri o | () | a. kiite kudasai. |
| 2. Migi ni | () | b. akete kudasai. |
| 3. Jūsho o | () | c. itte kudasai. |
| 4. 7:00 ni | () | d. nonde kudasai. |
| 5. Eki no mae de | () | e. kaite kudasai. |
| 6. Watashi no hanashi o | () | f. magatte kudasai. |
| 7. Mado o | () | g. matte kudasai. |
| 8. Massugu | () | h. kite kudasai. |

Talking Point

2. The new coffee machine

Ms Hayashi has installed a new coffee machine in the coffee shop, and has just called over the staff to give them a demonstration. Fill in the missing lines from the ones given below to complete the conversation. (Be careful – there is one line too many.)

Hayashi Kore o mite kudasai. Atarashii kikai desu yo.

Kenji _____

Hayashi _____

Kenji _____

Hayashi Sō desu. Ima kara tsukaimasu. Yoku mite kudasai. Mazu, koko ni mizu o irete kudasai.

Kenji _____

Hayashi Kōhii wa, soko ni iremasu. Sore kara, kono botan o oshite kudasai. Sore dake desu.

Kenji _____

Hayashi Go-fun gurai matte kudasai.



Kenji

Hayashi

Koko kara desu. Koppu o koko ni oite, sore kara kono akai botan o oshite kudasai. Wakarimashita ka. Ja, Matsuda san, dōzo.

Kenji

Hayashi

Kenji

Itai!!!

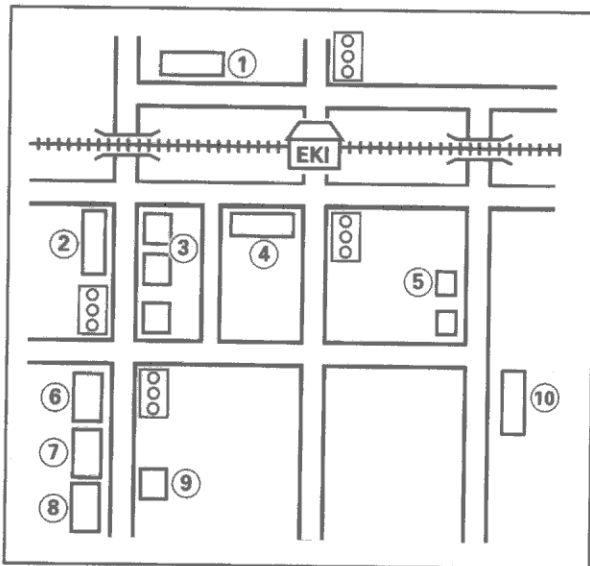
1. Dono gurai machimasu ka.
2. Hai. Mazu, kono botan o oshite ... Aa! Atsui! Atsui!
3. Subarashii desu ne. Nan desu ka.
4. Chigaimasu yo! Sono botan ja arimasen yo!
5. Hai. Kōhii wa?
6. Iie, kōhii wa oishii desu.
7. Kono kikai wa, totemo oishii kōhii o tsukurimasu yo. Demo atsui kara, ki o tsukete kudasai.
8. Kōhii wa doko kara demasu ka.
9. Hai, wakarimashita. Kyō kara tsukaimasu ka.



Language Focus

3. Where's the coffee shop?

Here's a description of the location of Kenji's coffee shop. Follow the route on the map, marking the various buildings mentioned, and finally where the coffee shop is. (Some of the buildings marked on the map are not mentioned.)



Eki o minami-guchi kara dete kudasai. Eki no mae ni shingō ga arimasu ga, sono shingō de migi ni magatte kudasai. Hidari-gawa ni eigakan ga arimasu. Sore kara, futatsu-me no kado o hidari ni magatte kudasai. Migi-gawa ni depāto ga atte, hidari-gawa ni iroiro-na resutoran ga arimasu. Tsugi no shingō de massugu itte kudasai. Migi-gawa ni ōkii tatemono ga arimasu. Sore wa ginkō desu. Sono ginkō to yūbinkyoku no aida ni, kissaten ga arimasu.

4. Polite requests

Susan is on her way to another interview by taxi. How does she ask the taxi driver to:

1. turn left at the next corner? _____
2. speak slowly? _____
3. go straight ahead? _____
4. close the window? _____
5. repeat what he said? _____
6. stop in front of that white building? _____

5. Responding to suggestions

Respond to the suggestions, as in the example.

Example: Eigakan no naka de machimashō ka.

(mae) *ie, eigakan no mae de matte kudasai.* _____

1. **Q:** Ashita denwa shimashō ka.
A: (kyō) _____
2. **Q:** Chikatetsu de ikimashō ka. _____
A: (takushii) _____
3. **Q:** Hitotsu kaimashō ka. _____
A: (futatsu) _____
4. **Q:** Wada san ni kikimashō ka. _____
A: (Ishii san) _____
5. **Q:** Nihongo de hanashimashō ka. _____
A: (Eigo) _____
6. **Q:** Ima tsukurimashō ka. _____
A: (ato de) _____



Reading Corner

6. Circle which of the following words is:

1. a part of the body

- a. あした b. ありました c. あたま d. あつい

2. a color

- a. くるま b. くろい c. くつ d. くすり

3. a family member

- a. ねこ b. あの c. きよねん d. あね

4. a means of transportation

- a. ちかてつ b. ちかいかい c. ちよと d. ちがい

5. a building

- a. もんだい b. まっすぐ c. ぎんこう d. じかん

7. Choose the appropriate word to fill in the blanks. (All of the sentences are taken from this lesson.)

1. みぎに _____ ください。

- a. まっすぐ b. まがって c. みて d. のんで

2. _____ から、きをつけてください。

- a. あき b. あかい c. ひだい d. あつい

3. つぎの _____ で、まっすぐ行ってください。

- a. しんごう b. まど c. みぎ d. えいが

4. ちかてつで _____ か。

- a. はなしましょう b. いきましょう c. つくりましょう d. まがりま

5. ひだり _____ にえいがかんがあります。

- a. ぎんこう b. あいだ c. がっこう d. がわ

UNIT 11: It's raining again.

In this unit, there are exercises to practice talking about what's happening at the moment, describing what someone is wearing, the weather, and making plans.

Match Game

1. The weather

Match the beginnings of the sentences to two suitable endings.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|--|
| 1. Ame ga futte imasu kara | () | a. kōto o kite, bōshi o kabutte kudasai. |
| 2. Kyō wa ii tenki desu kara | () | b. niwa ni suwatte imasu. |
| 3. Yuki ga futte imasu kara | () | c. ki o tsukete kudasai. |
| 4. Tsuyoi kaze ga fuite imasu kara | () | d. niwa wa shiroku natte imasu. |
| | () | e. kasa wa dame desu. |
| | () | f. kasa o motte ikimashō. |
| | () | g. takushii de ikimashō. |
| | () | h. umi e ikimashō ka. |

Talking Point

2. Kenji's waiting

Susan and her friend Makiko have finished classes for the day, and are about to leave the university to go home. Fill in the blanks either with the *-te imasu* form or the *-mashō* form of the given verb to complete their conversation.

- Makiko** Iya-na tenki desu ne. Kasa o (motsu) ka.
- Susan** Hai, (motsu)
- Makiko** Ja, (iku)
- Susan** Chotto matte kudasai ne. Ano hito wa mada soko ni (tatsu) ne.
- Makiko** Dono hito desu ka. Doko?
- Susan** Matsuda Kenji. Ano ki no shita ni (tatsu) yo. Kuroi bōshi o (kaburu)
- Makiko** Aa, akai kaban o (motsu) ne. Ano hito?

Susan Sō desu.
Makiko Ā, are wa Matsuda san desu ka. Sūzan san o (matsu) ka.
Susan Hai, sō omoimasu. Mainichi asoko de (matsu) Iya desu.
Makiko Sō desu ka. Ja, dō (suru) ka. Ura no deguchi kara (deru) ka.
Susan Sō desu ne. Sō (suru)



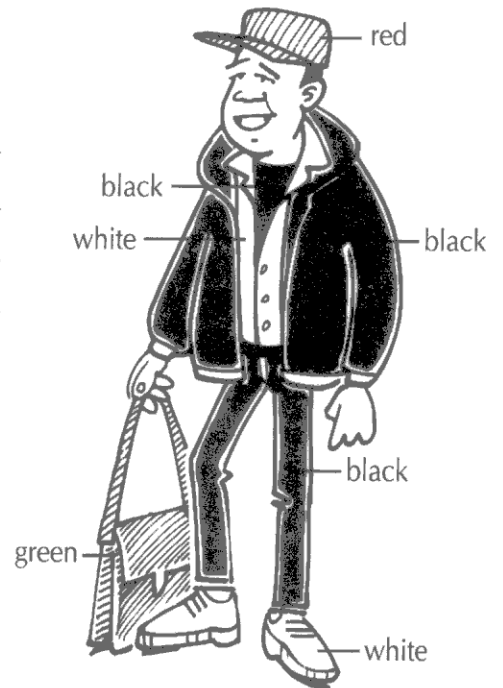
Word Power

3. What's Kenji wearing?

Look at the picture of Kenji, and write sentences about what he's wearing, using the verbs *kaburu*, *kiru*, *haku*, and *motte iru*.

Example: (jacket) *Kuroi jaketto o kite imasu.*

1. (hat)
2. (T-shirt)
3. (shirt)
4. (pants)
5. (sneakers)
6. (bag)



4. Missing vowels

Fill in the vowels to find out what the words are in each group.

Example: weather: m yk kz ame yuki kaze

1. clothes: skt kts ktsht zbn sts nkt
.....
2. entertainment: rstrn knst ksstn g gkj
.....
3. furniture: sf tbr trb s tsk
.....
4. sports: tns grf s sk hkng skk
.....
5. buildings: ybnkyk gnk gkk dpt gkn tshkn
.....

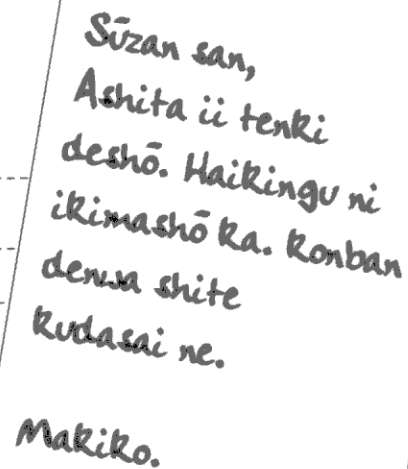
Language Focus

5. The invitation

This morning Susan found a scribbled note from Makiko asking her if she'd like to go hiking tomorrow. Susan is about to call her to make arrangements to meet. What questions does she ask?

Example: (where go?) Doko e ikimashō ka.

1. (where meet?) _____
2. (what time meet?) _____
3. (what wear?) _____
4. (what take?) _____
5. (go by train?) _____



Sūzan san,
Ashita ii tenki
deshō. Haikingu ni
ikimashō ka. Konban
denwa shite
kudasai ne.

Makiko.

6. Word order

Rearrange the groups of words to make questions or sentences.
(Be careful – there is one word too many in each group.)

1. eki/aimashō/nan-ji/de/ashita/o/ni/ka

10:00 wa dō desu ka.

2. Sūzan/haite/sukāto/o/wa/kite/kuroi/imasu/san/ka

lie, kyō wa wanpiisu o kite imasu.

3. kara/takushii/kaerimashō/ame/kaze/imasu/de/ga/futte/ka

Hai, sō shimashō.

4. nani/tabete/imasu/dō shite/imasen/mo/ka

O-naka ga chotto itai kara desu.

5. kaze/tsukete/tsuyoi/o/ga/kudasai/ni/kara/ki/

Hai, wakarimashita.

Reading Corner

7. This section introduces the first 10 *katakana* characters. Match the characters to their sounds.

1. ギ	2. ア	3. イ	4. コ
5. ク	6. カ	7. エ	
8. ゴ	9. ウ	10. キ	11. ガ
12. グ	14. オ		
13. ケ	15. ゲ		

ke ge i
ku ki ko
go ka a ga
u gi gu
o e

8. Write the following words in *rōmaji*, and then guess what the meaning might be before checking the answers. Remember that a line (ー) between characters lengthens the previous vowel sound.

	<i>rōmaji</i>	meaning
1. ケーキ	_____	_____
2. ココア	_____	_____
3. コーク	_____	_____
4. オーケー	_____	_____
5. カーキ	_____	_____

UNIT 12: Review

1. Matching

Match the sentences which have a similar meaning.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Amari genki ja arimasen. | () a. Rondon ni sunde imasu. |
| 2. Ani to imōto to watashi desu. | () b. Uchi de terebi o mimasu. |
| 3. Supōtsu wa kirai desu. | () c. Doyōbi mo kaisha ni ikimasu. |
| 4. Eiga wa nagakatta desu. | () d. O-naka ga chotto itai desu. |
| 5. Shigoto wa totemo isogashii desu. | () e. Mō kodomo ja arimasen. |
| 6. Jū-has-sai ni narimashita. | () f. Roku-ji kara ku-ji made deshita. |
| 7. Igrisujin desu. | () g. Kodomo san-nin desu. |
| 8. Konban dekakemasen. | () h. Suiei mo tenisu mo zenzen dame desu. |

2. A, B, or C?

Choose the most appropriate answer to each question.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. O-genki desu ka.
a. Hai, sumimasen.
b. Arigatō.
c. Hai, o-kage sama de. | 4. O-niisan no namae wa nan desu ka.
a. Kenji desu.
b. Kenji san desu.
c. Matsuda san desu. |
| 2. Iya-na tenki desu ne.
a. Sō, ii desu ne.
b. Ē, yuki wa kirai desu ne.
c. Yuki ga suki desu ka. | 5. Densha de ikimashō ka.
a. Ikimashō.
b. Hai, ikimashita.
c. Iie, takushii de ikimashō. |
| 3. Moshi moshi.
a. Tanaka san desu.
b. Moshi moshi.
c. Dare desu ka. | 6. Ano eiga wa dō deshita ka.
a. Amari omoshiroku nakatta desu yo.
b. Iie, yoku arimasen deshita.
c. Ii eiga desu. |

3. Find the word

Each word below has **-ari-** in it. Look at the clues and complete the words.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. next to | ___ a r i | 5. two people | ___ a r i |
| 2. I see, got it | ___ a r i _____ | 6. left | ___ a r i |
| 3. not much | __ a r i | 7. turn | ___ a r i _____ |
| 4. thank you | a r i _____ | 8. become | _ a r i _____ |

4. -masu forms and -te forms

Complete this chart with the appropriate **-te** forms and **-masu** forms.

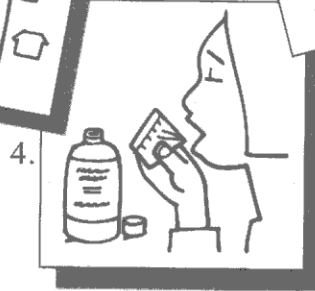
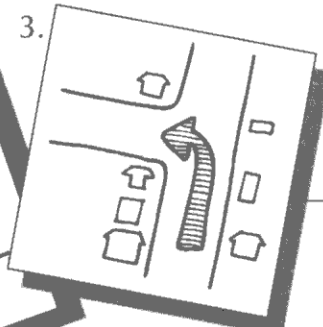
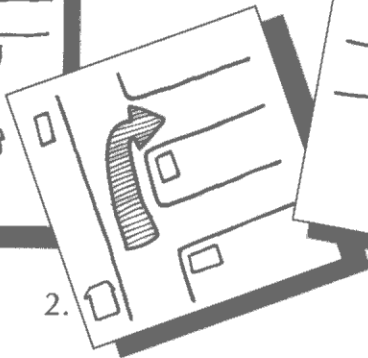
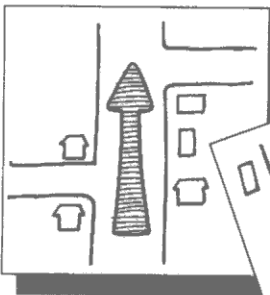
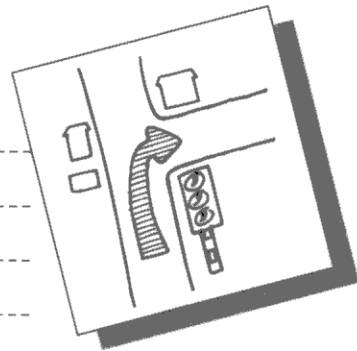
	-masu	-te
1.	nomimasu	
2.		tabete
3.	ikimasu	
4.		natte
5.		katte
6.	aimasu	
7.		hanashite
8.	kikimasu	
9.	yomimasu	
10.		matte

5. Instructions

Give instructions to go with each of the pictures.

Example: *Shingō de migi ni magatte kudasai.*

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____



6. Crossword

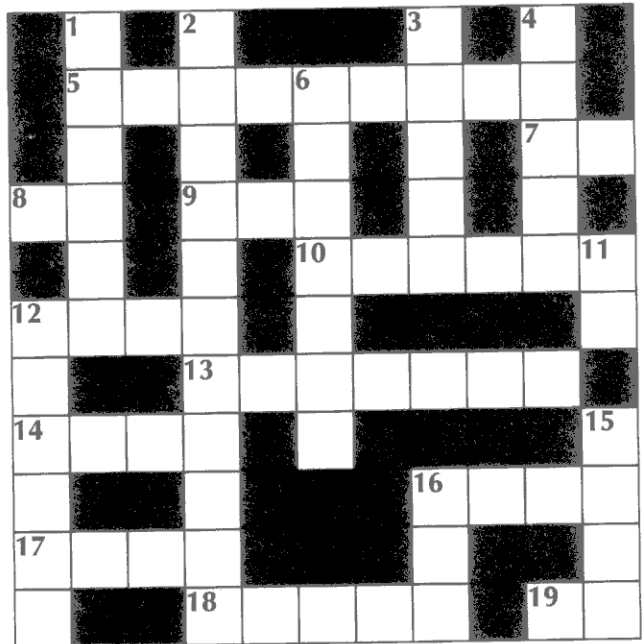
Find the missing words from the sentences below to complete the crossword.

Across:

5. Kinō _____ sūtsu o kaimashita yo. Takakatta!
7. Koko _____ oite kudasai.
8. Mensetsu wa _____ deshita ka.
9. Natsu wa suki desu ga, _____ wa amari suki ja arimasen.
10. _____ 11:00 ni nemasu.
12. _____ ni magatte kudasai.
13. Hidari ja arimasen. _____ desu.
14. Ii tenki desu kara, haha wa _____ ni suwatte imasu.
16. Sono hanashi ga wakarimasen deshita. Mō ichido _____ kudasai.
17. Konsāto wa 10:15 _____ desu.
18. Kono kusuri o _____ kudasai.
19. Sore o doko _____ kaimashita ka.

Down:

1. Kyō wa getsuyōbi ja arimasen yo. _____ desu.
2. Sumimasen ga, eigo ga _____.
3. Sūzan san no _____ wa haikingu to ongaku desu.
4. Nihongo no kurasu no hito wa _____ Igrisujin desu ka.
6. Matsuda san no kaisha wa doko ni _____ ka.



11. Sore wa doko kara _____ tokei desu ka.
12. Kissaten wa eki no _____ guchi ni arimasu.
15. Ushiro no deguchi kara _____ kudasai.
16. Furansugo? _____, dekimasen.

7. Categories

Put the remaining words with the appropriate group.

imōto takushii furui minami doko haha atarashii chairō orenji
higashi dore kuruma mazui midori ōtobai shujin dare

1. akai murasaki _____
2. musuko ani _____
3. densha hikōki _____
4. dō shite nani _____
5. kita nishi _____
6. hayai atsui _____

8. What did they do?

Look at the chart, and write sentences about what Katō san and Itō san did and didn't do last week.

Example: *Katō san wa tennis o
shimashita ga, Satō san wa
shimasen deshita. Katō san
mo Satō san mo eiga o
mimashita.*

	Katō	Satō
play tennis	✓	x
see a movie	✓	✓
1. did the shopping	✓	x
2. went to Yokohama	✓	✓
3. went out last night	x	x
4. studied English	✓	x
5. ate at a Spanish restaurant	✓	✓
6. read the paper every day	✓	x

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

9. Read the following and answer the questions.

きのうはにちようびでした。あさからあめがふっていましたから、どこへもいきませんでした。ケーキをつくりましたが、ぜんぜんおいしくなかったです。そのあとえいごのべんきょうをすこししましたが、とてもむずかしかったから、よくできませんでした。よるにともだちにでんわをしましたが、だれもいませんでした。あまりいいいちにちじゃありませんでした。

1. How was the weather yesterday? _____
2. What did this person make yesterday? _____
3. How were they? _____
4. What was difficult? _____
5. What did this person do in the evening? _____

UNIT 13: What does he look like?

In this unit, you'll practice describing people, using several adjectives together, and making comparisons.

Match Game

1. Who's who?

Match the descriptions to the appropriate pictures.

1. se ga takai
2. se ga hikui
3. yasete imasu
4. futotte imasu
5. wakai
6. toshi o totte imasu
7. kami ga kuroi
8. kami ga usui



Talking Point

2. The second interview

Kenji went for another job interview yesterday, and Ms Hayashi at the coffee shop is asking him how it went. Read through their conversation, and then see if the statements which follow are true or false.

Hayashi Mata mensetsu ga arimashita ne. Dō deshita ka.

Kenji Taihen deshita!

Hayashi Dō shite desu ka. Shitsumon ga muzukashikatta kara?

Kenji Iie, shitsumon wa kantan deshita ga, kowai hito ga imashita yo.

Kenji (laughing) Kowai hito? Dō iu imi desu ka. Donna hito?

Hayashi Yo-nin imashita ga, hitori dake shitsumon o shimashita. Sono hito wa onna no hito deshita. Namae wa Obata san.

Hayashi Sorede?

Kenji Kowai hito deshita yo. Se ga takakute, kami no ke ga mijikakute, totemo yasete iru hito deshita. Kuroi sūtsu o kite imashita. Sore kara totemo kibishii kao o shite imashita yo. Zenzen shinsetsu ja arimasen deshita.

Hayashi Sō desu ka. Ja, kono mae no mensetsu no hō ga umaku ikimashita ne.

Kenji Sō desu ne. Kinō no mensetsu yori zutto yokatta.

1. Kinō no mensetsu no shitsumon wa taihen deshita. *True/False*
2. Kowai hito wa onna no hito deshita. *True/False*
3. Yo-nin no hito ga minna iroiro-na shitsumon o shimashita. *True/False*
4. Onna no hito wa zenzen waraimasen deshita. *True/False*
5. Obata san wa futotte imasen deshita. *True/False*
6. Mae no mensetsu no hō ga yokatta desu. *True/False*

Word Power

3. What a face!

Can you name these parts of the body?



Language Focus

4. Comparisons

Susan and her friend Makiko are similar in some ways, but different in others. Make comparisons between them, using the following information.

	SUSAN	MAKIKO
height	5'7"	5'5"
1. hair	short	long
2. age	25	22
3. weight	147 lb	138 lb
4. study	works most evenings	doesn't work in evenings
5. boyfriends	none	lots
6. good at sports	yes	so-so

Example: (taller) *Sūzan san wa, Makiko san yori se ga takai desu.*

1. (longer hair) _____
2. (older) _____
3. (slimmer) _____
4. (works harder) _____
5. (more boyfriends) _____
6. (better at sports) _____

5. Word order

Put the words in the correct order to make questions, and then answer the questions.

1. no/to/to/chairo/dochira no hō/desu/aoi/me/me/ga/suki/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

2. ga/dochira no hō/furui/Tōkyō/Kyōto/desu/to/to/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

3. ga/ga/ame/desu/dochira no hō/ōi/fuyu/aki/to/to/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

4. yoku/bideo/o/dochira no hō/mimasu/terebi/to/to/ka

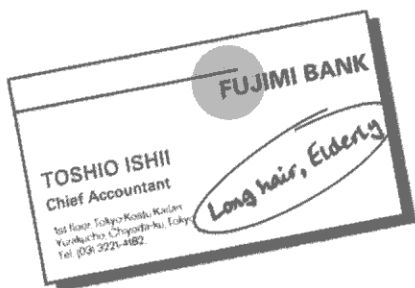
Q: _____ A: _____

5. sakana/tabemasu/yoku/niku/to/o/to/dochira no hō/ka

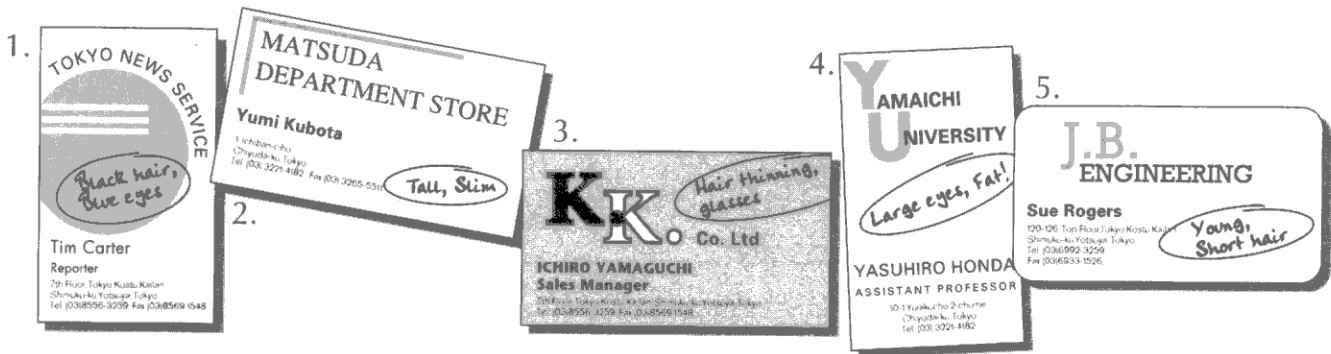
Q: _____ A: _____

6. Describing people

Susan has received a lot of business cards since she's been in Japan, and to make sure she remembers who's who, she always scribbles some details about each person on the card after she gets home. Look at the cards, and write sentences like the one in the example.



Example: *Ishii san wa, kami no ke ga nagakute, toshi o totte imasu.*



1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



Reading Corner

7. The *katakana* characters for *sa*, *shi*, *su*, *se*, and *so* are introduced in this unit. Write the *rōmaji* equivalent by the side of each character.

- | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. セ _____ | 5. ジ _____ | 8. ス _____ |
| 2. ザ _____ | 6. ズ _____ | 9. ソ _____ |
| 3. ゾ _____ | 7. サ _____ | 10. ゼ _____ |
| 4. シ _____ | | |

8. Circle the word which has the pronunciation given at the beginning of the line, and then guess what the word might be in English.

1. Shikago a. ジガコ b. シカゴ c. シガコ d. スケゴ _____
2. uisukii a. ウースキ b. アスキー c. ウエスキー d. ウスキー _____
3. sākasu a. サーカス b. サカース c. サガス d. セーカス _____
4. sōsēji a. ゾーセジ b. ソーセージ c. スースージ d. サーセージー _____
5. kōsu a. カース b. コーズ c. コース d. キース _____

UNIT 14: On the train

In this unit, you'll practice the plain form of verbs. You'll also practice talking about things you can and can't do, joining sentences with "but" and "because," and saying what you are thinking about.

Match Game

1. So/because

Match the halves of the sentences, joining them with *kara*.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Ame ga futte iru | kara | a. takushii de ikimashō. |
| 2. Nihongo ga dekinai | kara | b. Higashiyama eki ni wa tomarimasen. |
| 3. Kono seki ga aite iru | kara | c. kasa o motte itte kudasai. |
| 4. Hikōki ga suki ja nai | kara | d. eigo de hanashite kudasai. |
| 5. Sumimasen, yoku wakaranai | kara | e. dōzo suwatte kudasai. |
| 6. Nimotsu ga omoi | kara | f. Shinkansen de Kyūshū e ikimashita. |
| 7. Kyūkō da | kara | g. mō ichido setsumei shite kudasai. |

Talking Point

2. Chance encounter

Susan is travelling down to Osaka to visit some friends, and has just come back from the restaurant car on the Shinkansen (Bullet Train) to find somebody sitting in the seat next to hers. As she sits down, he speaks to her. Fill in each blank with the *-masu* form of one of the verbs given below given in their plain form.

Passenger (*hesitantly*) Shitsurei desu ga, nihongo ga _____ ka.

Susan Hai, sukoshi _____ ga.

Passenger (*embarrassed*) Jitsu wa, boku no pen wa soko ni _____ ga ...

Susan Nan desu ka? Chotto _____ ga. Pen desu ka. Anata no pen?

Passenger Hai. Sono seki no ue desu. Anata wa watashi no pen no ue ni suwatte _____.

Susan E? Pen no ue ni? Sumimasen ne! (*standing up and finding the pen on her seat*) Ā, koko ni _____ ne. Dōzo.

aru x 2
iku x 2
wakaranai
iru x 2
dekiru x 2
inai
ja nai

Passenger Dōmo sumimasen. Jitsu wa, sono seki ni dare mo suwatte
to omoimashita kara ...

Susan Ii desu yo.

Passenger Shitsurei desu ga, dochira made ka. Kyōto?

Susan Iie, Kyōto Ōsaka made Tomodachi ga
Ōsaka ni sunde kara.

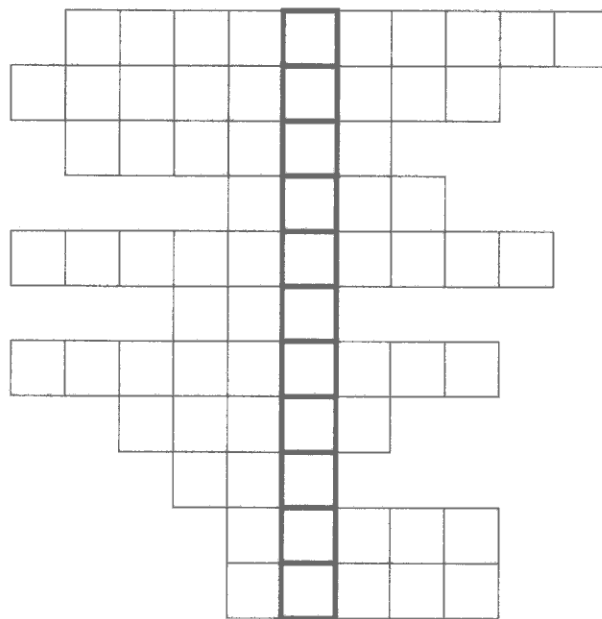


Word Power

3. Train travel

Complete these sentences to find out what the stranger on the train is thinking about Susan.

1. Tōkyō kara Nagoya made — de ikimashita.
2. Ōfuku desu ka. Iie, — desu.
3. Kyōto made nan-jikan — n' desu ka.
4. Sumimasen ga, kono — wa aite imasu ka.
5. Jiyūseki desu ka. Iie, — desu.
6. Ōsaka-yuki wa san-ban- — kara desu.
7. Densha ga 3-ban hōmu kara 4:30 ni — shimasu.
8. Eki no minami- — de aimashō.
9. Kippu o nan- — kaimashita ka.
10. Kodomo ni-mai to — ichi-mai kudasai.
11. Rasshu no densha wa taihen — imasu ne.



4. Definitions

Which is the correct definition of each word?

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. kyūkō: | a. yoku tomaru densha | 4. tabi: | a. kutsu |
| | b. amari tomaranai densha | | b. basu |
| | c. Shinkansen | | c. ryokō |
| 2. baiten: | a. chiisai mise | 5. shokudō-sha: | a. totemo ōkii kuruma |
| | b. kippu uriba | | b. densha no naka no resutoran |
| | c. tabemono | | c. osoi densha |
| 3. nimotsu: | a. kaban to sūtsukēsu | | |
| | b. tabemono to nomimono | | |
| | c. eki no hitotachi | | |



Language Focus

5. I can't swim!

Put a check (✓) or a cross (X) against the things you can and can't do, then write sentences about yourself.

Example: *Kanji o kaku koto ga dekimasen.*

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____

write kanji X

1. read *hiragana*
2. get up early in the morning
3. speak French
4. eat raw fish (*sashimi*)
5. make cakes
6. swim
7. sing well

6. *kara* or *kedo*?

Join the sentences with *kara* or *kedo*, as appropriate.

Example: *Kyō wa doyōbi desu. Shinkansen ga konde imasu.*

Kyō wa doyōbi da kara, shinkansen ga konde imasu.

1. Hikōki ga kowai desu. Itsumo densha ka kuruma de ryokō shimasu.

2. Itō san mo watashitachi to issho ni kimasu. Kippu o san-mai katte kudasai.

3. Kanji o yomu koto ga dekimasu. Kaku koto wa dekimasen.

4. Densha wa 8:30 ni shuppatsu shimasu. 8:15 made ni eki e kite kudasai.

5. Mainichi benkyō shimasu. Zenzen jōzu ni narimasen.

6. Kyō wa ame ga futte imasu. Basu wa osoi desu.

7. What is she thinking?

During a pause in conversation while the stranger goes to get some drinks, Susan sits staring out of the window. What is she thinking?

Example: Se ga takakute, hansamu da to omotte imasu.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



Reading Corner

8. Match the *katakana* characters to their *rōmaji* equivalents.

1. チ	2. ダ	3. ド
4. テ	5. ツ	
6. チ	7. タ	8. ツ
9. デ	10. ト	

de	ta	zu
chi	ji	do
te	tsu	to
da		

9. Find the *katakana* equivalents of the following words.

1. guitar	2. sweater	3. test	4. Germany	5. cheese
6. toast	7. suit	8. taxi	9. dessert	10. soda

ターアオ(タクシー)キウテストーストチーソーダイエドイツ
オカスーツセーターギシーデザートドスチーズタゴギターア

UNIT 15: Are you free tonight?

In this unit, you'll practice making and responding to invitations. You'll also practice dates, reported speech, and the plain form of verbs in the past tense.

Match Game



1. Invitations

Match the invitations or comments on the left with an appropriate response from the right.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Doyōbi ni, yakyū o mi ni ikimasen ka. | () a. Ē, sō shimashō. |
| 2. Konban wa aite imasu ka. | () b. Ii desu ne. Arigatō. Itsu desu ka. |
| 3. Sumimasen ga, 31-nichi wa chotto isogashii desu. | () c. Watashi wa uta ga amari jōzu ja nai n' desu yo! |
| 4. Watashi no tanjōbi no pātii ni kimasen ka. | () d. Sō desu ka. Zannen desu ne. |
| 5. Eki no mae de 7:30 ni aimashō ka. | () e. Hai, aite imasu yo. Nanika ...? |
| 6. Nichiyōbi, doraibu ni ikimasen ka. | () f. Zannen desu ga, doyōbi wa chotto ... |
| 7. Konban karaoke bā ni ikimasen ka. | () g. Ii desu ne. Doko e? |

Talking Point



2. The invitation

Now, back in Tokyo, Susan gets a phone call from the man on the train, with whom she exchanged name cards. Fill in his lines from those given below to find out what he says.

Susan Moshi moshi. Kūpā desu.

Ikeda -----

Susan Ā, Ikeda san. Hai, yoku oboete imasu. Anō ... shutchō wa ikaga deshita ka.

Ikeda -----

Susan Ē, tanoshikatta desu. Iroiro-na koto o shimashita.

Ikeda -----

Susan lie, ikimasen deshita. Jikan ga arimasen deshita kara.
Ikeda -----
Susan Hai?
Ikeda -----
Susan Doyōbi desu ka. Sore wa 13-nichi desu ne. Hai, aite iru to omoimasu ga.
Ikeda -----

1. Sore wa zannen deshita ne. Anō, tokorode, jitsu wa ...
2. Arigatō, umaku ikimashita. Kūpā san wa? Shūmatsu wa dō deshita ka. Tanoshikatta desu ka.
3. Raishū no doyōbi wa aite iru deshō ka.
4. Moshi moshi. Kūpā san? Kochira wa Ikeda desu. Senshū Shinkansen no naka de atta Ikeda desu.
5. Jitsu wa, "Cabaret" to iu myūjikāru o mi ni ikimasu ga, Sūzan san wa issho ni ikimasen ka.
6. Kyōto wa? Ikimashita ka.



Word Power

3. Dates

Fill in the missing dates.

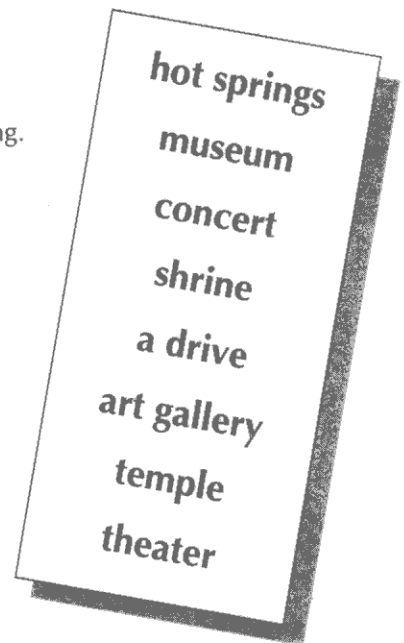
1st	tsuitachi	8th	-----	15th	-----
2nd	futsuka	9th	-----	16th	-----
3rd	-----	10th	tōka	17th	-----
4th	-----	11th	-----	18th	-----
5th	-----	12th	-----	19th	jū-ku-nichi
6th	-----	13th	jū-san-nichi	20th	-----
7th	nanoka	14th	-----	21st	ni-jū-ichi-nichi

4. How about going to ...

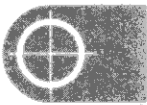
Below are some places or events you might receive an invitation to or visit by yourself. Add vowels to find out what each word is, and match it to the equivalent English meaning.

Example: kbk - kabuki (Japanese traditional theater)

1. knst _____
2. hkbtskn _____
3. jnj _____
4. bjtskn _____
5. nsn _____
6. tr _____
7. gkj _____
8. drb _____



Language Focus



5. Refusing invitations

You are trying to find time to get together with a friend. Look at the calendar, and respond to the invitations by explaining what you are doing at that time.

MAY						
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
3 9.15 DENTIST! 6.30-8.30 Japanese class	4 10.00 - Japanese test p.m. LECTURES	5 p.m. Yokohama 6.30 Japanese class	6 Mother's Birthday	7 part-time job 5.30 DOCTOR	8 hiking in Japan Alps	9 hiking in Japan Alps

Example: Getsuyōbi no yoru wa dō desu ka. Zannen desu ga, getsuyōbi no yoru wa nihongo no kurasu ga aru n' desu.

1. Yokka no asa wa dō desu ka. _____
2. Suiyōbi no gogo wa dō desu ka. _____
3. Mokuyōbi wa ikaga desu ka. _____
4. Nanoka wa dō desu ka. _____
5. Yōka ka kokonoka wa ikaga desu ka. _____

6. Find the dialogue

Choose which response is appropriate to make a conversation.

Doyōbi wa aite imasu ka.

A. Hai, aite imasu yo. Dokoka e ikimashō ka.

B. Hai, chotto isogashii desu.

A. Sō desu ne. Bōringu wa dō deshita ka.

A. Bōringu wa amari suki ja nai n' desu ga ...

B. Sō desu ne. Bōringu wa dō desu ka.

B. Bōringu ni ikimasen ka.

A. Sō desu ka. Ja, doraibu wa?

A. Zannen desu ne. Doraibu ni ikimashō.

B. Watashi mo suki desu ne.

B. Ii desu ne. Doraibu ni ikimashō.



Reading Corner

7. Circle the *katakana* characters for *na*, *ni*, *nu*, *ne*, and *no*.

- | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. ア | 2. ナ | 3. ク | 4. ニ | 5. タ | 6. ノ |
| 7. ネ | 8. ヌ | 9. ソ | 10. ツ | 11. ウ | 12. ス |

8. Write out the following words in *rōmaji*, and then match them to their English equivalents.

- | | | |
|---------|-------|--------------------------|
| 1. カナダ | _____ | a. nude |
| 2. カヌー | _____ | b. night game (baseball) |
| 3. テニス | _____ | c. necktie |
| 4. ヌード | _____ | d. nougat |
| 5. ネクタイ | _____ | e. casino |
| 6. ネガ | _____ | f. Canada |
| 7. ノート | _____ | g. canoe |
| 8. ナイター | _____ | h. note, notebook |
| 9. ヌーガ | _____ | i. tennis |
| 10. カジノ | _____ | j. negative |

UNIT 16: You'd better go home.

In this unit, you'll practice giving advice, using informal levels of speech, saying what you do and don't want to do, naming parts of the body, and explaining how you don't feel well.

Match Game

1. I'm not well.

Match the sentences to the appropriate pictures.

1. Ha ga itai n' desu.
2. Atama ga itai n' desu.
3. Kaze o hiita n' desu.
4. Netsu ga aru n' desu.
5. Nodo ga itai n' desu.
6. Seki ga deru n' desu.
7. O-naka ga itai n' desu.



Talking Point

2. What happened?

Susan meets up with Makiko after the last class of the day. Read through their conversation, and then see if the statements which follow are true, false, or not mentioned in the dialogue.

Makiko Dō shita n' desu ka. Genki ga nai wa ne.

Susan Ē. Atama ga itakute, o-naka mo itai n' desu. Sore kara kinō no yoru, neru koto ga dekinakatta no.

Makiko Ara, dō shita n' desu ka. Kaze? Uchi e kaette, hayaku neta hō ga ii n' ja nai?

Susan Sō da kedo, 7:30 ni yakusoku ga aru kara ...

Makiko Kenji san ni au n' desu ka.

Susan (*angrily*) Iie, Kenji san ja nai n' desu yo. Kenji san ni wa mō zenzen aitaku nai no.

Makiko Dō shite?



Susan Kenji san no sei da yo. Daiji-na hanashi ga aru to kare ga itte ita kara, issho ni tabe ni itta ne. Totemo ii resutoran da to kiite ita kedo, chiisakute, kitanai tokoro datta. Tabemono mo totemo mazukatta. Takushii de uchi e kaetta kedo, takushii no naka de byōki ni natta yo.

Makiko Sō desu ka. Ja, sono daiji-na hanashi wa?

Susan Nakatta! Watashi to issho ni sono resutoran e ikitakatta dake da to itta!

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| 1. Sūzan san wa ima kimochi ga warui desu. | <i>True/False/NM</i> |
| 2. Sūzan san wa kesa hayaku okimashita. | <i>True/False/NM</i> |
| 3. Makiko san wa, Sūzan san wa hayaku kaetta hō ga ii to omotte imasu. | <i>True/False/NM</i> |
| 4. Kinō no yoru, Sūzan san wa Kenji san to issho ni totemo ii resutoran ni ikimashita. | <i>True/False/NM</i> |
| 5. Kaeri no takushii wa jikan ga kakarimashita. | <i>True/False/NM</i> |
| 6. Kenji san wa daiji-na hanashi ga arimashita. | <i>True/False/NM</i> |

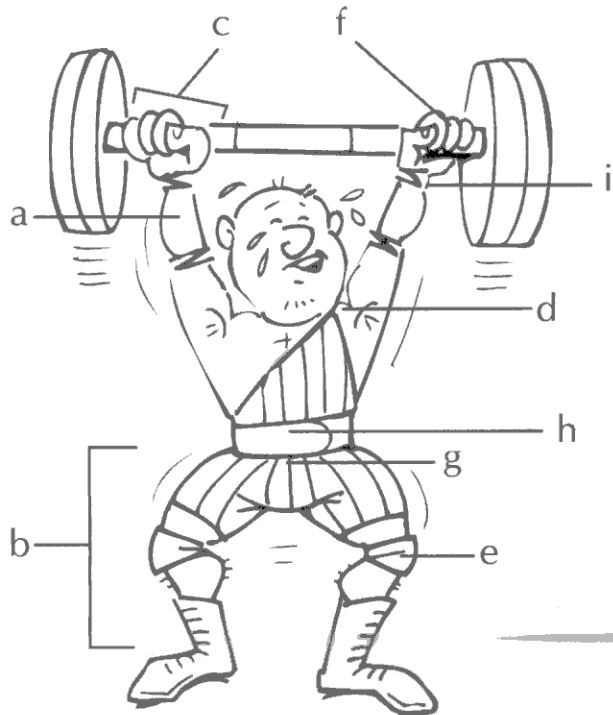


Word Power

3. Parts of the body

Unscramble the letters to find the names of parts of the body, and then mark them on the picture.

1. due -----
2. hais -----
3. et -----
4. atak -----
5. haiz -----
6. buyi -----
7. kaaon -----
8. sokhi -----
9. buketi -----



4. When I'm tired ...

Complete the sentences with an appropriate word or phrase from the box.

1. _____ toki ni, tomodachi ni denwa shimasu.
2. _____ toki ni, hayaku nemasu.
3. _____ toki ni, mizu ya jūsu o nomimasu.
4. _____ toki ni, chiizu sando to ka tabemasu.
5. _____ toki ni, haisha ni ikimasu.
6. _____ toki ni, kao ga akaku narimasu.
7. _____ toki ni, sētā o kimasu.
8. _____ toki ni, megane o kakemasu.

tsukareta
ha ga itai
samui
nodo ga kawaita
me ga itai
sabishii
hazukashii
onaka ga suite

Language Focus

5. Giving advice

What kind of advice would you give if you heard these comments from your friends? Using the cues, make sentences like the one in the example.

Example: Ha ga itai! (go to the dentist) Haisha ni itta hō ga ii desu yo.

1. Me ga itai yo. (wear your glasses) _____
2. Samui! (wear that sweater) _____
3. Kimochi ga warui yo. (go home early) _____
4. Mata seki ga deru ne. (quit smoking cigarettes) _____
5. Kaze o hiita to omou yo. (take some medicine) _____

6. I want to ...

Although she's still not feeling very well, Susan makes it to her date with the man from the train, Shūsaku Ikeda. At the restaurant, they talk about what they would like to do if they had a lot of money. Write sentences like the one in the example about what each of them does and doesn't want to do.

Example: (live in the country) Sūzan san wa

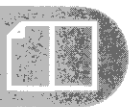
inaka ni sumitai kedo, Ikeda san

wa inaka ni sumitaku arimasen.

	SUSAN IKEDA	
live in the country	✓	x
quit work	✓	✓
1. study French	✓	✓
2. go to Africa	✓	x
3. buy a large car	x	x
4. get up late every morning	✓	✓
5. stay in expensive hotels	✓	x

(quit work) Sūzan san mo Ikeda san mo shigoto o yametai desu.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



Reading Corner

7. Write the *rōmaji* equivalent next to each *katakana* character.

_____ ヒ	ポ_____
_____ ブ	ビ_____
_____ ピ	ハ_____
_____ ペ	ベ_____
_____ フ	ホ_____
_____ バ	パ_____
	_____ ヘ

8. Circle the word in *katakana* which is the equivalent of the word given at the beginning of the line.

- | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. passport | a. パースポト | b. パスホート | c. パスポート | d. パスホオト |
| 2. souvenir | a. スーベニア | b. スーベニーア | c. スーノニー | d. スーノニア |
| 3. business | a. ビズネス | b. ビズネイス | c. ブジネス | d. ビジネス |
| 4. knife | a. ニーフ | b. ナイフ | c. カナーフ | d. ナーヘ |
| 5. know-how | a. ノハウ | b. ノーホー | c. ノーハウ | d. ノーハー |
| 6. piano | a. ピアノ | b. ビアノ | c. ピーアノ | d. ピアノー |

UNIT 17: *May I?*

In this unit, you'll practice asking for and giving permission, and talking about your plans and intentions.

Match Game

1. May I?

Match the requests for permission on the left to appropriate responses on the right.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Denwa o tsukatte mo ii desu ka. | () a. Sumimasen ga, aite imasen. |
| 2. Mado o shimete mo ii desu ka. | () b. Iie, hazukashii yo! |
| 3. Koko ni suwatte mo ii desu ka. | () c. Watashi no shimbun ja nai n' desu. |
| 4. Kore o tabenakute mo ii desu ka. | () d. Dōzo dōzo, tsukatte kudasai. |
| 5. Kono shimbun o yonde mo ii desu ka. | () e. Deta hō ga ii to omoimasu yo. |
| 6. Sumimasen, tabako o sutte mo ii desu ka. | () f. Ii desu yo. Chotto samui desu ne. |
| 7. Shashin o totte mo ii desu ka. | () g. Iie, tabete kudasai yo. |
| 8. Ashita no kaigi ni denakute mo ii desu ka. | () h. Iie, koko de wa tabako o sutte wa ikemasen. |

Talking Point

2. A business trip

Mrs Matsuda and her colleague, Shūsaku Ikeda, (yes, the man on the train) are going on a business trip to Sendai next week, and she is just confirming the plans with Ms Okada in the Sendai office. Put the sentences in the correct order to read their conversation. The first sentence is marked for you.

1. _____ Taihen desu ne! Ato Tōkyō kara dareka kimasu ka.
2. _____ Wakarimashita. Ikeda kachō wa? Issho ni getsuyōbi no yoru kuru n' desu ka.
3. _____ Ē, sono hō ga ii desu ne. Hoteru no yoyaku wa? Kochira de shimashō ka.
4. _____ Iie, getsuyōbi no yoru, Tōkyō de dareka to au yotei ga aru to iimashita. Dakara kayōbi no asa hayaku okite, Sendai ni iku tsumori da to omou n' desu ga.
5. _____ Iie, watashitachi futari dake desu.
6. **1** _____ Itsu kimasu ka. Kayōbi no asa desu ka.

7. _____ lie, shinakute mo ii desu. Sendai ni sunde iru tomodachi ga iru kara, sono tomodachi no uchi ni tomaru tsumori desu.
8. _____ lie, mae no ban ni iku tsumori desu. Kaigi wa asa 9:30 kara deshō? Dakara getsuyōbi no yoru itta hō ga ii to omoimasu.



Word Power

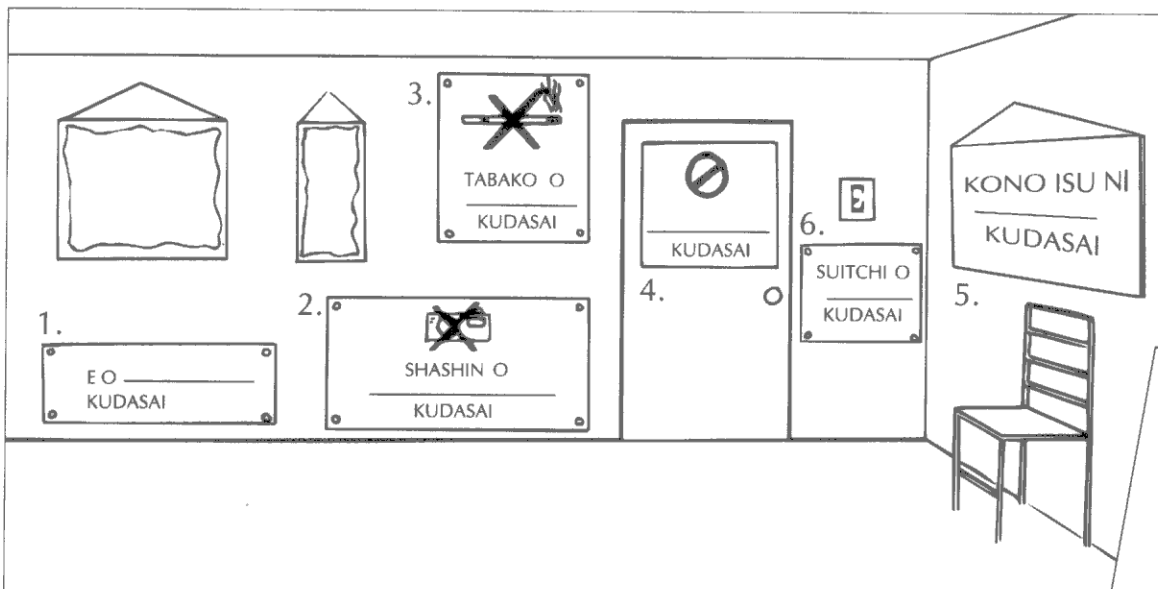
3. Something and nothing

Complete these sentences with *nanika*, *nanimo*, *dareka*, *daremo*, or *dokoka*.

- Sumimasen ga, kachō wa _____ e dekakemashita.
- Kinō onaka ga itakatta kara, _____ tabemasen deshita.
- _____ inakatta kara, taihen sabishikatta desu.
- Sūzan san wa _____ to issho ni eiga o mi ni itta deshō?
- Biiru ka _____ nomimashō ka.
- Iroiro-na tomodachi ni denwa shita kedo, _____ imasen deshita.
- Okane ga nai kara, _____ dekimasen.
- Raishū no doyōbi ni de mo mata _____ de aimashō yo.

4. Don't do that!

Look at the signs in the art gallery, and complete them by writing in an appropriate verb from those given below. (There are three extra verbs given.)



suwanaide
shinaide
sawaranaide
hairanaide
konaide
suwaranaide
tsukenaide
toranaide
minaide



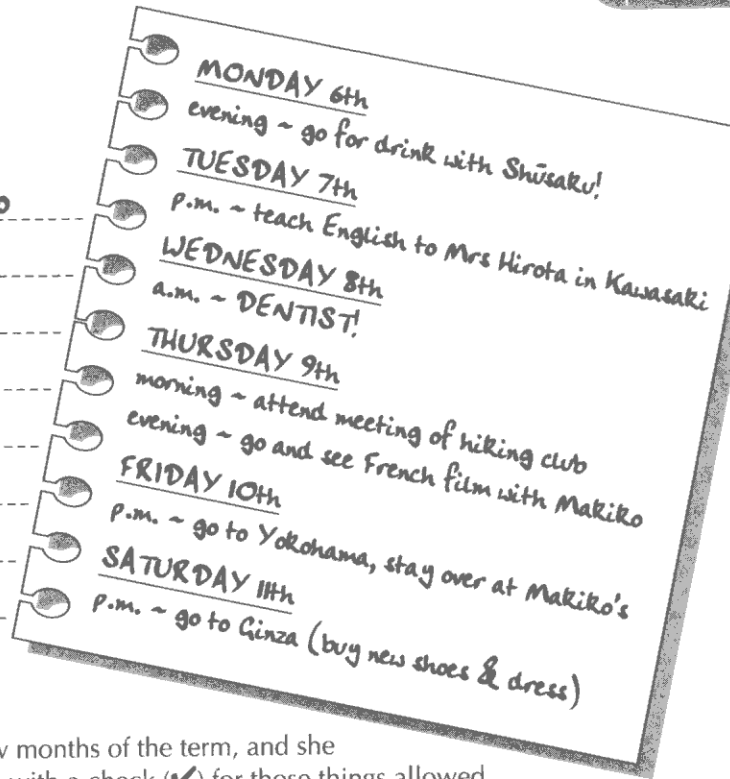
Language Focus

5. Susan's plans

Susan is busy, and her diary is filling up. Make sentences about her plans, referring to the diary below.

Example: (6th) *Miika no yoru, Shūsaku san to nomi ni iku yotei desu.*

- 1. (7th) _____
- 2. (8th) _____
- 3. (9th) _____
- 4. (9th) _____
- 5. (10th) _____
- 6. (11th) _____



6. Rules of the house

Susan is going to live in the university dormitory for the last few months of the term, and she has to find out the rules. Here's a list of things she asked about, with a check (✓) for those things allowed in the rooms, and a cross (✗) for those that are not. Write sentences using *-te mo ii desu* or *-te wa ikemasen* as in the example.

is it okay to –

Example: cook?

- 1. listen to music?
- 2. smoke?
- 3. keep (*kau*) pets?
- 4. have parties?
- 5. drink alcohol?
- 6. come back late in the evening?

- ✓ *Ryōri o shite mo ii desu.*
- ✓ _____
- ✓ _____
- ✗ _____
- ✗ _____
- ✓ _____
- ✗ _____

7. Word order

Put the words into the correct order to make questions, and then answer the questions.

1. tsumori/kaimono/iku/ashita/desu/ni/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

2. yasumi/iku/desu/rainen/tsumori/ni/ni/natsu/no/dokoka/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

3. nete/asa/no/desu/ashita/mo/made/osoku/ii/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

4. dareka/tegami/kakimashita/konshū/ni/o/ka

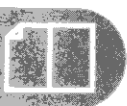
Q: _____ A: _____

5. wa/ashita/desu/yotei/nan/no/ka

Q: _____ A: _____

6. iku/itsuka/arimasu/ni/ga/haisha/yotei/ka

Q: _____ A: _____



Reading Corner

8. Match the words in *katakana* to their English translations.

1. memo

2. America 3. yo-yo

4. yard 5. tomato

6. game 7. uniform

8. stamina

a. ヨーヨー

b. ユニホーム c. ゲーム

d. メモ e. スタミナ

f. ヤード g. アメリカ

h. トマト

9. What do these words mean?

1. ムービー _____
2. タイヤ _____
3. ペシミスト _____
4. メキシコ _____

5. ハーモニー _____
6. スマート _____
7. ヨーガ _____
8. ユーモア _____

UNIT 18: I've never done that!

In this unit, you'll practice talking about your experiences and things you have and haven't done, saying how things look, using superlatives, and talking about food and eating.

Match Game

1. Have you ever ...?

Match the sentence halves.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|
| 1. Kabuki o | () | a. tsukatta koto ga arimasu ka. |
| 2. Ōsutoraria no wain o | () | b. tabeta koto ga arimasu ka. |
| 3. Shinkansen ni | () | c. sunda koto ga arimasu ka. |
| 4. Chūka ryōri o | () | d. atta koto ga arimasu ka. |
| 5. Inaka ni | () | e. mita koto ga arimasu ka. |
| 6. Tai ryōri no resutoran e | () | f. notta koto ga arimau ka. |
| 7. O-hashhi o | () | g. nonda koto ga arimasu ka. |
| 8. Kenji san no o-kāsan ni | () | h. itta koto ga arimasu ka. |

Talking Point

2. Particles

Mr Ikeda has made it to Sendai in time for the meeting this morning, and is having coffee with Mrs Matsuda while waiting for the meeting to begin. Complete their conversation by filling in the blanks with an appropriate particle. Choose from *ni*, *wa*, *ga*, *to*, or *no*.

Matsuda Ikeda san (1)_____ nemu-sō desu ne.

Ikeda Nemui desu yo. Kesa 5:00 (2)_____ okita kara.

Matsuda Hayai desu ne! Kinō (3)_____ yoru mo dekaketa n' deshō.

Ikeda Ē, Kanadajin no tomodachi (4)_____ issho (5)_____ Tai ryōri (6)_____ resutoran e itta n' desu ga.

Matsuda Tai ryōri desu ka. Watashi (7)_____ tabeta koto (8)_____ nai n' desu ne. Dō deshita ka. Karai deshō.

Ikeda Watashi mo hajimete datta ga, karē raisu (9)_____ suki dakara, Tai no karē (10)_____ shita n' desu ga ...

Matsuda Sore de? Oishikatta?

Ikeda Taihen deshita! Sonna (11) _____ karai mono o ichido mo tabeta koto (12) _____ nakatta n' desu yo. Nihon (13) _____ karē raisu yori zutto karai! Ichiban karai karē da to omoimasu. Sūzan san (14) _____ ureshi-sō ni tabeta kedo.

Matsuda Sūzan san ... sore wa tomodachi (15) _____ namae desu ka. Kanadajin to iimashita ne.

Ikeda Sō desu. Sūzan Kūpā to iu namae desu. Daigakusei desu.

Matsuda (*thoughtfully*) Sūzan Kūpā desu ka. Sono namae (16) _____ kiita koto (17) _____ arimasu ne.

Word Power

3. What do you say when ...?

What do you say in the following situations?

1. You are about to begin eating.
2. You and your colleagues are about to have the first drink.
3. The food you are about to eat looks delicious.
4. You have just finished eating.
5. You want the check (bill).
6. The food you have just eaten was delicious.
7. You want to know if your guest would like seconds.
8. You have had enough to eat.

- a. Go-chisō sama deshita.
- b. Mō kekkō desu.
- c. O-naka ga suite iru.
- d. O-kanjō onegai shimasu.
- e. Dō itashimashite.
- f. Oishi-sō!
- g. Kanpai!
- h. Itadakimasu.
- i. O-kawari wa?
- j. Oishikatta!

Language Focus

4. It looks good.

Choose which word or phrase is appropriate to complete these sentences.

1. Ano wanpiisu wa (taka-sō/takai) _____ desu ne. Ikura?
2. Ano eiga wa (omoshiro-sō/omoshiroi) _____ da kedo, jitsu wa sō ja nai n' desu.
3. Kinō no ban, ano atarashii chūka ryōri no resutoran de tabeta kedo, taihen (taka-so datta, takakatta) _____ desu yo.
4. Sūzan san wa (ureshi-sō, ureshii) _____ na kao o shite imasu ne. Dō shite deshō.
5. Kenji san, anata no ōtobai wa (atarashi-sō, atarashii) _____ desu ka.
6. Kore wa (oishi-sō/oishii) _____ desu ne. Itadakimasu!

5. Have you ever...?

The Japanese love to ask foreigners about their Japan experiences. Look at the pictures and write questions like the one in the example. Answer them, too.



Example: Q: *Tomaru ryōkan ni tomatta koto ga arimasu ka.*
 A: *Hai, arimasu/ie, arimasen.*

1. Q: *(noboru)* -----
 A: -----

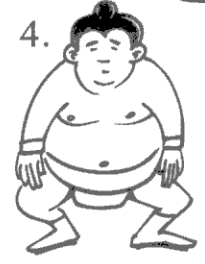
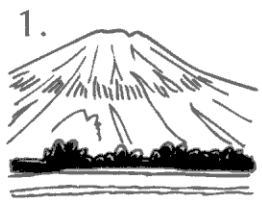
2. Q: *(taberu)* -----
 A: -----

3. Q: *(iku)* -----
 A: -----

4. Q: *(miru)* -----
 A: -----

5. Q: *(nomu)* -----
 A: -----

6. Q: *(kiru)* -----
 A: -----



6. Which one is best?

Ask questions using the cues provided, like the one in the example. Give your answers, too.

Example: kanji/hiragana/katakana (most difficult?)

Kanji to hiragana to katakana no naka de, dore ga ichiban muzukashii desu ka.

Kanji ga ichiban muzukashii to omoimasu.

1. Japanese curry/Indian curry/Thai curry (hottest?)

Q: -----
 A: -----

2. Kyoto/Osaka/Nagoya (furthest from Tokyo?)

Q: -----
 A: -----

3. meat/fish/vegetables (healthiest for you?)

Q:

A:

4. sake/whiskey/beer (strongest?)

Q:

A:

5. French food/Japanese food/Chinese food (most expensive?)

Q:

A:

6. octopus/squid/raw fish (like most?)

Q:

A:

Reading Corner

7. These are the last of the *katakana* characters. Match them to their *rōmaji* equivalents.

- | | |
|----|---|
| 1. | ル |
| 2. | ワ |
| 3. | レ |
| 4. | ラ |
| 5. | ン |
| 6. | ヲ |
| 7. | リ |
| 8. | ロ |

- | | |
|----|------|
| a. | ra |
| b. | ri |
| c. | ru |
| d. | re |
| e. | ro |
| f. | wa |
| g. | (w)o |
| h. | n |

8. Can you identify the following foods and drinks?

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------|------------|-------|
| 1. ワイン | _____ | 6. マカロニ | _____ |
| 2. セロリ | _____ | 7. サラダ | _____ |
| 3. カリフラワー | _____ | 8. カレーライス | _____ |
| 4. オレンジ | _____ | 9. アイスクリーム | _____ |
| 5. グレープフルーツ | _____ | 10. ベーコン | _____ |

UNIT 19: What happens if you press this?

In this unit, you'll practice conditionals, phrases to use when you visit someone's house, and how to explain the reason for doing something.

Match Game

1. If you get cold ...

Match the sentence halves to find sentences you might hear from someone looking after her overnight guests.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Samuku nattara, | () | a. o-toire wa migi-gawa ni arimasu. |
| 2. Kono switchi o oshitara, | () | b. taoru wa kono naka ni arimasu. |
| 3. Neko ga jama dattara, | () | c. mōfu wa koko ni arimasu. |
| 4. Nemukattara, | () | d. mado o akete mo ii desu. |
| 5. Kaidan o nobottara, | () | e. denki ga kiemasu. |
| 6. Atsukattara, | () | f. daidokoro ni kukkii ga arimasu. |
| 7. O-furo ni hairu n' dattara, | () | g. soto e dashite kudasai. |
| 8. O-naka ga suitara, | () | h. dōzo hayaku nete kudasai. |

Talking Point

2. Visiting Mrs Mizuno's

After the day's long meeting in Sendai, Mrs Matsuda arrives at her friend Mrs Mizuno's house, where she is staying overnight. Choose the most appropriate words to complete their conversation.

Matsuda Gomen kudasai!

Mizuno Ā, Yoshiko san, (irasshai/o-kaeri nasai) ! Dōzo dōzo, o-hairi kudasai.

Matsuda Arigatō. O-jama (desu/shimasu)

Mizuno Surippa o dōzo. (Nemui/Tsukareta) deshō.

Matsuda Sō desu ne. Totemo nagai ichi-nichi deshita.

Mizuno Ja, dōzo, konban (yukkuri/yasashiku) shite ne. Yoshiko san no heya wa koko desu. Nimotsu o koko ni (okimasu/okurimasu) yo.

Matsuda Kirei-na heya desu ne.

Mizuno Arigatō. Chotto semai (ga/kedo) Mado ga ima aite iru kedo, moshi samuku nattara, mochiron (shimete/akete) mo ii desu yo. Mōfu wa koko ni arimasu. O-furo wa (sō/dō) shimasu ka. Ato de ii desu ka.

Matsuda Sō desu ne. Ato de ii desu. (Shujin/Go-shujin) _____ wa?

Mizuno Chotto dekaketa n' desu yo. Biiru o kau tame ni. Sugu (kaeru/kuru) _____ to omou.

Matsuda Ne, Keiko san, shitsurei desu ga, chotto denwa o tsukatte mo ii? Uchi ni denwa suru tame ni.

Mizuno Mochiron ii desu yo. Dōzo dōzo.



Word Power

3. At home

Each of the people in these pictures has an appropriate comment among the phrases 1–8 below. Match them up to give them the right thing to say! (Be careful – there are two phrases too many.)

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. O-jama shimasu. | 2. Itte 'rasshai. |
| 3. Dō itashimashite. | 4. O-kaeri nasai. |
| 5. Dōzo, o-hairi kudasai. | 6. Tadaima. |
| 7. Itte kimasu. | 8. O-kage sama de. |

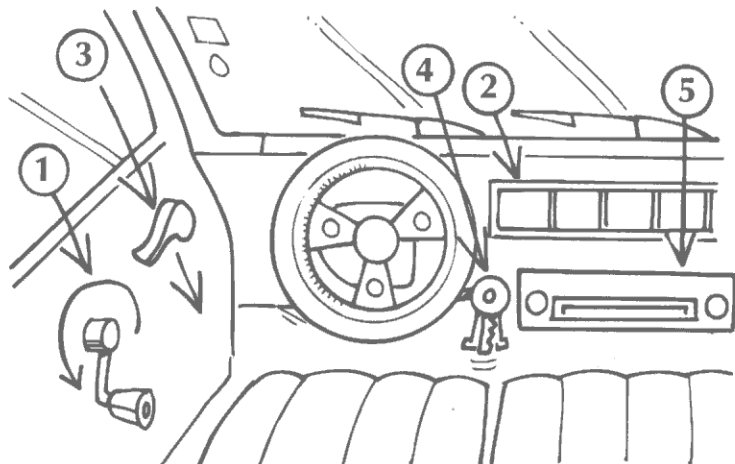


4. What happens if ...?

Complete these sentences using words from the box. You'll need to change the verbs to the *-tara* form.

1. Kono _____ o _____, dō narimasu ka. Mado ga akimasu.
2. Kono _____ o _____, dō narimasu ka. Denki ga tsukimasu.
3. Kono _____ o _____, dō narimasu ka. Doa ga akimasu.
4. Kono _____ o _____, dō narimasu ka. Enjin ga kakarimasu.
5. Kono _____ o _____, dō narimasu ka. Rajio ga tsukimasu.

mawasu (x2) osu (x2)
hiku handoru rebā
kagi suitchi botan



Language Focus



5. Why are you going there?

Here's a list of things Mrs Matsuda has to do when she gets back to Tokyo tomorrow. Write sentences explaining what she has to do and why.

Example: yūbinkyoku – kozutsumi o okuru

Kozutsumi o okuru tame ni, yūbinkyoku e ikimasu.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

-
1. ginkō - gasu-dai o harau
 2. Matsudō Depāto - imōto no tanjōbi no purezento o kau
 3. Honda san ni denwa - raishū no kaigi no koto o sōdan suru
 4. Supōtsu Sentā - oyogu
 5. "Poppy" to iw kissaten - Keiko san ni au
 6. haisha ni denwa - yoyaku o suru

6. Even if it rains ...

Respond to these questions as in the example.

Example: Ame ga futtara, tenisu o yamemasu ka.

Iie, ame ga futte mo, tenisu o yamemasen yo.

1. Biiru o takusan nondara, futorimasu ka.

2. Sūtsu wa takakattara, kaimasen ka.

3. Nagai aida oyoidara, tsukaremasu ne.

4. Keiko san ga konakattara, tanoshiku nai n' desu ne.

5. Honda san to sōdan shitara, wakarimasu ne.

6. Eki made takushii de ittara, densha ni maniaimasu ka.



Reading Corner

7. All of these words have a small *ya, yu, yo,* or vowel combined with the other *katakana* characters. How would you write these words in *rōmaji*, and what do they mean?

1. チェーン・ストア _____
2. ビューティー・サロン _____
3. ジュース _____
4. キャバレー _____
5. ニュー・ヨーク _____
6. フェスティバル _____
7. インタビュー _____
8. フォーカス _____
9. ジャーナリスト _____
10. マティーニ _____

8. All of these words have a small *tsu*, which doubles the consonant that follows it. Match the beginnings and ends of the words, write the word in *rōmaji*, and then match it to its English meaning, as in the example.

- | | | | | |
|---------|---|------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. ウオ | ツ | チ | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. ヨーロ | ツ | サージ | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. スコ | ツ | ト | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. サ | ツ | ト | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. マ | ツ | カ | <i>vodka</i> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. メ | ツ | ク | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. ラケ | ツ | パ | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. ポケ | ツ | セージ | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. フ | ツ | カー | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. クラシ | ツ | トボール | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| a. racket | b. message | c. scotch | d. soccer | e. vodka |
| f. football | g. classic, classical | h. Europe | i. massage | j. pocket |

UNIT 20: You have to do it!

In this unit, you'll practice describing things you must do, and talking about one event happening before or after another.

Match Game

1. You must do this first!

Match the two parts of each sentence.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|--|
| 1. Taberu mae ni | () | a. repōto o kakanakereba narimasen. |
| 2. Pūru ni hairu mae ni | () | b. surippā o nuganakereba narimasen. |
| 3. Densha ni noru mae ni | () | c. kore mo osanakereba narimasen. |
| 4. Amerika e iku mae ni | () | d. ha o migakanakereba narimasen. |
| 5. Kono heya ni hairu mae ni | () | e. te o arawanakereba narimasen. |
| 6. Kaigi ga owatte kara | () | f. Eigo no benkyō o shinakereba narimasen. |
| 7. Kono botan o oshite kara | () | g. shāwā o abinakereba narimasen. |
| 8. Shokuji o shite kara | () | h. kippu o kawanakereba narimasen. |

Talking Point

2. He's got the job.

Kenji has been offered a job at the American company and will begin working for them in April. He has just told Ms Hayashi about it, before they open the coffee shop for the day. Read through their conversation, and see if the statements which follow are true or false.

Hayashi Omedetō gozaimasu. Itsu hajimaru n' desu ka, sono shigoto wa? Shi-gatsu tsuitachi kara desu ka.

Kenji Hai, sō dakedo, kaisha no shigoto o hajimeru mae ni, iroiro-na kenshū ga aru n' desu yo. San-gatsu tsuitachi kara, shinnyūshain wa kaisha no kenkyū sentā de iroiro-na benkyō o shinakereba naranai n' desu. Chotto kowai yo.

Hayashi Benkyō to iu no wa, donna koto desu ka.

Kenji Eigo ya taipu ya kaisha no rekishi nado, iroiro aru n' desu. Sore kara maiasa hayaku okite, asagohan o taberu mae ni joggingu o shinakereba naranai n' desu.

Hayashi Taihen desu ne. Demo Amerika no kaisha deshō. Dōshite sonna ni kibishii torēningu ga aru n' deshō ka. Mezurashii desu ne.

Kenji Sō deshō ka.

Hayashi Ja, ganbatte kudasai ne. Hai, mō jikan desu yo. Yōi wa zenbu dekita n' desu ka. Ja, napukin o tēburu no ue ni oite kara, doa o akete kudasai. Kagi o dōzo.

1. Kenkyū sentā no benkyō ga owatte kara, shigoto wa hajimarimasu. *True/False*
2. Kenji san dake de wa nakute, kaisha ni hairu hito wa minna kenkyū sentā de kenshū o ukenakereba narimasen. *True/False*
3. Rekishi no benkyō o shinakereba narimasen. *True/False*
4. Maiasa asagohan o tabete kara, joggingu ni ikimasu. *True/False*
5. Hayashi san wa, Amerika no kaisha no kenshū wa futsū kibishiku nai to omoimasu. *True/False*
6. O-kyakusan wa mada dare mo imasen. *True/False*



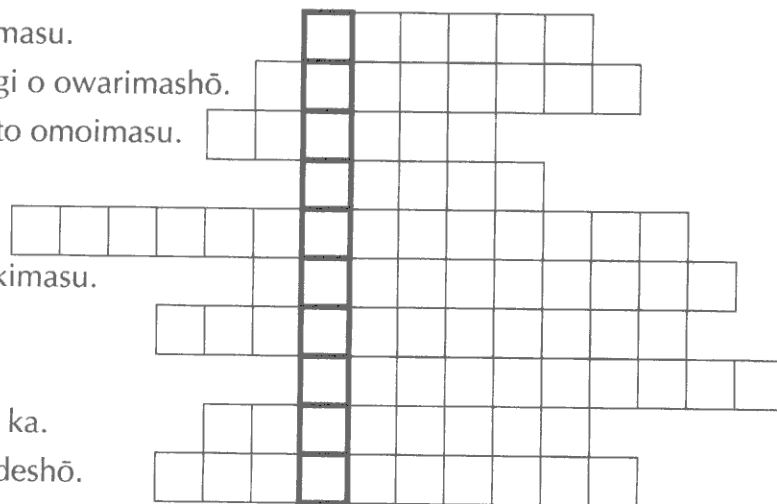
Word Power

3. It depends on ...

Complete the word square using the given verbs in the *-eba* or negative *-nakereba* form as appropriate, to reveal the location of Kenji's new company training center.

aru x 2 yomu nomu neru kuru atsui wakaru suru ii

1. Kono hon o _____, sugu wakaru to omoimasu.
2. Hoka ni shitsumon ga _____, kore de kaigi o owarimashō.
3. Kono kusuri o _____, sugu genki ni naru to omoimasu.
4. Jikan ga _____, dōzo kite kudasai.
5. _____, mō ichido kiite kudasai.
6. 6:00 made ni _____, watashi wa saki ni ikimasu.
7. Benkyō _____, jōzu ni narimasen yo.
8. _____, mado o akete kudasai.
9. Ashita tenki ga _____, dokoka e ikimashō ka.
10. Sugu _____, ashita okiru koto ga dekinai deshō.





Language Focus

4. Rules of the company

Here's part of the list of rules for the training center that Kenji has received from the company. Write sentences about the things he must and must not do, using *-nakereba narimasen* or *-te wa ikemasen*.

Example: Training center rules: – Speak English.

Eigo o hanasanakereba narimasen.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

- 1. Go to the classroom by 8:30 each morning.
- 2. Jog before eating breakfast each morning.
- 3. Turn out all lights by 11:30 each night.
- 4. Do not wear shoes in the study center.
- 5. Do not eat in the rooms.
- 6. Do not drink alcohol in the rooms.

5. A typical day at the training center.

The following notes are given to Kenji by a future American colleague to give him an idea of what to expect of a typical day at the company's training center. Help Kenji out by writing proper sentences for him in Japanese. You will need to use the *-te kara* form. The first ones have been done for you.

7:00 wake up, get up, go jogging, take shower, eat breakfast, classes begin, classes finish at 4:00, play sports, take bath, eat dinner, watch TV, go to bed

Example: *7:00 ni okimasu. Okite kara, joggingu ni ikimasu. Joggingu ni ...*

Yo-ji ni kurasu ga awarimasu. Kurasu ga awatte kara, supōtsu o shimasu. Supōtsu o



Reading Corner

6. Circle which of the following words is:

1. a country

- a. ポスター b. ポーランド c. ポケット d. ポイント

2. furniture

- a. テープ b. テスト c. テント d. テーブル

3. a job

- a. エンジニア b. エンジン c. エプロン d. エスキモー

4. food

- a. オランダ b. オリンピック c. オートバイ d. オムレツ

5. clothing

- a. ナプキン b. ノックアウト c. ナイトウェア d. ノルウェー

7. Choose the appropriate word to fill in the blanks.

1. ことしのなつ、_____ へいくつもりです。

- a. デパート b. ヨーロッパ c. ドイツ d. レストラン

2. えいがのなかで、_____ がいちばん好きです。

- a. カーネーション b. カーニヴァレ c. アクセサリー d. ミュージカル

3. すみません、_____ をください。

- a. ブティック b. マタニティー c. ジントニック d. エスカレーター

4. この _____ をおせば、どうなりますか。

- a. ボタン b. オレンジ c. テレビ d. ベッド

5. あのかいしゃの _____ はきびしいですね。

- a. カレンダー b. カセット c. トレーニング d. スーツ

UNIT 21: Doing this and that

In this unit, you'll practice describing the time when something happens, talking about a series of activities happening, and describing emotions.

Match Game

1. How did she say it?

Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. "Dō shita n' desu ka. Yonaka no 2:00 desu yo!" | () a. to sabishi-sō ni iimashita. |
| 2. "Mō yame nasai!" | () b. to ureshi-sō ni iimashita. |
| 3. "O-jisan wa senshū nakunatta," | () c. to nemu-sō ni iimashita. |
| 4. "Tomodachi wa dare mo inai," | () d. to hazukashi-sō ni iimashita. |
| 5. "Eigo de hanashitaku nai – heta da kara," | () e. to okori-sō ni iimashita. |
| 6. "Eigo no tesuto de 95-ten totta!" | () f. to kanashi-sō ni iimashita. |

Talking Point

2. Home for a vacation

Susan hasn't seen her family for a while, so she's decided to take a trip home to visit everyone. Complete her conversation with Makiko by filling in the gaps with the particles *wa*, *ga*, *o*, *ni*, or *no*.

Makiko Sūzan san (1) _____ inai toki, sabishii yo.

Susan Daijōbu deshō. Makiko san (2) _____ ima sugoku isogashii kara.

Makiko Sonna koto (3) _____ nai wa yo.

Susan (*laughing*) Suru koto (4) _____ ippai aru n' ja nai desu ka. Arubaito (5) _____ shitari, Eigo (6) _____ narattari shite iru deshō? Sore kara atarashii bōifurendo mo iru to kiita kedo.

Makiko Bōifurendo ja nai n' desu yo. Tada no tomodachi desu.

Susan Sore (7) _____ sō kamo shirenai kedo, sono hito kara denwa (8) _____ aru toki, Makiko san (9) _____ itsumo ureshi-sō (10) _____ denwa ni deru ne. Kao mo akaku naru wa yo.

Makiko Mā ... tokorode, ryokō (11) yōi (12) dō desu ka. Zenbu dekimashita ka.

Susan Iie, mada desu. Kore kara atarashii sūtsukēsu (13) kattari, gasu-dai to denwa-dai (14) harattari, kippu (15) kattari, iroiro shinakereba naranai n' desu yo.

Makiko E? Hikōki (16) kippu (17) mada katte nai n' desu ka.

Susan Yoyaku shita kedo, mada haratte inai n' desu.

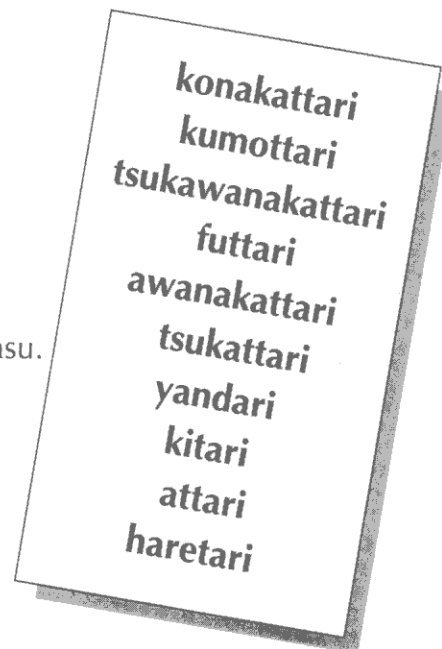


Word Power

3. Coming and going

Choose two suitable verbs to complete each sentence.

- Ashita ame ga suru deshō.
- Sūzan san wa Ikeda san ni shimasu.
- Hen-na tenki desu ne. shimasu.
- Shukudai o shite iru toki, jisho o shimasu.
- Tanaka sensei wa suru kara, chotto mondai desu.



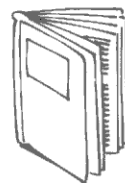
Language Focus

4. Doing this and that

Write sentences using the pictures, as in the example.

Example: Kinō nani o shimashita ka.

Uchi de hon o yondari, terebi o mitari
shimashita



- Pātii wa dō deshita ka.

Tanoshikatta desu yo.

- Haikingu no toki, tenki wa dō deshita ka.

.....

1.



2.



3. Nihongo no benkyō wa, dō sureba ii desu ka.

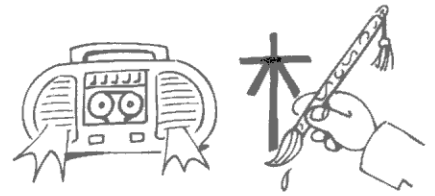
sureba ii desu.

4. Gārufurendo wa Igirisujin desu ne. Issho ni hanashite iru toki, nanigo de hanasu n' desu ka.

5. Eiga wa dō deshita ka. Omoshirokatta?
Ē, omoshirokatta yo.

Yoku

3.



4.



5.



5. Adjectives and adverbs

Choose which of the alternatives provided is appropriate to complete the sentences.

1. Yuki san wa totemo (jōzu/jōzu-na/jōzu ni) _____ Eigo o hanashimasu ne. Urayamashii!
2. Kinō osoku made biiru o nonde ita kara, kesa totemo (nemui/nemuku) _____ desu yo.
3. Kyō no Eigo no tesuto wa (kantan/kantan-na/kantan ni) _____ dekimashita.
4. (Hayai/Hayaku) _____ yōi o shite kudasai yo. Sugu dekakemasu kara.
5. Sūzan san ga Kanada e kaettara, watashi wa (sabishii/sabishiku) _____ naru to omoimasu yo.

6. When I got home ...

Susan didn't have a particularly good day when she went to buy the new suitcase. Look at the notes she made in her diary, and make sentences like the one in the example about her day, using *toki*.

Example: left home – really good weather

Uchi o deta toki, totemo ii tenki deshita.

1. _____

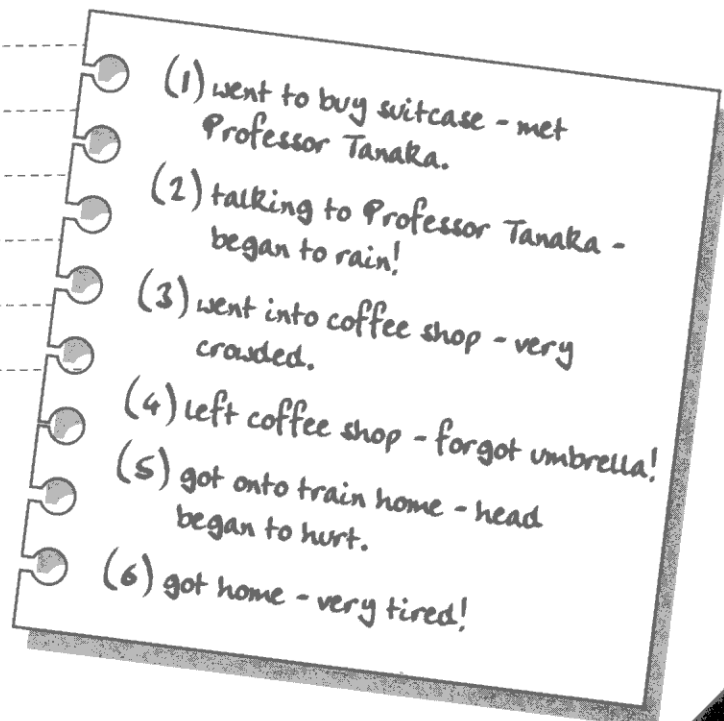
2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____



Reading Corner

7. Match up the numbers with their equivalents in *kanji*.

The first circle contains the following items:

- 1. 三
- 2. 十
- 3. 八
- 4. 六
- 5. 一
- 6. 九
- 7. 四
- 8. 二
- 9. 七
- 10. 五

The second circle contains the following items:

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10

8. Read the sentences describing Susan's afternoon in the department store, and mark on the store plan what she bought or did on each floor.

- 六かいでちいさいタオルを二まいかいました。
- 四かいでなにもかいませんでした。
- 五かいでやすいボールペンを六ほんかいました。
- 二じに八かいのきつてんでコーヒーをのみました。
- 二かいであかいスーツケースをかいました。
- ちかーかいでカメラのフィルムを四ほんかいました。

8	
7	
6	
5	
4	
3	
2	
1	
B1	
B2	
B3	

UNIT 22: Celebrations!

In this unit, you'll practice talking about giving and receiving things, times of celebration throughout the year, and how to express doing two things at the same time.

Match Game

1. Same meaning

Match the sentences which have a similar meaning.

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1. Nagai aida atte imasen. | () | a. Sorosoro bōnenkai no toki desu. |
| 2. Taishita byōki ja arimasen. | () | b. Kare wa sore o moraimashita. |
| 3. 12-gatsu desu. | () | c. Daijōbu desu. |
| 4. Kore wa, katta mono ja arimasen. | () | d. Hisashiburi desu. |
| 5. Tanaka san ni sore o agemashita. | () | e. Kore o moraimashita. |

Talking Point

2. Visiting the hospital

On his way home from work, Mr Matsuda is going to visit his boss, who is in the hospital. While waiting on the train platform he sees an acquaintance, Ms Saitō. Choose which of the words given in parentheses is most appropriate to complete their conversation.

Matsuda Saitō san ja arimasen ka.

Saitō Ara, Matsuda san, dōmo. (O-hisashiburi/O-genki) _____ desu ne.

Matsuda Sō desu ne. Mina san (daijōbu/o-genki) _____ desu ka.

Saitō Hai, o-kage sama de. (*noticing the flowers he is carrying*) O-hana kirei desu ne. Dareka ni (moratta/age) _____ n' desu ka.

Matsuda Iie, chigaimasu yo.

Saitō Ā, wakarimashita. Okusan ni (itadaku/ageru) _____ n' desu ne. O-tanjōbi desu ka.

Matsuda Chigaimasu! Tada, uchi no kaisha no buchō ga chotto byōki de, byōin ni (ireta/haitta) _____ kara, watashi wa kore kara (o-mimai/mi) _____ ni iku n' desu.

Saitō Sō desu ka. Daijōbu desu ka.

Matsuda Hai hai, (dō shita/taishita) _____ byōki ja nai n' desu. (Jitsu wa/Tokorode) _____, jibun no uchi yori byōin no hō ga ii to buchō wa itte imashita yo. Shizuka da shi, beddo de (nenagara/inagara) _____ terebi o miru koto ga dekiru shi, shokuji o shinagara shimbun o yomu koto mo dekiru kara!

Saitō Mā, sore wa sō desu ne.

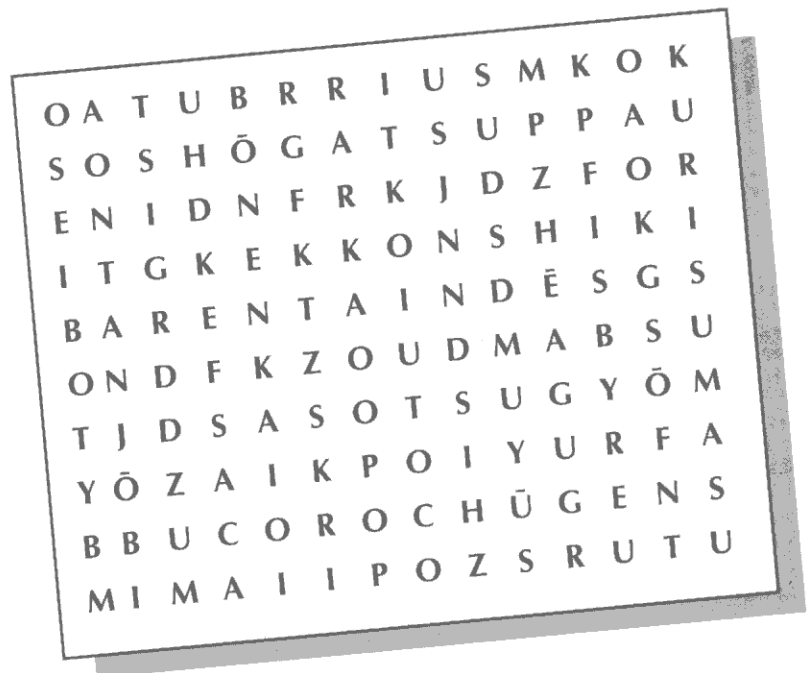


Word Power

3. Celebrations

Look at the clues, and then find the names of the 10 days of celebration and/or present-giving in the word square.

1. New Year
2. birthday
3. wedding
4. Christmas
5. Valentine's Day
6. graduation
7. summer gift-giving season in Japan
8. winter gift-giving season in Japan
9. year-end party
10. visiting someone in hospital



4. Giving and taking

Choose which of the following verbs is most appropriate in each case to complete the sentences: *morau*, *itadaku*, *yaru*, *ageru*, *sashiageru*.

1. Nichiyōbi wa okāsan no tanjōbi desu ne. Nani o _____ mashō ka.
2. Sorosoro o-chūgen no toki desu ne. Kaisha no shachō san ni nani o _____ mashō ka.
3. Kono hana wa kirei desu ne! O-mimai ni Matsuda san kara _____ mashita.
4. Kesa Tanaka sensei ni hagaki o _____ mashita yo. Hawai kara!
5. Kenji san, neko ni miruku o _____ te kudasai.

Language Focus



5. Don't do this while you're doing that!

One of the reasons Mr Matsuda's boss is enjoying his stay in the hospital is that he can get away from all his wife's strict rules for him and his children. Write sentences about her rules using the cues, as in the example.

Example: No talking while eating!

Mono o tabenagara, hanasu no wa dame desu.

1. No watching TV while studying!

2. No reading the paper while having a meal!

3. No eating while talking on the phone!

4. No drinking coffee while using the computer!

5. No eating in bed!

6. No listening to a Walkman while doing homework!

6. Making conversation

Find the two conversations which have been mixed up below.

A1. Matsuda san, omoshiroi nekutai desu ne.

A2. Kirei-na kaban o katta n' desu ne.

B1. Ē, purezento desu. Ashita wa kanai no tanjōbi da kara.

B2. Ē, jitsu wa amari suki ja nai kedo, musume ni moratta kara ...

A1. Sō desu ka. Okusan ni ageru n' desu ka. Ii iro desu ne.

A2. Moratta n' desu ka. Wakarimashita. Iro wa chotto ...

B1. Sō desu ne – burū to pinku! Demo musume wa kono iro ga suki da to itta kara ...

B2. Ē, kanai wa burū ga suki da kara.

A1. Nan-sai ni narimasu ka.

A2. Nan-sai desu ka.

B1. 8-sai desu.

B2. 32-sai.



Reading Corner

7. Match the words on the left with their equivalents on the right.

1. Christmas
2. birthday
3. new year
4. wedding
5. graduation
6. winter gift-giving season
7. year-end party
8. Valentine's Day

- a. おしょうがつ
- b. おせいぼ
- c. クリスマス
- d. バレンタイン・デイ
- e. ぼうねんかい
- f. たんじょうび
- g. そつぎょう
- h. けっこんしき

8. Mr Tanaka received various presents this year. Write down in the boxes what he received, when, and from whom.

1. たなかさんはたんじょうびにはやしさんからスカーフをもらいました。
2. バレンタイン・デイにもりたさんがたなかさんにチョコレートをあげました。
3. けっこんしたとき、やまぐちせんせいからとけいをいただきました。
4. クリスマスにたなかさんはおかあさんからセーターをもらいました。

WHAT	WHEN	FROM WHOM

UNIT 23: Shall I do it for you?

In this unit, you'll practice ways to express doing things for other people, and talking about things you are thinking of doing. There is also more practice on giving and receiving.

Match Game



1. Doing things for people

Match each person with the sentence or request they are most likely to hear.

- | | | |
|-------------|-----|--|
| 1. isha | () | a. Mō sukoshi mijikaku kitte kudasai. |
| 2. sensei | () | b. Terebi o naoshite moritai n' desu ga. |
| 3. untenshu | () | c. Biiru 20-pon, uchi e todokete moraemasu ka. |
| 4. hisho | () | d. Nodo o mite itadakemasu ka. |
| 5. toko-ya | () | e. Koko de tomete kuremasu ka. |
| 6. denki-ya | () | f. Kono repōto ni sain o shite itadakemasu ka. |
| 7. saka-ya | () | g. Kono kotoba no imi o oshiete itadakemasu ka. |
| 8. shachō | () | h. Kono fakkusu o Ōsaka shisha ni okutte kureru? |

Talking Point



2. She cut my hair for me.

Kenji has just arrived for his part-time job at the coffee shop, and Ms Hayashi is amused to see he has a very peculiar haircut. Put their lines in the correct order to find out what happened.

Hayashi Matsuda san, atama, dō shita n' desu ka.

1. **Hayashi** Ā, sō desu ne. Arubaito no kyūryō-bi wa raishū desu ne.

2. **Kenji** Sō desu ne. Dō shimashō? Konban daigaku no pātii ga aru kedo, mō hazukashikute, ikitaku nai n' desu yo. Yameyō to omotte imasu.

3. **Hayashi** O-kāsan ga? Dō shite toko-ya ni ikanakatta n' desu ka.

4. **Hayashi** (*laughing*) Sō desu ka. Dakara o-kāsan ni kitte moratta n' desu ka. Demo, chotto mijikai desu ne.

5. **Kenji** Jitsu wa, toko-ya ni ikō to omotte ita kedo, o-kane ga nakute ...

6. **Hayashi** Sore wa zannen desu ne. Kyō arubaito ga owatte kara, toko-ya ni ittara dō desu ka.

7. **Kenji** (*embarrassed*) Kami no ke desu ka. Chotto nagakatta no de, haha ga kitte kureta n' desu ga.
8. **Kenji** Ikitai kedo, o-kane ga ...
- Kenji** Hayashi san, warui kedo, raishū no kawari ni, kyō haratte itadakeru deshō ka.



Word Power

3. Odd man out

Circle the word which doesn't fit in each of the groups below.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. tokoya | sakaya | taiya | yaoya | panya |
| 2. kyūryō | kyūkō | o-kane | en | o-tsuru |
| 3. jisho | zasshi | kyōkasho | shōsetsu | kotoba |
| 4. kawaii | zannen | kawaisō | hidoi | kurushii |
| 5. ikō | ittara | iimasu | itte | ikitai |

4. More giving and receiving

It's the end of term, and everyone is giving presents. Complete Susan's sentences about the presents she's given and received, using the lists below. Use *kureru*, *kudasaru*, *ageru*, or *sashiageru*, as in the example.

Example: Wada sensei ga watashi ni jisho o
kudasaimashita.

- Chichi to haha ga kaban o
.....
- Makiko san ni Eigo no hon o
.....
- Wada sensei ni e o
.....
- Makiko san no o-kāsan ga hana o
.....
- Makiko san ga nekkuresu o
.....
- Tomoko san ni saifu o
.....

RECEIVED:

Prof. Wada -
dictionary

mum and dad -
briefcase

Makiko - necklace

Makiko's mother -
flowers

GAVE:

Makiko -
English book

Tomoko - purse

Prof. Wada -

picture

(from all of us!)



Language Focus

5. I'm thinking about doing that.

Susan will be starting her new job when she gets back from Canada, and she intends to make a new start in other areas of her life, too. Using the cues, write sentences about her ideas like the one in the example.

Example: (Look for a new apartment?) *Atarashii apāto o sagasō to omotte imasu.*

1. (Go to Australia next summer?)

2. (Have my hair cut short?)

3. (Study Spanish?)

4. (Give up chocolate?)

5. (Buy a new car?)

6. Word order

Rearrange the words to make sentences or questions.

1. ga/yomu koto/oshiete/kono/kudasai/o/kara/ji/dekinai

Hai, sono ji wa "higashi" to yomimasu.

2. atarashii/imasu/Honda/wa/san/omotte/apāto/sagasō/o/to

Sō desu ka. Doko de?

3. to/no/wa/yameyō/shigoto/ja nai/imasu/ima/suki/kara/kangaete

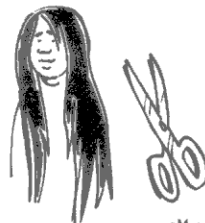
Demo yametara, sono ato dō shimasu ka.

7. Do me a favor!

Look at the pictures and decide which of the sentences is being said by the person shown in each one.

1. a. Mō sukoshi mijikaku kitte moritai n' desu ga.

b. Mō sukoshi mijikaku shite agemashō ka.



2. a. Eiga o mi ni ikitai kedo, o-kane ga nai kara, kashite kureru?

b. Eiga o mi ni itte moritai kedo, o-kane ga nai kara, kashite ageru?



3. a. Ii kuruma deshō. Chichi ni kashite moraimashita.

b. Ii kuruma deshō. Chichi ga kashite agemashita.



4. a. Kono shashin wa, ani ni totte agemasu.
 b. Kono shashin wa, ani ga totte kureta n' desu.
5. a. Ashita wa tanjōbi dakara, kanai ni kēki o tsukutte kuremasu.
 b. Ashita wa kanai no tanjōbi dakara, kēki o tsukutte agemasu.



Reading Corner

8. Match the *kanji* to the appropriate pronunciation.

1. 山	2. 木	3. 村	4. 林
5. 中	6. 田	7. 森	

a. やま	b. もり	c. き
d. た/だ	e. むら	f. はやし
	g. なか	

9. Rewrite the following sentences in *rōmaji*.

1. 林さんは森田さんになにをあげましたか。

2. 村田さんと山田さんはけっこんするとききました。ほんとう？

3. 田中さんも木村さんもパーティーにきてくれました。

4. すみませんが、これを森さんと山中さんにおくってください。

UNIT 24: Review

1. Matching

Match the questions to the answers.

1. Itsu?	()	a. Sensei.
2. Doko?	()	b. 5-sai.
3. Dō shite?	()	c. Ano atarashii no.
4. Dare?	()	d. Basu de.
5. Nani de?	()	e. Kinō.
6. Ikutsu?	()	f. Depāto de.
7. Nani?	()	g. Suki da kara.
8. Dore?	()	h. Hon.

2. Set phrases

What do you say in the following situations?

1. Kore kara tabe-hajimeru toki, nan to iimasu ka.

2. Nanika o moratta toki, nan to iimasu ka.

3. Nagai aida atte inai hito ni atta toki, nan to iimasu ka.

4. Denwa ni deta toki, nan to iimasu ka.

5. Kissaten ya resutoran ni haitta toki, uētoresu wa nan to iimasu ka.

6. Uchi o deru toki, nan to iimasu ka.

7. Dareka ga "Arigatō" to ittara, nan to iimasu ka.

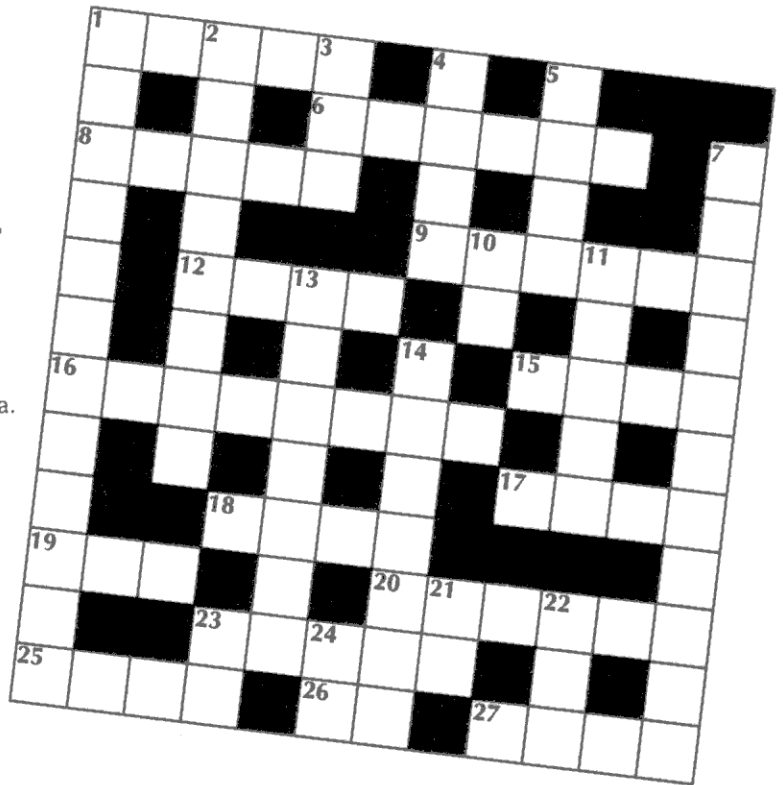
8. Tomodachi no tanjōbi ni nan to iimasu ka.

3. Crossword

Find the missing words from the sentences below to complete the crossword.

ACROSS:

1. _____ deshō. Konban hayaku neta hō ga ii desu yo.
6. _____ fuyu sukii ni ikimasu.
8. Kyō wa futsuka ja nai n' desu yo. _____ desu.
9. Nihon no uta o _____ koto ga arimasu ka.
12. _____ ga futtara, samuku narimasu yo!
15. Makiko san no o-niisan ni _____ koto ga arimasu ka? Ii hito desu yo!
16. Kare wa totemo _____ kao o shimashita kara, kowakatta desu.
17. _____ ga areba, tabako o yameta hō ga ii desu.
18. Hazukashii kara, kao mo _____ mo akaku narimashita.
19. 10:00 ni _____ ni tsuitara, densha ni maniau to omoimasu.
20. Watashi no uchi e _____ dō desu ka.
23. Aho hoteru no heya wa kirei da kedo, chotto _____ desu.
25. Mokuyōbi wa isogashii kedo, kayōbi wa _____ imasu.
26. Fuyu to aki to, dochira no hō ga ame ga _____ desu ka.
27. Ashita ame ga _____ to kiita kedo, haikingu wa dō shimasu ka.



DOWN:

1. Watashi wa maiasa kono kusuri o _____ naranai to isha ga iimashita.
2. Maishū getsuyōbi to _____ ni pūru de oyogimasu.
3. Kesa no densha wa taihen konde ita kedo, _____ suite imasu ne.
4. Kanai wa _____ ga dai-suki da kedo, watashi wa sakana no hō ga suki desu.
5. Takahashi san wa kaigi ni _____ kedo, Saitō san wa demasen deshita.
7. Kore wa oishi-sō desu ne. _____ !
10. Sakana _____ niku to, dochira no hō ga suki desu ka.
11. Eki no mae ni _____ iru hito wa dare desu ka.
13. Tomoko chan, osoi desu yo. Denki o _____ kudasai.
14. Kami o kite moratta deshō. Chotto _____ ja nai?
21. Kore o tabete mo _____ desu ka.
22. Tōkyō de dareka ni au yotei ga _____ to iimashita.
23. _____ ga takakute, futotte iru hito desu.
24. Chotto wakaranakatta kara, _____ ichido setsumei shite kudasai.

4. A, B, or C?

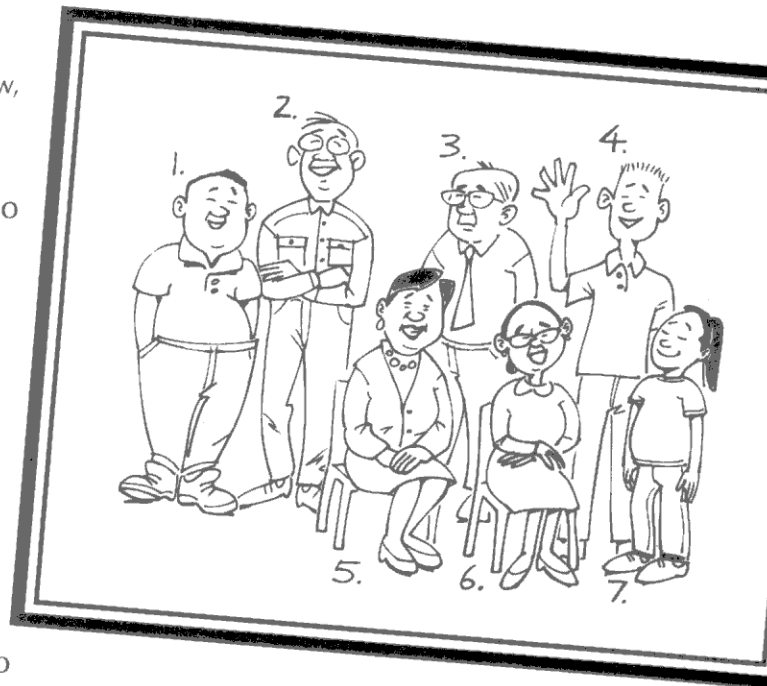
Choose the most appropriate answer to each question.

1. Tanjōbi ni nani o moratta n' desu ka.
 - a. Chichi ga tokei o kuremashita.
 - b. Kaban o ageta n' desu.
 - c. Haha ga hana o moratta n' desu.
2. Moshi yokattara, dōzo kore o tsukatte kudasai.
 - a. Hai, ii desu.
 - b. Yokatta!
 - c. Dōmo arigatō.
3. Wada san no hō ga se ga takai desu ka.
 - a. Hai, Wada san yori.
 - b. Hai, sō desu.
 - c. Wada san no hō ga se ga hikui desu.
4. Yōka ka kokonoka wa ikaga desu ka.
 - a. Iie, aite imasen.
 - b. Yōka mo kokonoka mo daijōbu desu.
 - c. Yōka no hō ga warui desu.
5. Kaze o hiita toki, nani o shitara ii desu ka.
 - a. Kusuri o nondara ii desu.
 - b. Sō shitara ii desu.
 - c. Kaze o hikanaide kudasai.

5. Grandma's birthday

Who's who in the family photo? Read the description below, label each person, and draw in the four objects which are missing.

Kore wa uchi no niwa de totta shashin desu. Kono hi wa obāsan no tanjōbi datta kara, obāsan wa ichiban mae ni suwatte imasu. Kirei-na hana o motte imasu. O-bāsan no tonari ni imōto no Tomoko ga tatte imasu. Hen-na bōshi o kabutte imasu ne! Ichiban se ga takai hito wa ushiro ni tatte imasu. Kare wa tonari no ie no Wada san desu. Kami no mijikai otoko no ko wa Wada san no musuko no Jun chan desu. Jun chan to Wada san no aida ni tatte iru hito wa chichi de, chichi no mae de megane o kakete, suwatte iru hito wa haha desu. Ichiban hidari no chotto futotte iru hito wa watashi desu. Obāsan ni ageru purezento o motte imasu.



1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

5. _____
6. _____
7. _____

6. All about you

Answer these questions about yourself.

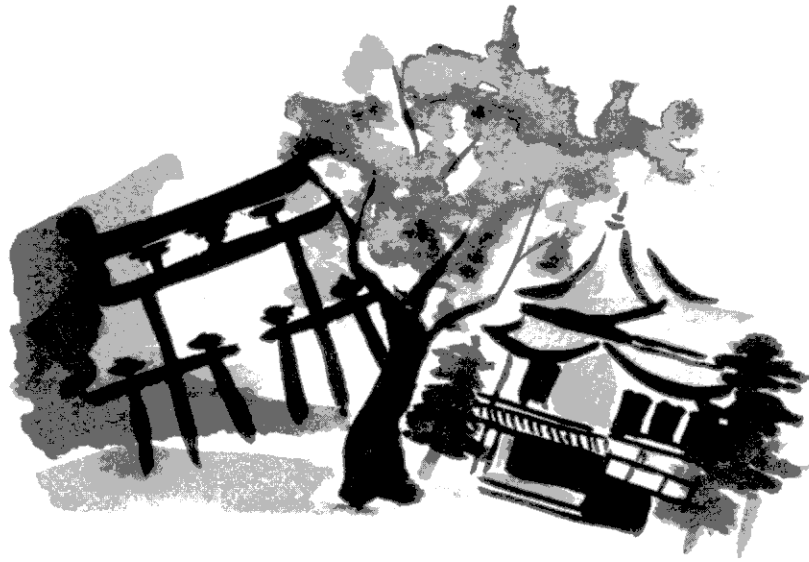
1. Ima nani o kite imasu ka. _____
2. Kyō no tenki wa dō desu ka. _____
3. Kodomo no toki, doko ni sunde imashita ka. _____
4. Itsu kara Nihongo o benkyō shite imasu ka. _____
5. Atama ga itai toki nani o shimasu ka. _____
6. Megane o kakete imasu ka. _____
7. Anata no tanjōbi wa itsu desu ka. _____
8. Tai ryōri no resutoran de tabeta koto ga arimasu ka. _____

7. Do you know ...?

Match the general knowledge questions to the correct answers.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. にほんで一ばんたかい山は
なんですか。 | a. オーストラリア
にいます。 |
| 2. イタリアのおかねはなんと
いいますか。 | b. ポルトガルごで
はなします。 |
| 3. ブラジルではなにをごではな
しますか。 | c. メトロです。 |
| 4. カンガルーはどこのかくに
いますか。 | d. リラです。 |
| 5. パリのちかてつはなんと
いいますか。 | e. ふじさんです。 |

REFERENCE SECTION



Answer Key

Unit 1

1. f 2. e 3. d 4. a 5. c 6. b
- Hai, kara, no, Watashi, namae, Sumimasen
1. 0492-32-1131 2. 03-3231-4253 3. 0726-81-3828
4. 0988-62-7964 5. 078-221-6437
1. Matsuda san wa gakusei desu ka. 2. Sensei no meishi desu. 3. Tanaka san wa Tōkyō kara desu. 4. Denwa bangō wa 4163-7709 desu. 5. Namae wa nan desu ka. 6. Sensei wa Furansujin desu ka.
1. Igrisu no kuruma desu. 2. Amerika no konpyūtā desu. 3. Furansu no wain desu. 4. Itaria no kaban desu. 5. Nihon no terebi desu.
1. Maeda san no meishi desu ka. Iie, chigaimasu. Matsuda san no meishi desu. 2. Eigo no hon desu ka. Hai, sō desu. 3. Igrisu no kuruma desu ka. Hai, sō desu. 4. Kanadajin desu ka. Iie, chigaimasu. Amerikajin desu. 5. Ogawa san no denwa bangō desu ka. Hai, sō desu.
1. i 2. a 3. u 4. o 5. e
1. ue (over, above) 2. iie (no) 3. ai (love) 4. aoi (blue-green) 5. ie (house)

Unit 2

1. c 2. e 3. b 4. a 5. d
- 9-3-6-4-8-1-5-2-7
- Drinks-biiru, wain, o-cha, kōhii Languages-Nihongo, Eigo, Furansugo, Supeingo People-sensei, Amerikajin, gakusei, tomodachi Electrical goods-konpyūtā, bideo, terebi, rajio
1. 12:30 2. 1:30 3. 8:00 4. 10:30 5. 2:00 6. 4:30
1. Arubaito wa nan-ji kara desu ka. 2. (Arubaito wa) Nan-ji made desu ka. 3. Kissaten no namae wa nan desu ka. 4. Denwa bangō wa nan desu ka.
1. Furansujin ja arimasen. 2. Amerika kara ja arimasen. 3. Kōhii ja arimasen. 4. Doitsu no kuruma ja arimasen. 5. Matsuda san no hon ja arimasen.
1. (name) desu. 2. Hai, sō desu. OR Iie, (Amerikajin) desu. 3. (Rondon) kara desu. 4. Hai, sō desu. OR Iie, (sensei) desu.
1. gi 2. ka 3. gu 4. ke 5. ko 6. ge 7. ku 8. ga 9. ki 10. go
1. b 2. d 3. c 4. d 5. a 6. b

Unit 3

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. e 5. f 6. d
- wa, ni, no, wa, no, no, ni, wa, ni
- Across: pantsu, burausu, sētā, kōto, nekutai, sūtsu
Down: sukāto, pajama, doresu, jaketto

1. kyū, go, yon 2. dono, kono 3. rajio, eiga, bideo 4. jūsu, kōcha, biiru 5. shatsu, pantsu, kutsu 6. dōzo, dōmo arigatō
- B1. chika ikkai 1F. ikkai 2F. nikai 3F. sankai 4F. yonkai 5F. gokai 6F. rokkai 7F. nanakai 1. Kissaten wa nankai ni arimasu ka. Chika ikkai ni arimasu. 2. Kaban to handobaggu wa nankai ni arimasu ka. Ikkai ni arimasu. 3. Sukāto wa nankai ni arimasu ka. Nikai ni arimasu. 4. Tokei to kamera wa nankai ni arimasu ka. Rokkai ni arimasu. 5. Resutoran wa nankai ni arimasu ka. Nanakai ni arimasu.
- (checks) 3, 5, 7, 8 (crosses) 1, 2, 4, 6, 9
1. sa 2. ze 3. shi 4. za 5. so 6. zu 7. se 8. zo 9. su 10. ji
1. isu (chair) 2. kasa (umbrella) 3. chiisai (small) 4. gakusei (student) 5. asoko (over there) 6. shizuka (quiet) 7. eki (station) 8. ōkii (big)

Unit 4

1. f 2. g 3. b 4. d 5. e 6. a 7. c
- kono, koko, kudasai, shitsurei, daigaku, o-genki, konban, arimasen
1. 5:50 2. 10:15 3. 1:20 4. 3:45 5. 8:05
1. Eiga wa ni-ji jip-pun kara san-ji go-jip-pun made desu. 2. Kissaten wa hachi-ji kara roku-ji han made desu. 3. Eigo no kurasu wa san-ji jū-go-fun kara go-ji jū-go-fun made desu. 4. Depāto wa hachi-ji kara roku-ji han made desu. 5. Resutoran wa roku-ji han kara jū-ichi-ji yon-jū-go-fun made desu.
- books and magazines under the bed, motorcycle tire between the bed and the desk, tennis racket and ball next to the tire, cassette tapes and CDs on the desk, coat and pyjamas behind the door, dog on the bed
- (checks) 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. a
1. de 2. chi 3. to 4. zu 5. ta 6. tsu 7. te 8. da 9. ji 10. do
1. d 2. f 3. h 4. k 5. b 6. l 7. j 8. a 9. e 10. i 11. c 12. g

あしごけいさえだいがくつくえたえいが大せい
くたさいすぞどこがどうぞあいですおち

Unit 5

1. d 2. g 3. a 4. f 5. c 6. b 7. h 8. e
- nomimasen, arimasen, kaerimasu, desu, desu, tsukurimasu, tsukurimasen, shimasu, ikimasu, wakarimasen, desu, ikimasu
- Free answers

4. 1. Matsuda san wa itsumo nan-ji ni okimasu ka.
2. Kanojo wa donna shigoto o shimasu ka.
3. Matsuda san wa sono shigoto ga suki desu ka.
4. Konban doko no resutoran e ikimasu ka.
5. Dare ga itsumo asagohan o tsukurimasu ka.
5. 1. d 2. e 3. a 4. f 5. b 6. c
6. 1. Matsuda san wa bōringu ga suki desu ka. Hai, suki desu.
2. Kenji san wa aisu sukēto ga suki desu ka. Iie, amari suki ja arimasen. 3. Tomoko chan wa kabuki ga suki desu ka. Iie, dai-kirai desu. 4. Matsuda san wa aisu sukēto ga suki desu ka. Iie, kirai desu. 5. Matsuda san to Kenji san wa eiga ga suki desu ka. Hai, dai-suki desu.
7. na-5 ni-2 nu-7 ne-10 no-12
8. 1. g 2. b 3. f 4. e 5. c 6. a 7. i 8. h 9. d 10. k

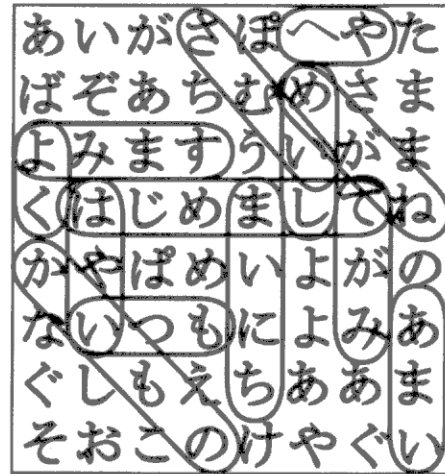
Unit 6

1. 1. f 2. d 3. e 4. g 5. a 6. h 7. c 8. b
2. 5-1-6-4-2-3
3. My family: haha-f, chichi-m, ane-f, ani-m, imōto-f, otōto-m, kanai-f, shujin-m. Your family: okāsan-f, otōsan-m, onēsan-f, oniisan-m, imōtosan-f, otōtosan-m, okusan-f, go-shujin-m
4. 1. Kenji san no okāsan wa yon-jū-nana-sai desu. 2. (Kenji san no) otōsan wa yon-jū-has-sai desu. 3. (Kenji san no) imōtosan wa jū-yon-sai desu. 4. (Kenji san no) o-nēsan wa ni-jū-go-sai desu. 5. (Kenji san no) o-nēsan no go-shujin wa ni-jū-roku-sai desu.
5. Free answers
6. 1. supōtsu sentā de tenisu o shimasu. 2. resutoran de hirugohan o tabemasu. 3. depāto de kaimono o shimasu. 4. kissaten de kōhii o nomimasu. 5. uchi de bangohan o tsukurimasu.
7. (clockwise from top) fu, pi, ho, pu, bi, he, ha, ba, po, be, bu, bo
8. 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. a

Unit 7

1. 1. g 2. d 3. a 4. i 5. h 6. e 7. b 8. c 9. f
2. 1. F 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T 6. T
3. akai, kuroi, shiroi, kiiri, aoi, chairo, burū, guriin, pinku, orenji, murasaki, midori
4. 1. 2,300 2. 23,000 3. 30,550 4. 310 5. 8,830 6. 1,300 7. 105,000 8. 15,600
5. 1. Handobaggu wa ni-man is-sen en deshita. 2. Sētā wa ichi-man yon-sen san-byaku en deshita. 3. Sukāfu wa roku-sen yon-hyaku en deshita. 4. Tokei wa nana-sen go-hyaku en deshita. 5. Zasshi wa kyū-hyaku yon-jū en deshita. 6. Sukāto wa ni-man ni-sen kyū-hyaku en deshita.
6. 1. Kono akai sukāfu wa dare no desu ka. 2. Kenji san no arubaito wa muzukashii desu ka. 3. Matsuda san wa kaimono ga suki desu ka. 4. Kissaten no ongaku wa urusai desu ka. 5. Matsuda san no atarashii kutsu wa ikura deshita ka. 6. Ano atarashii resutoran wa oishii desu ka.
7. 1. f 2. h 3. a 4. g 5. c 6. i 7. b 8. d 9. e

8.



Unit 8

1. 1. d 2. f 3. g 4. h 5. c 6. a 7. b 8. e
2. shimashita, narimashita, ikimashita, deshita, deshita, tabemashita, deshita, nomimashita, nomimasen deshita, ja arimasen deshita, kaimashita, ikimashita, narimashita, kaerimashita
3. 1. nichiyōbi 2. mokuyōbi 3. kayōbi 4. suiyōbi 5. getsuyōbi 6. doyōbi 7. kinyōbi
4. 1. (Magome eki kara) Haneda kūkō made densha de ikimashita. 2. (Haneda kūkō kara) Ōsaka kūkō made hikōki de ikimashita. 3. (Ōsaka kūkō kara) Ōsaka eki made basu de ikimashita. 4. (Ōsaka eki kara) Machida eki made chikatetsu de ikimashita. 5. (Machida eki kara) uchi made takushii de ikimashita.
5. 1. Kayōbi no gogo, nani o shimashita ka. Kaigi o shimashita. 2. Kayōbi no yoru, nani o shimashita ka. Tōkyō e kaerimashita. 3. Suiyōbi no asa, nani o shimashita ka. Ōsaka shutchō no repōto o kakimashita. 4. Mokuyōbi no asa, nani o shimashita ka. O-kāsan ni denwa shimashita. 5. Kinyōbi no yoru, nani o shimashita ka. Wada san to (issho ni) bangohan o tabemashita.
6. 1. O-kāsan ni tegami o kakimasen deshita. 2. Ōsaka Hoteru ni denwa shimashita. 3. Ōsaka shisha no sērusu repōto o yomimasen deshita. 4. Kuroi sūtsu o kaimashita. 5. Ōsaka no o-kyakusan to hanashimasen deshita.
7. 1. doko 2. nan-ji 3. doko 4. nani 5. nani 6. dare
8. 1. c 2. g 3. e 4. a 5. h 6. f 7. b 8. d
9. 1. e denwa o shimasu 2. a omoshiroi 3. g hiru-gohan 4. i wakarimashita 5. j shitsurei shimasu 6. b atarashii 7. c arigatō 8. h warui 9. f ikura 10. d ushiro

Unit 9

1. 1. 1997 2. 1960 3. 1983 4. 1779 5. 1893 6. 1946 7. 1992 8. 1979
2. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. T
3. 1. atsui 2. konbanwa 3. otōto 4. hidari 5. tanoshikatta 6. kaerimashita

4. 5-9-2-6-1-3-7-8-4

5. 1. (Sen kyū-hyaku) hachi-jū-ni-nen kara (Sen kyū-hyaku) hachi-jū-go-nen made Igrisu ni sunde imashita. (kazoku to issho ni). 2. Daigaku de keizai o benkyō shimashita. 3. Supeingo mo benkyō shimashita. 4. (Sen kyū-hyaku) kyū-jū-ni-nen kara (sen kyū-hyaku) kyū-jū-san-nen made Supein de Eigo o oshiemashita. 5. (Sen kyū-hyaku) kyū-jū-san-nen ni Nihon e/ni kimashita.
6. 1. Kodomo no toki, me ga warukatta (desu) ga, ima wa daijōbu desu. 2. Kodomo no toki, Rondon ni sunde imashita ga, ima wa Pari ni sunde imasu. 3. Kodomo no toki, chiizu ga suki ja nakatta (desu) ga/suki ja arimasen deshita ga, ima wa dai-suki desu. 4. Kodomo no toki, supōtsu o yoku shimashita ga, ima wa zenzen shimasen. 5. Kodomo no toki, terebi wa omoshirokatta (desu) ga, ima wa zenzen omoshiroku arimasen. 6. Kodomo no toki, fuyu wa samukatta (desu) ga, ima wa amari samuku arimasen.
7. 1. ryōri 2. kaisha 3. kyonen 4. senshū 5. hyaku 6. byōki 7. chairo 8. jōzu 9. o-kyakusan 10. shumi
8. 1. chotto-a little 2. gakkō-school 3. issho-together 4. irasshaimase-welcome 5. ikkai-first floor 6. kissaten-coffee shop 7. shutchō-business trip 8. zasshi-magazine 9. roppyaku-six hundred 10. atsukatta-was hot

Unit 10

1. 1. d 2. f 3. e 4. h 5. g 6. a 7. b 8. c
2. 3-7-9-5-1-8-2-4
3. 2. department store 3. restaurants 4. movie theater 6. bank 7. coffee shop 8. post office
4. 1. Tsugi no kado de hidari ni magatte kudasai. 2. Yukkuri hanashite kudasai. 3. Massugu itte kudasai. 4. Mado o shimete kudasai. 5. Mō ichido itte kudasai. 6. Sono shiroi tatemono no mae de tomete kudasai.
5. 1. lie, kyō denwa shite kudasai. 2. lie, takushii de itte kudasai. 3. lie, futatsu katte kudasai. 4. lie, Ishii san ni kiite kudasai. 5. lie, Eigo de hanashite kudasai. 6. lie, ato de tsukutte kudasai.
6. 1. c (atama) 2. b (kuroi) 3. d (ane) 4. a (chikatetsu) 5. c (ginkō)
7. 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. d

Unit 11

1. 1. f, g 2. b, h 3. a, d 4. c, e
2. motte imasu, motte imasu, ikimashō, tatte imasu, tatte imasu, kabutte imasu, motte imasu, matte imasu, matte imasu, shimashō, demashō, shimashō
3. 1. Akai bōshi o kabutte imasu. 2. Kuroi T-shatsu o kite imasu. 3. Shiroi shatsu o kite imasu. 4. Kuroi zubon o haite imasu. 5. Shiroi suniikā o haite imasu. 6. Guriin no kaban o motte imasu.
4. 1. sukāto, kutsu, kutsushita, zubon, sūtsu, nekutai 2. resutoran, konsāto, kissaten, eiga, gekijō 3. sofā, tēburu, terebi, isu, tsukue 4. tenisu, gorufu, suiei, sukii, haikingu, sakkā 5. yūbinkyoku, ginkō, gakkō, depāto, eigakan, toshokan

5. 1. Doko de aimashō ka. 2. Nan-ji ni ikimashō ka. 3. Nani o kimashō ka. 4. Nani o motte ikimashō ka. 5. Densha de ikimashō ka.
6. 1. Ashita nan-ji ni eki de aimashō ka. 2. Sūzan san wa kuroi sukāto o haite imasu ka. 3. Ame ga futte imasu kara, takushii de kaerimashō ka. 4. Dō shite nani mo tabete imasen ka. 5. Kaze ga tsuyoi kara, ki o tsukete kudasai.
7. 1. gi 2. a 3. i 4. ko 5. ku 6. ka 7. e 8. go 9. u 10. ki 11. ga 12. gu 13. ke 14. o 15. ge
8. 1. kēki (cake) 2. kokoa (cocoa) 3. kōku (coke) 4. ōkē (okay) 5. kākī (khaki)

Unit 12

1. 1. d 2. g 3. h 4. f 5. c 6. e 7. a 8. b
2. 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. a
3. 1. tonari 2. wakarimashita 3. amari 4. arigatō 5. futari 6. hidari 7. magarimasu 8. narimasu
4. 1. nonde 2. tabemasu 3. itte 4. narimasu 5. kaimasu 6. atte 7. hanashimasu 8. kiite 9. yonde 10. machimasu
5. 1. Massugu itte kudasai. 2. Futatsu-me no kado o migi ni magatte kudasai. 3. Hidari ni magatte kudasai. 4. (Kono) kusuri o nonde kudasai. 5. (Kono) botan o oshite kudasai. 6. Mado o shimete kudasai.
6. Across: 5. atarashii 7. ni 8. dō 9. aki 10. maiban 12. migi 13. massugu 14. niwa 16. itte 17. made 18. nonde 19. de Down: 1. kayōbi 2. wakarimasen 3. shumi 4. minna 6. arimasu 10. no 12. minami 15. dete 16. iie
7. 1. chairo, orenji, midori 2. imōto, haha, shujin 3. takushii, kuruma, ōtobai 4. doko, dore, dare 5. minami, higashi 6. furui, atarashii, mazui
8. 1. Katō san wa kaिमono o shimashita ga, Satō san wa shimasen deshita. 2. Katō san mo Satō san mo Yokohama e/ni ikimashita. 3. Katō san mo Satō san mo kinō no yoru de kakemashen deshita. 4. Katō san wa Eigo o benkyō shimashita ga, Satō san wa shimasen deshita. 5. Katō san mo Satō san mo Supein ryōri no resutoran de tabemashita. 6. Katō san wa mainichi shinbun o yomimashita ga, Satō san wa yomimasen deshita.
9. 1. It was raining. 2. Some cakes. 3. Not tasty at all. 4. English study. 5. Tried to call some friends.

Unit 13

1. 1. d 2. a 3. g 4. c 5. b 6. h 7. f 8. e
2. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T 6. T
3. 1. atama 2. kami no ke 3. me 4. mimi 5. hana 6. kuchi 7. ha 8. kubi
4. 1. Makiko san wa, Sūzan san yori kami no ke ga nagai desu. 2. Sūzan san wa, Makiko san yori toshi o totte imasu. 3. Makiko san wa, Sūzan san yori yasete imasu. 4. Sūzan san wa, Makiko san yori yoku benkyō shimasu. 5. Makiko san wa, Sūzan san yori bōifurendo ga ōi desu. 6. Sūzan san wa, Makiko san yori, supōtsu ga jōzu desu.
5. 1. Aoi me to chairo no me to dochira no hō ga suki desu ka. Chairo no/Aoi me no hō ga suki desu. 2. Tōkyō to Kyōto to dochira no hō ga furui desu ka. Kyōto no hō ga furui desu. 3. Aki to fuyu to dochira no hō ga ame ga ōi desu ka.

Aki/Fuyu no hō ga ame ga ōi desu. 4. Terebi to bideo to dochira no hō o yoku mimasu ka. Terebi/Bideo no hō o yoku mimasu. 5. Sakana to niku to dochira no hō o yoku tabemasu ka. Sakana/Niku no hō o yoku tabemasu.

1. Kātā san wa, kami no ke ga kurokute, me ga aoi desu.
2. Kubota san wa, se ga takakute, yasete imasu. 3. Yamaguchi san wa, kami no ke ga usukute, megane o kakete imasu.
4. Honda san wa, me ga ōkikute, futotte imasu. 5. Rojāzu san wa, wakakute, kami no ke ga mijikai desu.
1. se 2. za 3. zo 4. shi 5. ji 6. zu 7. sa 8. su 9. so 10. ze
1. b (Chicago) 2. d (whiskey) 3. a (circus) 4. b (sausage)
5. c (course)

Unit 14

1. c 2. d 3. e 4. f 5. g 6. a 7. b
- dekimasu, dekimasu, arimasu, wakarimasen, imasu, arimasu, imasen, ikimasu, ja arimasen, ikimasu, imasu
1. shinkansen 2. katamichi 3. kakaru 4. seki 5. shiteiseki
6. sen 7. shuppatsu 8. guchi 9. mai 10. otona 11. konde [KIREI NA HITO]
1. b 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b
1. Hiragana o yomu koto ga dekimasu/dekimasen. 2. Asa hayaku okiru koto ga dekimasu/dekimasen. 3. Furansugo (o hanasu koto) ga dekimasu/dekimasen. 4. Sashimi o taberu koto ga dekimasu/dekimasen. 5. Kēki o tsukuru koto ga dekimasu/dekimasen. 6. Oyogu koto (OR suiei) ga dekimasu/dekimasen. 7. Jōzu ni utau koto ga dekimasu/dekimasen.
1. Hikōki ga kowai kara, itsumo densha ka kuruma de ryōkō shimasu. 2. Itō san mo watashitachi to issho ni kuru kara, kippu o san-mai katte kudasai. 3. Kanji o yomu koto wa dekiru kedo, kaku koto wa dekimasen. 4. Densha wa 8:30 ni shuppatsu suru kara, 8:15 made ni eki e kite kudasai. 5. Mainichi benkyō suru kedo, zenzen jōzu ni narimasen. 6. Kyō wa ame ga futte iru kara, basu wa osoi desu.
1. Totemo takai kaban o motte iru to omotte imasu.
2. Kekkōn shite inai to omotte imasu. 3. Tōkyō ni sunde iru to omotte imasu. 4. Eigo ga sukoshi dekiru to omotte imasu.
5. Takai sūtsu o kite iru to omotte imasu.
1. chi 2. da 3. do 4. te 5. zu 6. ji 7. ta 8. tsu 9. de 10. to
1. gitā 2. sētā 3. tesuto 4. Doitsu 5. chiizu 6. tōsuto
7. sūtsu 8. takushii 9. dezātō 10. sōda

ターアオタクシーキウテス(ト)ーストチーソーダイエ(ドイツ)
オカ(スーツ)セーターギンシー(デザート)ドスチーズタゴギターア

Unit 15

1. f 2. e 3. d 4. b 5. a 6. g 7. c
- 4-2-6-1-3-5
- 3rd. mikka 4th. yokka 5th. itsuka 6th. muika 8th. yōka
9th. kokonoka 11th. jū-ichi-nichi 12th. jū-ni-nichi
14th. jū-yokka 15th. jū-go-nichi 16th. jū-roku-nichi
17th. jū-shichi-nichi 18th. jū-hachi-nichi 20th. hatsuka
1. konsāto: concert 2. hakubutsukan: museum 3. jinja: shrine
4. bijutsukan: art gallery 5. onsen: hot springs 6. o-tera:
temple 7. gekijō: theatre 8. doraibu: a drive

1. Zannen desu ga, yokka no asa wa Nihongo no tesuto ga aru n' desu. 2. Zannen desu ga, suiyōbi no gogo wa, Yokohama ni iku n' desu. 3. Zannen desu ga, mokuyōbi wa haha no tanjōbi desu. 4. Zannen desu ga, nanoka wa arubeito ga aru n' desu. 5. Zannen desu ga, yōka mo kokonoka mo Nihon Arupusu ni haikingu ni iku n' desu.

6. A-B-A-A-B

7. na-2 ni-4 nu-8 ne-7 no-6

1. f kanada 2. g kanū 3. i tenisu 4. a nūdo 5. c nekutai
6. j nega 7. h nōto 8. b naita 9. d nūga 10. e kajino

Unit 16

1. c 2. e 3. g 4. f 5. a 6. d 7. b
1. T 2. NM 3. T 4. F 5. NM 6. F
1. ude (arm) 2. ashi (leg) 3. te (hand) 4. kata (shoulder)
5. hiza (knee) 6. yubi (finger) 7. o-naka (stomach) 8. koshi (waist/hips) 9. tekubi (wrist)
1. sabishii 2. tsukareta 3. nodo ga kawaita 4. onaka ga suite
5. ha ga itai 6. hazukashii 7. samui 8. me ga itai
1. Megane o kaketa hō ga ii desu yo. 2. Sono sētā o kita hō ga ii desu yo. 3. Hayaku kaetta hō ga ii desu yo. 4. Tabako o yameta hō ga ii desu yo. 5. Kusuri o nonda hō ga ii desu yo.
1. Sūzan san mo Ikeda san mo Furansugo o benkyō shitai desu. 2. Sūzan san wa Afurika e ikitai kedo, Ikeda san wa ikitaku arimasen. 3. Sūzan san mo Ikeda san mo ōkii kuruma o kaitaku arimasen. 4. Sūzan san mo Ikeda san mo maiasa osoku okitai desu. 5. Sūzan san wa takai hoteru ni tomaritai kedo, Ikeda san wa tomaritaku arimasen.
- (clockwise from top) po, bi, ha, be, ho, pa, he, ba, fu, pe, pi, bu, hi
1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. a

Unit 17

1. d 2. f 3. a 4. g 5. c 6. h 7. b 8. e
- 6-8-3-7-2-4-1-5
1. dokoka 2. nanimo 3. daremo 4. dareka 5. nanika
6. daremo 7. nanimo 8. dokoka
1. sawaranaide 2. toranaide 3. suwanaide 4. hairanaide
5. suwaranaide 6. tsukenaide
1. Nanoka no gogo, Kawasaki de Hirota san ni Eigo o oshieru yotei desu. 2. Yōka no asa, haisha ni iku yotei desu.
3. Kokonoka no asa, haikingu kurabu no kaigi ni deru yotei desu. 4. Kokonoka no yoru, Makiko san to Furansu no eiga o mi ni iku yotei desu. 5. Tōka no yoru, Yokohama ni itte, Makiko san no uchi ni tomaru yotei desu. 6. Jū-ichi-nichi no gogo, Ginza ni itte, atarashii kutsu to doresu/wanpiisu o kau yotei desu.
1. Ongaku o kiite mo ii desu. 2. Tabako o sutte mo ii desu.
3. Petto o katte wa ikemasen. 4. Pātii o shite wa ikemasen.
5. O-sake o nonde mo ii desu. 6. Yoru osoku kaette wa ikemasen.
1. Ashita kaimono ni iku tsumori desu ka. Hai, iku tsumori desu./lie, iku tsumori wa arimasen. 2. Rainen no natsu yasumi ni doko ka ni iku tsumori desu ka. (place) ni iku tsumori desu. 3. Ashita no asa osoku made nete mo ii desu

ka. Hai, ii desu./lie, osoku made nete wa ikemasen.
 4. Konshū dareka ni tegami o kakimashita ka. Hai, (person) ni tegami o kakimashita/lie, dare ni mo tegami o kakimasen deshita. 5. Ashita no yotei wa nan desu ka. (Free answer)
 6. Itsuka haisha ni iku yotei ga arimasu ka. Hai, arimasu./lie, arimasen.

8. 1. d 2. g 3. a 4. f 5. h 6. c 7. b 8. e

9. 1. movie 2. tire 3. pessimist 4. Mexico 5. harmony 6. smart
 7. yoga 8. humor

Unit 18

1. 1. e 2. g 3. f 4. b 5. c 6. h 7. a 8. d

2. 1. wa 2. ni 3. no 4. to 5. ni 6. no 7. wa 8. ga 9. ga
 10. ni 11. ni 12. ga 13. no 14. wa 15. no 16. wa 17. ga

3. 1. h 2. g 3. f 4. a 5. d 6. j 7. i 8. b

4. 1. taka-sō 2. omoshiro-sō 3. takakatta 4. ureshi-sō
 5. atarashii 6. oishi-sō

5. 1. Fuji san ni nobotta koto ga arimasu ka. 2. Tako o tabeta koto ga arimasu ka. 3. Kyōto e/ni itta koto ga arimasu ka.
 4. Sumō o mita koto ga arimasu ka. 5. O-sake o nonda koto ga arimasu ka. 6. Kimono o kita koto ga arimasu ka.

6. 1. Nihon no karē to Indo no karē to Tai no karē no naka de, dore ga ichiban karai desu ka. () ga ichiban karai to omoimasu. 2. Kyōto to Ōsaka to Nagoya no naka de, doko ga Tōkyō kara ichiban tōi desu ka. Ōsaka ga ichiban tōi to omoimasu. 3. Niku to sakana to yasai no naka de, dore ga ichiban karada ni ii desu ka. () ga ichiban karada ni ii to omoimasu. 4. O-sake to uisukii to biiru no naka de, dore ga ichiban tsuyoi desu ka. Uisukii ga ichiban tsuyoi to omoimasu. 5. Furansu ryōri to Nihon ryōri to Chūka ryōri no naka de, dore ga ichiban takai desu ka. () ga ichiban takai to omoimasu. 6. Tako to ika to sashimi no naka de, dore ga ichiban suki desu ka. () ga ichiban suki da to omoimasu.

7. 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. a 5. h 6. g 7. b 8. e

8. 1. wine 2. celery 3. cauliflower 4. orange 5. grapefruit
 6. macaroni 7. salad 8. (Japanese) curry and rice
 9. ice cream 10. bacon

Unit 19

1. 1. c 2. e 3. g 4. h 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. f

2. irasshai, shimasu, tsukareta, yukkuri, okimasu, kedo, shimete, dō, go-shujin, kaeru

3. 1. e 2. a 4. d 5. f 6. c 7. b

4. 1. handoru, mawashitara 2. suitchi, oshitara 3. rebā, hiitara
 4. kagi, mawashitara 5. botan, oshitara

5. 1. Gasu-dai o harau tame ni ginkō e ikimasu. 2. Imōtōsan no tanjōbi no purezento o kau tame ni, Matsudō Depāto e ikimasu. 3. Raishū no kaigi no koto o sōdan suru tame ni, Honda san ni denwa shimasu. 4. Oyogu tame ni, Supōtsu Sentā e ikimasu. 5. Keiko san ni au tame ni, "Poppy" to iu kissaten e ikimasu. 6. Yoyaku o suru tame ni, haisha ni denwa shimasu.

6. 1. lie, biiru o takusan nonde mo, futorimasen yo. 2. lie, sūtsu wa takakute mo, kaimasu yo. 3. lie, nagai aida oyoide mo, tsukaremasen yo. 4. lie, Keiko san ga konakute mo, tanoshii

desu yo. 5. lie, Honda san to sōdan shite mo, wakarimasen yo. 6. lie, takushii de itte mo, densha ni maniaimasen yo.

7. 1. chēn sutoa (chain store) 2. byūitii saron (beauty salon)
 3. jūsu (juice) 4. kyabarē (cabaret) 5. Nyū Yōku (New York)
 6. festibaru (festival) 7. intabyū (interview) 8. fōkasu (focus)
 9. jānarisuto (journalist) 10. matiini (martini)

8. 1. uokka-vodka 2. Yōroppa-Europe 3. sukotchī-Scotch
 4. sakka-soccer 5. massāji-massage 6. messēji-message
 7. raketto-racket 8. poketto-pocket 9. futtobōru-football
 10. kurashikku-classic/classical

Unit 20

1. 1. e 2. g 3. h 4. f 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. d

2. 1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. T

3. 1. yomeba 2. nakereba 3. nomeba 4. areba
 5. wakaranakereba 6. konakereba 7. shinakereba
 8. atsukereba 9. yokereba 10. nenakereba YAMA NO NAKA

4. 1. Maiasa 8:30 made ni kyōshitsu ni ikanakereba narimasen.
 2. Maiasa asagohan o taberu mae ni, joggingu o shinakereba narimasen. 3. Yoru 11:30 made ni denki o kesanakereba narimasen. 4. Kenkyū sentā no naka de, kutsu o haite wa ikemasen. 5. Heya no naka de, tabete wa ikemasen.
 6. Heya no naka de, sake o nonde wa ikemasen.

5. Shichi-ji ni okimasu. Okite kara, joggingu ni ikimasu. Joggingu ni itte kara, shāwā o abimasu. Shāwā o abite kara, asagohan o tabemasu. Asagohan o tabete kara, kurasu ga hajimarimasu. Yo-ji ni kurasu ga owarimasu. Kurasu ga owatte kara, supōtsu o shimasu. Supōtsu o shite kara, o-furo ni hairimasu. O-furo ni haitte kara, bangohan o tabemasu. Bangohan o tabete kara, terebi o mimasu. Terebi o mite kara, nemasu.

6. 1. b (Poland) 2. d (table) 3. a (engineer) 4. d (omelette)
 5. c (nightwear)

7. 1. b (Europe) 2. d (musicals) 3. c (gin and tonic)
 4. a (button) 5. c (training)

Unit 21

1. 1. c 2. e 3. f 4. a 5. d 6. b

2. 1. ga 2. wa 3. wa 4. ga 5. o 6. o 7. wa 8. ga 9. wa
 10. ni 11. no 12. wa 13. o 14. o 15. o 16. no 17. wa

3. 1. futtari, yandari 2. attari, awanakattari 3. kumottari, haretari
 4. tsukattari, tsukawanakattari 5. kitari, konakattari

4. 1. Biiru o nondari, uta o utattari shimashita. 2. Haretari, kumottari shimashita. 3. Kasetto o kiitari, kanji o kaitari sureba ii desu. 4. Eigo de hanashitari, Nihongo de hanashitari shimasu. 5. Yoku naitari, warattari shimashita.

5. 1. jōzu ni 2. nemui 3. kantan ni 4. hayaku 5. sabishiku

6. 1. Sūtsukēsu o kai ni itta toki, Tanaka sensei ni aimashita.
 2. Tanaka sensei to hanashi o shite ita toki, ame ga furihajimemashita. 3. Kissaten ni haitta toki, totemo konde imashita. 4. Kissaten o deta toki, kasa o wasuremashita.
 5. Kaeri no densha ni notta toki, atama ga itaku narimashita.
 6. Uchi e kaetta toki, taihen tsukaremashita.

7. 1. 3 2. 10 3. 8 4. 6 5. 1 6. 9 7. 4 8. 2 9. 7 10. 5

8. 1. 6F, two small towels 2. 4F, nothing 3. 5F, six cheap ballpoint pens 4. 8F, had coffee in coffee shop at 2:00 5. 2F, red suitcase 6. B1, four films for camera

Unit 22

1. 1. d 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. b
2. o-hisashiburi, o-genki, moratta, ageru, haitta, o-mimai, taishita, jitsu wa, nenagara
3. 1. o-shōgatsu 2. tanjōbi 3. kekkonshiki 4. kurisumasu 5. barentain dē 6. sotsugyō 7. o-chūgen 8. o-seibo 9. bōnenkai 10. mimai
4. 1. agemashō 2. sashiagemashō 3. moraimashita 4. itadakimashita 5. yatte
5. 1. Benkyō o shinagara, terebi o miru no wa dame desu. 2. Shokuji o shinagara, shimbun o yomu no wa dame desu. 3. Denwa de hanashinagara, taberu no wa dame desu. 4. Konpyūtā o tsukainagara, kōhii o nomu no wa dame desu. 5. Beddo de nenagara, taberu no wa dame desu. 6. Shukudai o shinagara, "Walkman" o kiku no wa dame desu.
6. Dialogue 1: A1-B2-A2-B1-A2-B1
Dialogue 2: A2-B1-A1-B2-A1-B2
7. 1. c 2. f 3. a 4. h 5. g 6. b 7. e 8. d
8. 1. scarf, birthday, Hayashi san 2. chocolate, Valentine's Day, Morita san, 3. clock, wedding, Dr (OR Professor) Yamaguchi 4. sweater, Christmas, mother

Unit 23

1. 1. d 2. g 3. e 4. h 5. a 6. b 7. c 8. f
2. 7-3-5-4-2-6-8-1
3. 1. taiya 2. kyūkō 3. kotoba 4. kawaii 5. iimasu
4. 1. kuremashita 2. agemashita 3. sashiagemashita 4. kudasaimashita 5. kuremashita 6. agemashita

5. 1. Rainen no natsu ni Ōsutoraria ni ikō to omotte imasu. 2. Kami no ke o mijikaku kitte moraō to omotte imasu. 3. Supeingo o benkyō shiyō to omotte imasu. 4. Chokorēto o yameyō to omotte imasu. 5. Atarashii kuruma o kaō to omotte imasu.

6. 1. Kono ji o yomu koto ga dekinai kara oshiete kudasai. 2. Honda san wa atarashii apāto o sagasō to omotte imasu. 3. Ima no shigoto wa suki ja nai kara yameyō to kangaete imasu.

7. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b

8. 1. a 2. c 3. e 4. f 5. g 6. d 7. b

9. 1. Hayashi san wa Morita san ni nani o agemashita ka. 2. Murata san to Yamada san wa kekkon suru to kikumashita ga. Hontō? 3. Tanaka san mo Kimura san mo pātii ni kite kuremashita. 4. Sumimasen ga, kore o Mori san to Yamanaka san ni okutte kudasai.

Unit 24

1. 1. e 2. f 3. g 4. a 5. d 6. b 7. h 8. c

2. 1. Itadakimasu. 2. Arigatō. 3. (O)-Hisashiburi (desu) ne. 4. Moshi moshi? 5. Irasshaimase. 6. Itte kimasu. 7. Dō itashimashite. 8. Omedetō gozaimasu.

3. Across: 1. nemui 6. mainen 8. mikka 9. utatta 12. yuki 15. atta 16. kibishii 17. seki 18. mimi 19. eki 20. kitara 23. semai 25. aite 26. ōi 27. furu
Down: 1. nomanakereba 2. mokuyōbi 3. ima 4. niku 5. deta 7. itadakimasu 10. to 11. tatte 13. keshite 14. mijikai 21. ii 22. aru 23. se 24. mō

4. 1. a 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. a

5. 1. me, holding present 2. Mr Wada 3. father 4. Jun 5. mother, wearing glasses, 6. grandmother, holding flowers 7. Tomoko, wearing a strange hat

6. Free answers

7. 1. e 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c

Grammar

1. HIRAGANA AND KATAKANA SYLLABARIES:

Hiragana					Katakana				
あ	い	う	え	お	ア	イ	ウ	エ	オ
a	i	u	e	o	a	i	u	e	o
か	き	く	け	こ	カ	キ	ク	ケ	コ
ka	ki	ku	ke	ko	ka	ki	ku	ke	ko
さ	し	す	せ	そ	サ	シ	ス	セ	ソ
sa	shi	su	se	so	sa	shi	su	se	so
た	ち	つ	て	と	タ	チ	ツ	テ	ト
ta	chi	tsu	te	to	ta	chi	tsu	te	to
な	に	ぬ	ね	の	ナ	ニ	ヌ	ネ	ノ
na	ni	nu	ne	no	na	ni	nu	ne	no
は	ひ	ふ	へ	ほ	ハ	ヒ	フ	ヘ	ホ
ha	hi	fu	he	ho	ha	hi	fu	he	ho
ま	み	む	め	も	マ	ミ	ム	メ	モ
ma	mi	mu	me	mo	ma	mi	mu	me	mo
や		ゆ		よ	ヤ		ユ		ヨ
ya		yu		yo	ya		yu		yo
ら	り	る	れ	ろ	ラ	リ	ル	レ	ロ
ra	ri	ru	re	ro	ra	ri	ru	re	ro
わ				を	ワ				ヲ
wa				o	wa				o
ん					ン				
n					n				

2. VERBS:

This is a list of all the verbs which appear in the *Japanese Workbook*, showing the **-masu** form, the **-nai** form, and the **-te** form.

DICTIONARY FORM	-MASU FORM	-NAI FORM	-TE FORM	MEANING
abiru	abimasu	abanai	abite	pour water/shower
ageru	agemasu	agenai	agete	give
akeru	akemasu	akenai	akete	open
arau	araimasu	arawanai	aratte	wash
aru	arimasu	nai	atte	be, exist, have
aruku	arukimasu	arukanai	aruite	walk
au	aimasu	awanai	atte	meet
chigau	chigaimasu	chigawanai	chigatte	differ, be mistaken
dasu	dashimasu	dasanai	dashite	put out, send
dekakeru	dekakemasu	dekakenai	dekakete	go out
dekiru	dekimasu	dekinai	dekite	can, be able to
deru	demasu	denai	dete	go out, appear
fuku	fukimasu	fukanai	fuite	blow
furu	furimasu	furandai	futte	fall, drop
futoru	futorimasu	futoranai	futotte	become fat
ganbaru	ganbarimasu	ganbaranai	ganbatte	try hard/do one's best
hairu	hairimasu	hairanai	haitte	go in, enter
hajimaru	hajimarimasu	hajimaranai	hajimatte	begin (intrans.)
hajimeru	hajimemasu	hajimenai	hajimete	begin (trans.)
hanasu	hanashimasu	hanasanai	hanashite	speak, talk
harau	haraimasu	harawanai	haratte	pay
hareru	haremasu	harenai	harete	become clear (weather)
hiku	hikimasu	hikanai	hiite	pull
iku	ikimasu	ikanai	itte	go
ireru	iremasu	irenai	irete	put in, insert
iru	imasu	inai	ite	be, exist
itadaku	itadakimasu	itadakanai	itadaite	receive
iu	iimasu	iwanai	itte	say, relate
kaburu	kaburimasu	kaburanai	kabutte	wear (on the head)
kaeru	kaerimasu	kaeranai	kaette	return/go home
kakaru	kakarimasu	kakaranai	kakatte	take (time), last
kakeru	kakemasu	kakenai	kakete	call, phone
kaku	kakimasu	kakanai	kaite	write
kangaeru	kangaemasu	kangaenai	kangaete	think about
kasu	kashimasu	kasandai	kashite	lend
kau	kaimasu	kawanai	katte	buy
kawaku	kawakimasu	kawakanai	kawatte	become dry
kesu	keshimasu	kesandai	keshite	turn off
kieru	kiemasu	kienai	kiete	go out, die out
kiku	kikimasu	kikanai	kiite	hear, ask
kiru	kirimasu	kiranai	kitte	cut
kiru	kimasu	kinai	kite	wear
komu	komimasu	komanai	konde	be crowded
kotaeru	kotaemasu	kotaenai	kotaete	answer, reply
kudasaru	kudasaimasu	kudasaranai	kudasatte	give
kumoru	kumorimasu	kumoranai	kumotte	be cloudy
kureru	kuremasu	kurenai	kurete	give

DICTIONARY FORM	-MASU FORM	-NAI FORM	-TE FORM	MEANING
kuru	kimasu	konai	kite	come
magaru	magarimasu	magaranai	magatte	turn
maniau	maniaimasu	maniawanai	maniatte	be in time
matsu	machimasu	matanai	matte	wait
mawasu	mawashimasu	mawasanai	mawatte	turn
migaku	migakimasu	migakanai	migaite	brush
miru	mimasu	minai	mite	see, watch
morau	moraimasu	morawanai	moratte	receive
motsu	mochimasu	motanai	motte	hold, have
naku	nakimasu	nakanai	naite	cry
nakunaru	nakunarimasu	nakunaranai	nakunatte	be lost, die
narabu	narabimasu	narabanai	narande	line up, queue
naosu	naoshimasu	naosanai	naoshite	mend
narau	naraimasu	narawanai	naratte	learn
naruru	narimasu	naranao	natte	become, get
neru	nemasu	nenai	nete	sleep, go to bed
noboru	noborimasu	noboranai	nobotte	climb, go up
nomu	nomimasu	nomanai	nonde	drink
noru	norimasu	noranai	notte	get in/on, ride
nugu	nugimasu	nuganai	nuide	take off
oboeru	oboemasu	oboenai	oboete	remember, recall
okiru	okimasu	okinai	okite	get up
okoru	okorimasu	okoranai	okotte	get angry
oku	okimasu	okanai	oite	put, place
okuru	okurimasu	okuranai	okutte	send
omou	omoimasu	omowanai	omotte	think
oshieru	oshiemasu	oshienai	oshiete	teach, tell
osu	oshimasu	osanai	oshite	push
owaru	owarimasu	owaranai	owatte	end, finish
sagasu	sagashimasu	sagasanai	sagashite	look for
sashiageru	sashiagemasu	sashiagenai	sashiagete	give
sawaru	sawarimasu	sawaranai	sawatte	touch
shimeru	shimemasu	shimenai	shimete	close
suku	sukimasu	sukanai	suite	become empty
sumu	sumimasu	sumanai	sunde	live, reside
suru	shimasu	shinai	shite	do
suu	suimasu	suwanai	sutte	smoke
suwaru	suwarimasu	suwaranai	suwatte	sit down
taberu	tabemasu	tabenai	tabete	eat
tatsu	tachimasu	tatanai	tatte	stand up
tetsudau	tetsudaimasu	tetsudawanai	tetsudatte	help
todokeru	todokemasu	todokenai	todokete	deliver
tomaru	tomarimasu	tomaranai	tomatte	stay over
tomeru	tomemasu	tomenai	tomete	stop, halt
toru	torimasu	toranai	totte	take
tsukareru	tsukaremasu	tsukarenai	tsukarete	become tired
tsukau	tsukaimasu	tsukawanai	tsukatte	use
tsuku	tsukimasu	tsukanai	tsuite	arrive
tsukuru	tsukurimasu	tsukuranai	tsukutte	make
ukeru	ukemasu	ukenai	ukete	get, receive
umareru	umaremasu	umarenai	umarete	be born
utau	utaimasu	utawanai	utatte	sing

DICTIONARY FORM	-MASU FORM	-NAI FORM	-TE FORM	MEANING
wakaru	wakarimasu	wakaranai	wakatte	understand
warau	waraimasu	warawanai	waratte	laugh
wasureru	wasuremasu	wasurenai	wasurete	forget
yameru	yamemasu	yamenai	yamete	quit, stop
yamu	yamimasu	yamanai	yande	stop, be over
yaru	yarimasu	yananai	yatte	give
yaseru	yasemasu	yasenai	yasete	become slim
yomu	yomimasu	yomanai	yonde	read

3. DAYS OF THE WEEK:

Monday	getsuyōbi
Tuesday	kayōbi
Wednesday	suiyōbi
Thursday	mokuyōbi
Friday	kinyōbi
Saturday	doyōbi
Sunday	nichiyōbi

4. DATES:

1st tsuitachi	11th jū-ichi-nichi	21st ni-jū-ichi-nichi
2nd futsuka	12th jū-ni-nichi	22nd ni-jū-ni-nichi
3rd mikka	13th jū-san-nichi	23rd ni-jū-san-nichi
4th yokka	14th jū-yokka	24th ni-jū-yokka
5th itsuka	15th jū-go-nichi	25th ni-jū-go-nichi
6th muika	16th jū-roku-nichi	26th ni-jū-roku-nichi
7th nanoka	17th jū-shichi-nichi	27th ni-jū-shichi-nichi
8th yōka	18th jū-hachi-nichi	28th ni-jū-hachi-nichi
9th kokonoka	19th jū-ku-nichi	29th ni-jū-ku-nichi
10th tōka	20th hatsuka	30th san-jū-nichi
		31st san-jū-ichi-nichi

Examples:

Haha no tanjōbi wa san-gatsu jū-go-nichi desu. (My mother's birthday is March 15th.)

Hachi-gatsu tōka kara ku-gatsu futsuka made imashita. (We were there from August 10th to September 2nd.)

5. ADJECTIVES:

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	PAST POSITIVE	PAST NEGATIVE
-i adjectives:			
atsui (hot)	atsuku arimasen (not hot)	atsukatta (was hot)	atsuku arimasen deshita (wasn't hot)
chiisai (small)	chiisaku arimasen (not small)	chiisakatta (was small)	chiisaku arimasen deshita (wasn't small)

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	PAST POSITIVE	PAST NEGATIVE
ii (good)	yoku arimasen (not good)	yokatta (was good)	yoku arimasen deshita (wasn't good)
-na adjectives			
jōzu desu (good at)	jōzu ja arimasen (not good at)	jōzu deshita (was good at)	jōzu ja arimasen deshita (wasn't good at)
iya (horrible)	iya ja arimasen (not horrible)	iya deshita (was horrible)	iya ja arimasen deshita (wasn't horrible)

Examples:

Kotoshi no shichi-gatsu wa taihen atsukatta desu ga, hachi-gatsu wa zenzen atsuku arimasen deshita. (July was really hot this year, but August wasn't hot at all.)

Tenisu ga suki da kedo, amari jōzu ja arimasen. (I like tennis, but I'm not very good at it.)

6. NUMBERS:

1 ichi	20 ni-jū	500 go-hyaku	8,000 has-sen
2 ni	30 san-jū	600 rop-pyaku	9,000 kyū-sen
3 san	40 yon/shi-jū	700 nana-hyaku	10,000 ichi-man
4 shi/yon	50 go-jū	800 hap-pyaku	30,000 san-man
5 go	60 roku-jū	900 kyū-hyaku	100,000 jū-man
6 roku	70 nana/shichi-jū	1,000 sen	500,000 go-jū-man
7 shichi/nana	80 hachi-jū	2,000 ni-sen	800,000 hachi-jū-man
8 hachi	90 kyū/ku-jū	3,000 san-zen	1,000,000 hyaku-man
9 kyū/ku	100 hyaku	4,000 yon-sen	5,000,000 go-hyaku-man
10 jū	200 ni-hyaku	5,000 go-sen	10,000,000 is-sen-man
11 jū-ichi	300 san-byaku	6,000 roku-sen	
12 jū-ni	400 yon-hyaku	7,000 nana-sen	

Examples:

Ikura? Go-man nana-sen go-hyaku en? Chotto takai desu ne! (How much is it? ¥57,500? That's a bit expensive, isn't it!)

Tōkyō kara Rondon made wa kyū-sen go-hyaku roku-jū kiro desu. (It's 9,560 kilometers from Tokyo to London.)

7. Counters:

	PEOPLE	LONG, THIN THINGS	MINUTES	THIN, FLAT THINGS
1	hitori	ip-pon	ip-pun	ichi-mai
2	futari	ni-hon	ni-fun	ni-mai
3	san-nin	san-bon	san-pun	san-mai
4	yo-nin	yon-hon	yon-pun	yon-mai
5	go-nin	go-hon	go-fun	go-mai
6	roku-nin	rop-pon	rop-pun	roku-mai
7	shichi-nin	nana-hon	nana-fun	shichi-mai
8	hachi-nin	hap-pon	hap-pun/hachi-fun	hachi-mai
9	kyū-nin	kyū-hon	kyū-fun	kyū-mai
10	jū-nin	jū-hon	jū-pun/jip-pun	jū-mai
11	jū-ichi-nin	jū-ip-pon	jū-ip-pun	jū-ichi-mai
how many?	nan-nin	nan-bon	nan-pun	nan-mai

COUNTING OBJECTS:

1	hitotsu	6	muttsu
2	futatsu	7	nanatsu
3	mittsu	8	yattsu
4	yottsu	9	kokonotsu
5	itsutsu	10	tō
		how many?	ikutsu

Examples:

Kōhii o mittsu kudasai. (Three coffees, please.)

Biiru nan-bon nomimashita ka. (How many bottles of beer did you drink?)

Mō san-jip-pun matte imasu. (I've already been waiting 30 minutes.)

Tomodachi san-nin to issho ni yama e ikimashita. (I went to the mountains with three friends.)

100-en kitte o san-mai kudasai. (Three ¥100 stamps, please.)

8. KO-, SO-, A-, DO- WORDS

koko	soko	asoko	doko
here	there	over there	where?
kore	sore	are	dore
this one	that one	that one over there	which one?
kono	sono	ano	dono
this [adj]	that	that ... over there	which?
konna	sonna	anna	donna
this kind of	that kind of	that kind of ... over there	what kind of?
kochira	sochira	achira	dochira
this way	that way	that way over there	which way?